

Course Description - CSE (AI & ML)

1st Semester

Course Name: Engineering Mathematics

Course Code: MA101

L-T-P scheme: 3-1-0

Credits: 4

Prerequisite: Students should have basic knowledge of Algebra and calculus.

Objective: This course is aimed:

- To introduce the calculus of functions of two variables and applicability of derivatives and integrals of vector functions to Analytical geometry and physical problems.
- To make students aware of the basic mathematical concepts and methods which will help them in learning courses in engineering and Technology.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the rank, eigen values, eigen vectors, diagonalization of matrix; compute inverse of matrix by Caley-Hamilton theorem.
CO2	Recognize consistent and inconsistent systems of linear equations by the row echelon form of the augmented matrix, and solve it by Gauss elimination method.
CO3	Interpret derivatives and integrals of multivariable functions geometrically and physically; implement multivariable calculus tools in engineering, science, optimization, and understand the architecture of surfaces in plane and space etc.
CO4	Know about piecewise continuous functions, Laplace transforms and its properties; use of Laplace transform and inverse transform for solving initial value problems.
CO5	Realize importance of line, surface and volume integrals, Gauss and Stokes theorems and apply the concepts of vector calculus in real life problems.
CO6	Formulate mathematical models in the form of ordinary differential equations and learn various techniques of getting solutions of linear differential equations of second order.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Algebra of matrices, Determinants, Rank, Gauss elimination method, Eigen values and vectors. Quadratic forms.

Unit 2: Partial differentiation. Taylor's series. Maxima and minima. Jacobians, Double integrals,

Unit 3: Differential Equations with constants coefficients.

Unit 4: Gradient, divergence and curl. Line and surface integrals, Normal and tangent to a surface. Gauss and Stokes theorems, Equations to a line, plane, curve and surfaces.

Unit 5: Laplace transforms.

Methodology:

The course will be covered through lectures supported by tutorials. There shall be 3 Lectures per week where the teacher will explain the theory, give some examples supporting the theory and its applications. About 12 Tutorial Sheets covering whole of the syllabus shall be given. Difficulties and doubts shall be cleared in tutorials. Apart from the discussions on the topics covered in the lectures, assignments/ quizzes in the form of questions will also be given.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials, lecture slides and books on mathematics-1 will be available on the JUET server.

Books

1. Erwin Kreyszig: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Wiley Publishers.
2. Lipschutz, S., Lipschutz M.: Linear Algebra, 3rd Ed, Schaum series 2001.
3. B. V. Raman: Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw-Hill Publishers.
4. R.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyenger: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
5. Thomas, G.B., Finney, R.L.: Calculus and Analytical Geometry, 9th Ed., Addison Wesley, 1996.
6. Grewal, B.S. : Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers Delhi.

Title of Course: Engineering Physics-I

Course Code: PH101

L-T Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Credits: 4

Objective: Broadly, the study of Physics improves one's ability to think logically about the problems of science and technology and obtain their solutions. The present course is aimed to offer a broad aspect of those areas of Physics which are specifically required as an essential background to all engineering students for their studies in higher semesters. The course intends to impart sufficient scientific understanding of different phenomena associated with Special relativity, Modern Physics, Statistical physics, atomic physics, and lasers.

Course Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Describe the limitations of Newton's laws and explain when special relativity become evant, Learn to Apply the principles of Special Relativity to an extended range of problems involving particle kinematics
CO2	Demonstrate the ability to explain the concepts related to the consequences of Special Relativity, the nature of space-time and related dynamic observables
CO3	Acquired a profound understanding of inadequacy of classical mechanics regarding phenomena related to microscopic level, Become well versed with the experimental developments, historical account and importance of probabilistic interpretation
CO4	Understand the basic quantum mechanical ideas and relevant mathematical framework, approach the solution of one dimensional time independent Schrodinger equation
CO5	Appreciate the importance of applying statistical ideas to explore thermodynamic variables, Developed ability to identify and apply appropriate statistical method for describing the assembly of microscopic particles, comprehend basic properties and working of Laser systems

Course Contents:

Unit-I (Theory of Special Relativity): Frames of reference, Galilean transformation, Michelson Morley Experiment, Postulates of special theory of relativity, time dilation and length contraction, twin paradox, Lorentz transformations, addition of velocities, Relativistic Doppler effect, Mass variation with velocity, Mass-energy relation.

Unit-II (Introduction to Modern Physics):

Quantization of Radiation, Black body radiation, Rayleigh-Jeans law, Planck's law of radiation Wien's law, Stefan's law, Photoelectric effect Compton scattering, Atomic spectra, Bohr model of hydrogen atom, Frank hertz experiment, Matter waves, de Broglie hypothesis, Davisson Germer experiment

Unit III Quantum Mechanics

Wave packets, phase and group velocity, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Schrödinger wave equation and its applications to the free particle in a box, potential barrier and Harmonic oscillator

Unit-IV (Statistical Mechanics): Maxwell-Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac distributions and their applications.

Unit- V Laser Physics & Applications

Fundamental ideas of stimulated and spontaneous emission, Einstein's coefficients, Principle and working of laser, Different types of lasers (He-Ne Laser, Ruby Laser, Semiconductor Laser), Applications of Lasers

Text Books and References:

1. A. Beiser, Perspectives of Modern Physics, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. J R Taylor, C D Zafiratos, M A Dubson, Modern Physics for Scientist & Engineers, Pearson Education.
2. K Krane, Modern Physics, Wiley India
3. J Bernstein, P M Fishbane, S. Gasiorowicz, Modern Physics, Pearson Education.
5. B. B. Laud, Laser and Non-Linear Optics, New Age International (P) Ltd.
6. R. Resnick, Relativity, New Age.

Title: English

Code: HS101

L-T-P scheme: 2-1-0

Credit: 3

Prerequisite: None

Objective:

1. To enable understanding of basics of communication in Business environment.
2. To provide insight into structural aspect of communication in business.
3. To impart knowledge about communication theory and develop skills in oral and non verbal communication.
4. To improve skills as critical readers, thinkers, listener and writer.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline the basic concept of verbal/ nonverbal skills to understand the role of effective communication in personal & professional success.
CO2	Describe drawbacks in listening patterns and apply listening techniques for specific needs.
CO3	Develop the understanding to analyze, interpret and effectively summarize a variety of textual content
CO4	Discuss a given technical/non-technical topic in a group setting and arrive at generalizations/consensus.
CO5	Create effective presentations
CO6	Create professional and technical documents that are clear and adhering to all the necessary convention.

Course Content:

Unit-1: Concept and Nature of Communication : Definition of Communication, Process & Stages of Communication, Barriers to Communication, Channels of Communication.

Unit-2: Listening Skills: The listening process, Importance of listening, Purpose and types of listening, Hearing and listening, Listening with a purpose, Barriers to listening.

Unit-3: Speaking/Oral Skills: Importance of acquiring oral skills, Visual aids, Body Language, Delivery, Pronunciation, Use of connectives Organization of matter: Metadiscourse features, Textual organization, 7 C'S of effective communication , Improving vocabulary by learning Root words in English, Some foreign words, Reading comprehension, Some important synonyms and antonyms, commonly confused words, Etiquettes & grooming.

Unit-4: Reading Skills: Skimming and Scanning, Intensive and extensive reading, SQ3R Technique

Unit-5: Writing Skills: Business letters, Memo, Circulars, Notices, Report writing, resume writing, Agenda & Minutes writing, Tips on clear writing Translation- Hindi to English, Translation -English to Hindi.

Unit-6: Introduction to Modern Communication Media: Technology based communication tools, Committee types, Advantages, Conferences, Audio-video conferencing, Barriers and overcoming negative impact.

Unit-7: Public Speaking and Interviewing Strategies: Speech Preparation, Theory of group discussion, Participation in Group discussion, Oral presentation, Power point presentation ,Tips for successful job interview, Do's and don'ts while appearing for interview, Mock interview, Some interview questions, Telephonic interview tips, Resume writing

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3,& Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 to Unit-7 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Teaching Methodology:

The course will be taught with the aid of lectures, handouts, case studies, Task-based language learning, and comprehensive language learning through language lab.

Learning Resources:

Lecture slides and e-books on ENGLISH (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. K.K. Sinha- Business Communication (Galgotia Publications)

Reference Books:

1. R.C. Bhatia- Business Communication (Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.)
2. P.D. Chaturvedi – Business Communication (Pearson Education, 1st Edition 2006).
3. Lesikar RV & Pettit Jr. JD – Basic Business Communication: Theory & Application (Tata Mc Graw Hill, 10th Edition)
4. Wren & Martin, High School English Grammar & Composition – S. Chand & Co. Delhi.
5. Raman Meenakshi & Sharma Sangeeta, Technical Communication-Principles & Practice –O.U.P. New Delhi. 2007.
6. Mitra Barum K., Effective Technical Communication – O.U.P. New Delhi. 2006.
7. Better Your English- a Workbook for 1st year Students- Macmillan India, New Delhi.
8. Raymond Murphy, ' Essential English Grammar', Cambridge University Press.

Title: Computer Programming
L-T-P scheme: 3-1-0

Code: CS101
Credit: 4

Prerequisite: There is no prerequisite in this course; however, students having any prior experience of programming are desirable.

Objective:

1. To provide exposure to problem-solving through programming.
2. To provide students with understanding of code organization and functional hierarchical decomposition with using complex data types.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Makes students gain a broad perspective about the uses of computers in the engineering industry.
CO2	Develops basic understanding of computers, the concept of algorithm and algorithmic thinking.
CO3	Develops the ability to analyze a problem, develop an algorithm to solve it.
CO4	Develops the use of the C programming language to implement various algorithms, and develops the basic concepts and terminology of programming in general.
CO5	Introduces the more advanced features of the C language

Course Content:

Unit-1: Introduction to Programming: Basic computer organization, operating system, editor, compiler, interpreter, loader, linker, program development. Variable naming, basic function naming, indentation, usage and significance of comments for readability and program maintainability. Types of errors, debugging, tracing/stepwise execution of program, watching variables values in memory. Constants, Variables and data Types Character Set, C tokens, Keywords and Identifiers, Constants, Variables, Data types, Declaration of Variables, assigning values to variables, typedef, and Defining symbolic constants. printf & scanf function.

Unit-2: Operators and Expression: Introduction, Arithmetic Operators, Relational Operators, Logical Operators, Assignment Operators, Increment and Decrement Operators, Conditional Operators, Special Operators, Evaluation of expressions, Precedence of arithmetic operators, Type conversions in expressions, Operator precedence and associativity.

Management Input and Output Operators: Introduction, reading a character, writing a character, formatted input, formatted output.

Unit-3: Decision Making Branching: Introduction, Decision making with IF statement, the IF-ELSE statement, nesting of IF-ELSE statement, ELSE-IF ladder, SWITCH statement, ternary operator, and the GOTO statement.

Looping: Introduction, the WHILE statement, the DO statement, The FOR statement, Break and Continue.

Unit-4: Array: Introduction, One-dimensional arrays, Two-dimensional arrays, arrays, Concept of Multidimensional arrays.

Handling of Character strings: Introduction, Declaring and initializing string variables, reading string from terminal, writing string to screen, String, Operations: String Copy, String Compare, String Concatenation and String Length (using predefined functions & without using them), Table of strings.

Unit-5: User-Defined Functions (UDF): Introduction, need for user-defined functions, the form of C function, elements of UDF, return values and their types, Calling a function, category of functions, Nesting of functions, Recursion, Functions with arrays, The scope and Lifetime of variables in functions, multi file program.

Structures and Unions: Introduction, Structure definition, declaring and initializing Structure variables, accessing Structure members, Copying & Comparison of structures, Arrays of structures, Arrays within structures, Structures within Structures, Structures and functions, Unions.

Unit-6: Pointers: Introduction, understanding pointers, Accessing the address of variable, Declaring and initializing pointers, accessing a variable through its pointer, Pointer expressions, Pointer increments and scale factor, Pointers and arrays, Pointers & character strings, Pointers & Functions, Function returning multiple values, Pointers and structures.

File Management in C and CONSOLE I/O: Introduction, Defining files and its Operations, Error handling during I/O operations, Random access files, Command line arguments. Types of files, File vs. Console, File structure, File attributes, Standard i/o, Formatted i/o, Sample programs.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students understand the discipline of programming. The programming language used to teach this course is C. Starting from the basic computer architecture, the student will slowly be exposed to program designing and later to programming fundamentals. The entire course is broken down into six separate units, from fundamentals of programming to some complex programming structures like pointers. This theory course is well complemented by a laboratory course under the name Software Development Fundamentals Lab in the same semester that helps a student learn with hand-on experience.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 20-30% from coverage till Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 to Unit-6 and around 30% from coverage till Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Software Development Fundamentals (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

- [1] Programming in ANSI C by E. Balguruswamy, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.
- [2] Programming With C, Schaum Series.

Reference Books/Material:

- [1] The 'C' programming language by Kernighan and Ritchie, Prentice Hall
- [2] Computer Programming in 'C' by V. Rajaraman, Prentice Hall
- [3] Programming and Problem Solving by M. Sprankle, Pearson Education
- [4] How to solve it by Computer by R.G. Dromey, Pearson Education

Web References:

- [1] <http://www2.its.strath.ac.uk/courses/c/>
Notes on C programming by University of Strathclyde Computer Centre. This tutorial was awarded the NetGuide Gold Award during the 1990s.
- [2] http://www.princeton.edu/~achaney/tmve/wiki100k/docs/C_%28programming_language%29.html
This site contains notes on C programming from Princeton University, USA. These are very useful for students who are learning C as their first programming Language.
- [3] <http://www.stat.cmu.edu/~hseltman/Computer.html>
Online reference material on Computers and Programming from Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA
- [4] <http://projecteuler.net/>
Collection of mathematical problems which make you use your programming skills

Learning Outcomes

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Demonstrate ability to collect experimental data and understanding the working procedures within the precautionary limits
CO2	Acquired the ability to analyze the experimental data and related errors in a reflective, iterative and responsive way
CO3	Developed understanding of the basic concepts related to Modern Physics, Basic Solid State Physics and Optics
CO4	Acquired a first hand and independent experience of verifying Kirchhoff's circuit laws and related concepts e.g. resistivity, measurement of resistance
CO5	Appreciate the importance of the laboratory work culture and ethics that is intended to impart features like regularity, continuity of self evaluation and honesty of reporting the data

List of Experiments

1. To study the variation of magnetic field along the axis of Helmholtz Galvanometer and to determine its reduction factor.
2. To determine the resistance per unit length of a Carey Foster's bridge and to obtain the specific resistance of a given wire.
3. To determine the wavelengths of spectral lines Red, Green and Violet of mercury using plane transmission grating.
4. To determine the specific rotation of cane sugar solution using Bi-quartz polarimeter.
5. To observe Newton's rings and to determine the wavelength of sodium light.
6. To study the CRO and function generator by producing the following waveforms.
 - i. 10kHz, 8Vp-p(sine wave, square wave, triangular wave)
 - ii. 4kHz, 6Vp-p(sine wave, square wave, triangular wave)
 - iii. 10kHz, 8V_{peak}(sine wave, square wave, triangular wave)
 - iv. 4kHz, 6V_{peak}(sine wave, square wave, triangular wave)
7. To verify the Kirchhoff's current law.
8. To verify the Kirchhoff's voltage law.

Prerequisite: Experience in programming is desirable.

Objective:

1. To provide exposure to problem-solving through programming.
2. To provide students with understanding of code organization and functional hierarchical decomposition with using complex data types.
3. To give the student hands-on experience with the concepts.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Makes students gain a broad perspective about the uses of computers in engineering industry.
CO2	Develops basic understanding of computers, the concept of algorithm and algorithmic thinking.
CO3	Develops the ability to analyze a problem, develop an algorithm to solve it.
CO4	Develops the use of the C programming language to implement various algorithms, and develops the basic concepts and terminology of programming in general.
CO5	Introduces the more advanced features of the C language

Course Content:

The following assignments will be carried out in synchronization with the theory classes.

Unit-1: Introduction to programming Environment (Linux commands, editing tools such as vi editor, sample program entry, compilation and execution). Development of programs using multiple arithmetic and logical operators. Programs for Roots of quadratic equation, conversion of units etc.

Unit-II: Programs using simple control statements such as if else, while, do while etc. Making a program for a calculator for example. Extracting the digits of an integer, reversing digits, finding sum of digits etc.

Unit-III: Programs using For loop, switch statement etc. For example, Finding average of numbers, printing multiplication tables etc. Checking for primes, generation of Armstrong numbers. Generation of the Fibonacci sequence, Finding the square root of a number, calculation of factorials, printing various patterns using for loop. The greatest common divisor of two integers, Raising a number to large power.

Unit-IV: Programs using Arrays: declaring and initializing arrays. Program to do simple operations with arrays. Strings – inputting and outputting strings. Using string functions such as strcat, strlen etc. Writing simple programs for strings without using string functions. Finding the

maximum number in a set, Array order reversal, Finding maximum number from an array of numbers Removal of duplicates from an ordered array,

Unit-V: Selection/ Bubble/ Insertion sort, create a linked list, traverse a linked list, insert a node and delete a node form the list. Recursion and related examples such as Tower of Hanoi, computing factorial etc. Practice sessions and sessions for missed labs

Units to Lab Mapping:

Unit	Labs
I	1, 2, 3
II	4, 5
III	6, 7, 8
IV	9, 10, 11
V	12, 13, 14

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students understand the discipline of programming. The programming language used to teach this course is C. Starting from the programming environment setup, the student will slowly be exposed to program designing and later to programming fundamentals. The entire course is broken down into six separate units, from fundamentals of programming to some complex programming structures like pointers. This theory course is well complemented by a laboratory course under the name Software Development Fundamentals Lab in the same semester that helps a student learn with hand-on experience.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-6
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 7-13
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Study material of Software Development Fundamentals Lab (will be added time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. Programming in ANSI C by E. Balguruswamy, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.
2. Programming With C, Schaum Series.

Reference Books/Material:

1. The 'C' programming language by Kernighan and Ritchie, Prentice Hall
2. Computer Programming in 'C' by V. Rajaraman, Prentice Hall
3. Programming and Problem Solving by M. Sprankle, Pearson Education
4. How to solve it by Computer by R.G. Dromey, Pearson Education

Web References:

1. <http://www2.its.strath.ac.uk/courses/c/>
 - a. Notes on C programming by University of Strathclyde Computer Centre. This tutorial was awarded the NetGuide Gold Award during the 1990s.
2. http://www.princeton.edu/~achaney/tmve/wiki100k/docs/C_%28programming_language%29.html
 - a. This site contains notes on C programming from Princeton University, USA. These are very useful for students who are learning C as their first programming Language.
3. <http://www.stat.cmu.edu/~hseltman/Computer.html>
 - a. Online reference material on Computers and Programming from Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA
4. <http://projecteuler.net/>
 - a. Collection of mathematical problems which make you use your programming skills

Title: Workshop Practices
L-T-P scheme: 0-0-3

Code: ME201
Credit: 1.5

Prerequisite: Students must have the knowledge of fundamental principles of Physics and Chemistry upto class 12th which helps them to understand the various processes of Workshop Lab.

Objective:

1. To demonstrate students, the basic manufacturing processes of Workshop lab: Carpentry, Fitting, Welding, Machining and Casting Processes.
2. To develop effective skills in students to identify the manufacturing process with its applications
3. To be able to perform basic manufacturing processes safely.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Identify the various processes of manufacturing.
CO2	Capable to explain the use of various holding, measuring, marking and cutting tools of workshop
CO3	Prepare a useful job by performing the various processes in proper sequence safely
CO4	Apply Bernoulli's theorem to analyze the liquid metal velocity in casting process.
CO5	Develop the skills to join two metallic specimen using welding process
CO6	Work as a team on a project

Course Content:

Carpentry Shop

1. To study about various tools/equipments used in carpentry shop
2. To make Cross lap /T joint as per given specification
3. To make Cross lap /T joint as per given specification

Foundry Shop

1. To study about various tools used in foundry shop.
2. To prepare a green sand mould with the help of a given pattern.
3. To perform permeability test on moulding sand

Machine Shop

1. To study various machine tools such as lathe, milling, shaper, drilling, grinding, EDM drill and cutting tools used by them.
2. To perform turning, step turning and taper turning operations on lathe machine
3. To perform threading operation on the lathe machine

Fitting Shop

1. To study about various tools used in fitting shop.

2. To make a fitting job as per given drawing.

Welding Shop

1. To study various types of welding processes available in the workshop such as Electric arc welding, TIG and MIG welding, gas welding and spot resistance welding,
2. To prepare welding joint by using Electric arc welding/gas welding
3. To prepare welding joint by using Spot Resistance welding

Teaching Methodology:

This Lab course has been introduced to help a student to learn with hand-on experience on machines. The entire course is broken down into fourteen experiments. Experiments are performed different shop wise by taking the proper safety precautions. Workshop lab includes five shops namely: Carpentry, Foundry, Machining, Fitting and Welding. Basic principles of manufacturing processes are applied to prepare a job. Students learn here how to handle the real world problems by using technical skills. The way of experimentation here realizes the students that they are now moving on an Engineering path. This Lab course will enable a student to learn with hand-on experience.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Experiments: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Experiments: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Laboratory Manual available in Lab. Study material of Workshop Lab (will be added time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Books:

- [1] “Workshop Technology Volume- I & II”, B.S. Raghuvanshi, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
- [2] “Workshop Technology Volume-I & II”, Khanna Publisher.

Reference Books:

- [1] “Workshop Technology Vol.- 1, 2, 3 & 4”, Butterworth-Heinemann.
- [2] “Material Science & Engineering”, W. D. Callister, John Wiley

Web References:

- [1] <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107219/>
- [2] <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107144/>

IIInd Semester

Title: Life Skills and Effective Communication
L-T-P scheme: 1-1-0

Code: HS104
Credit: 2

Prerequisites: None

Objective:

1. To employ positive behavior management techniques and to develop skills to manage their own behavior effectively
2. To develop one's personality by being aware of the self, connecting with others, reflecting on the abstract and the concrete.
3. To enhance the employability and maximize the potential of the students by introducing them to the principles that underlying personal and professional success, and help them acquire the skills needed to apply these principles in their lives and careers.

Learning Outcomes:

CO	Outline different life skills required in personal and professional life.
CO	Describe the application of different theoretical perspectives within the field of motivation and applying these motivation theories to everyday settings (e.g., business, social interactions, education)
CO	Develop the understanding of personality and shaping behavior through personality
CO	Identify the basic mechanics of perception by demonstrating these through presentations.
CO	Apply well-defined techniques to cope with emotions and stress and develop an awareness of the self.
CO	Understand the basics of leadership and Learning

Course Content:

Unit-1: Overview of Life Skills: Meaning and significance of life skills, Life skills identified by WHO: Self-awareness, Empathy, Critical thinking, Creative thinking, Decision making, problem solving, Effective communication, interpersonal relationship, coping with stress, coping with emotion.

Unit-2: Motivation: Morale and Morale Building, Need and Importance of motivation, Process and types of motivation, Theories of motivation, Essentials of Good Motivation system

Unit-3: Overview of Personality concept and types, Personality traits, Factors that help in shaping personality, Theories of personality, Measurement of personality

Unit-4: Perception: - Factors affecting perception, Perceptual mechanisms Perceptual errors and distortions, Behavioral applications of perceptions

Unit-5: Self Awareness, Coping with emotions: Identifying and managing emotions, harmful ways of dealing with emotions, Stress Management: Stress, reasons and effects, identifying stress, Managing Stress

Unit-6: Conflict Management –sources, process and resolution of conflict

Unit-7: Leadership: Need for Leadership, Models of leadership development, and Characteristics of a good leader.

Unit-8: Learning: Concepts and Theories, classical conditioning, operant conditioning, Biological influences, Cognitive influences, Social learning theory, Behavioral modification theory

Teaching Methodology:

Life skills are those competencies that provide the means for an individual to be resourceful and positive while taking on life's vicissitudes. This course will equip students with the social and interpersonal skills that enable them to cope with the demands of everyday life. There will be a particular focus on social-cognitive processes and how situational factors trigger various emotions and corresponding motives that can then drive behavior. The main objectives of this course is to build self-confidence, encourage critical thinking, foster independence and help students to communicate more effectively

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2 & Unit-3
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-6, Unit-7 & Unit-8 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Case studies, video lectures and lecture slides on Life Skills (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. "Effective Communication and Soft Skills"; Nitin Bhatnagar, Pearson Education India, 1e, 2011
2. "Personality Development and Soft Skills"; Barun Mitra, Oxford Higher Education, 2016
3. "Sizzling Soft Skills for Spectacular Success"; P. Ameer Ali, Notion Press, 2017
4. "Organizational Behavior"; Stephen P. Robbins, Timothy A. Judge, Neharika Vohra, Pearson Education India, 16e, 2016
5. "Managing Organisations"; Rachna Chaturvedi, Vikas Publications, 2013

Reference Books/Material:

1. "The Power of Your Subconscious Mind"; Joseph Murphy, General press, 2015
2. "The Life-Changing Magic of Tidying Up: The Japanese Art of De cluttering and Organizing"; Marie Kondō, 1e, Ten speed Press, 2011
3. "The Power of Habit: Why We Do What We Do in Life and Business"; Charles Duhigg, Random House, 2012

Course Title: Discrete Mathematics

Course Code: MA105

L-T-P scheme: 3-1-0

Credits: 4

Objectives:

The aim of the course is to cover the basic principles sets relations functions partially ordered set, lattice, Boolean algebra and its applications. The main objective of the course is to develop in student, an intuitive understanding of graphs by emphasizing on the real world problems.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student is able to:

CO1	Employ De Moivre's theorem in a number of applications to solve numerical problems.
CO2	Appreciate the definition and basics of graphs along with types and their examples.
CO3	Visualize the applications of graph theory to network flows. Understand the notion of planarity and coloring of a graph. Relate the graph theory to the real-world problems.
CO4	Understand the definition of a tree and learn its applications to fundamental circuits.
CO5	Solve real-life problems using finite-state and Turing machines
CO6	Learn about partially ordered sets, lattices and their types, Boolean algebra and Boolean functions, logic gates, switching circuits and their applications.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Basics of set theory, Mathematical induction. Relations, Equivalence relation, partial- ordered relation algorithms and functions.

Unit 2: Big O notation, Proposition, Basic logical operators, Propositional functions and Quantifiers.

Unit 3: Graphs and related definitions, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, Graph colorings. Trees, Algebraic expressions and Polish notation, shortest path.

Unit 4: Algebraic Systems. Lattice and Boolean Algebra.

Unit 5: Language, Finite State Automata and Machines. Grammars.

Methodology:

The course will be covered through lectures supported by tutorials. Apart from the discussions on the topics covered in the lectures assignments/ quizzes in the form of questions will also be given.

Evaluation plan:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

References:

1. B. A, Davey & H. A. Priestley (2002). "Introduction to Lattices and Order" (2nd edition) Cambridge University, Press.
2. Edgar, G. Goodaire & Michael M. Parmenter (2018). "Discrete Mathematics with Graph Theory" (3rd edition). Pearson Education.
3. Rudolf Lidl & Günter Pilz (1998). "Applied Abstract Algebra" (2nd edition).Springer.
4. Kenneth H. Rosen (2012). "Discrete Mathematics and its Applications: With Combinatorics and Graph Theory" (7th edition), McGraw-Hill.
5. C. L. Liu (1985). "Elements of Discrete Mathematics" (2nd edition). McGraw- Hill.

Title of Course: Engineering Physics-II

Course Code: PH102

L-T Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Credits: 4

Objective:

Broadly, the study of Physics improves one's ability to think logically about the problems of science and technology and obtain their solutions. The present course is aimed to offer a broad aspect of those areas of Physics which are specifically required as an essential background to all engineering students for their studies in higher semesters. At the end of the course, the students will have sufficient scientific understanding of basic vector calculus, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electromagnetic fields and waves, basic understanding of physics of semiconducting materials

Course Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Learn to apply the basic concepts of vector calculus and understanding of various co-ordinate systems and related properties, Demonstrate basic understanding of formulation and calculation of electric field produced by static charge distributions
CO2	Evaluate the electrostatic field due to symmetric charge distributions, Understand the utility of formulation of electric potential and solve related problems using special techniques and boundary conditions
CO3	Acquired understanding of electrostatic fields inside matter, Explain the magnetic field due to moving charge distribution, evaluate the magnetic field due to current distribution in space,
CO4	appreciate the importance of Maxwell's equations and understand the electromagnetic wave propagation in free space Categorisation of materials on the basis of band structure
CO5	Developed understanding of quantum mechanical origin of band formation in solids, describing the energy state of electrons in crystalline materials, comprehend basic carrier properties

Course Content:

Unit I (Electrostatics)

Review of vector calculus, Cartesian, spherical polar and cylindrical co-ordinate systems, concept of gradient, divergence and curl, Coulomb's law, Gauss law and its applications, Boundary condition on electrostatic field, electric potential, Laplace equation, Poisson equation and related boundary value problems, capacitance, electrostatic fields in matter [10]

Unit II (Magnetostatics)

Lorentz force, cyclotron formula, line, surface and volume currents, , Biot-Savart law and its applications, Ampere's law and its applications, equation of continuity, Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction, boundary conditions on magnetic field, Magnetic field in matter [08]

Unit III (Electromagnetic field)

Maxwell's equations in free space and matter, Maxwell correction to Ampere's law, Electromagnetic waves in free space and matter, Transverse nature of em waves and

Polarization, Propagation of electromagnetic field in free space and Poynting vector, Poynting theorem, Normal incidence of em waves [10]

Unit IV (*Elements of Solid State Physics*)

Basic ideas of bonding in solids, Crystal structure, X-ray diffraction, Band theory of solids, Distinction between metals, semiconductors and insulators [04]

Unit V (*Physics of Semiconductors*)

Band theory of solids, Kronig Penney model, effective mass, Direct and indirect bandgap semiconductors, optical and thermal properties, Fermi-Dirac Distribution in semi-conductors, Equilibrium carrier concentrations in intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Fermi energy variation with temperature and impurity concentration, Hall Effect in semiconductors, P-N junction characteristics [10]

Text/ Reference Books:

1. D.J. Griffiths, *Introduction to electrodynamics*, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
2. B.G. Streetman, S. Banerjee, *Solid State Electronic Devices*
3. *Semiconductor Physics and Devices*, Donald A. Neamen
4. Boylstad and Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, PHI, 6e, 2001.
5. J. Reitz, F. Milford and R. Christy, *Foundation of Electromagnetic Theory*, Narosa Publishing.
6. J. Millman and C.C. Halkias, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Millman, McGra-Hill

Title: Electrical Science

Code: EC101

L-T-P Scheme: 3-1-0

Credit: 4

Prerequisite: Students must have studied the core concepts of “*Physics-I*”.

Course Objectives:

1. This course is designed for developing the understanding about basics of electrical and electronics concepts.
2. In this course students will have an enough idea about the working of systems and enable them to analyze a circuit.

Learning Outcomes:

1. The students shall acquire the generic skills to study & analyze the electrical and electronic systems.
2. This course will enable them to think and design various applications of the electrical and electronics at basic level.

The student will be able to:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the basic electrical and electronics component and their importance determine the current, voltage and power.
CO2	Apply networks laws and theorems to solve electric circuits and may understand circuit reduction techniques with their advantages.
CO3	Understand charging discharging Steady state and transient
CO4	Demonstrate the use of semiconductor diodes in various applications.
CO5	Discuss and explain the working of transistors Amplifiers, their configurations and applications.
CO6	Analysis concept and two port networks simplification technique.

Course Content:

Unit I: Basic Electrical Circuit: Electromotive Force (EMF), Terminal Voltage; Resistance (R), Inductance (L) and Capacitance (C) from (i) Circuit, (ii) Energy, and (iii) Geometrical Points of View; Voltage Divider, Current Divider; Star-Delta Transformation; Voltage Source and Current Source, Source Transformation, Combination of Sources; Controlled (Dependent) Sources.

Unit 2: Methods of Analysis: Kichhoff’s Circuit Laws; Loop-Current Analysis, Mesh Analysis; Node-Voltage Analysis; Choices of Method of Analysis.

Unit 3: Network Theorems (DC Circuits): Superposition Theorem; Thevenin's Theorem; Norton's Theorem; Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.

Unit 4: DC Transients: Simple RL Circuit, Time Constant, Decay and Growth of Current; Simple RC Circuit, Discharging of a Capacitor, Charging of a Capacitor.

Unit 5: Two-Port Networks: Impedance, Admittance, Hybrid, Transmission Parameters; Equivalent Networks.

Unit 6: Diodes and its Applications: Unidirectional property, PN -junction with no bias, with forward bias and with reverse bias, V - I characteristics, Comparison of Si and Ge diodes, Temperature effects, Diode resistance (static and dynamic), Diode equation, Ideal diode, Circuit model of a diode. Half-wave and full-wave (centre tap and bridge) rectifiers, PIV rating of diode, Performance of half-wave and full-wave rectifiers, Shunt capacitor filter. Clippers: Series and Parallel, Limiters, Clampers. Zener diode, Analysis of Zener voltage regulator. LED, varactor diode .

Unit 7: Transistor: BJT Structure, Working of a transistor, Transistor current equation, Collector reverse saturation current, DC alpha of a transistor. The three configurations, CB and CE input and output characteristics.

Teaching Methodology:

Lectures would be interactive and it would cover the core concepts that are explained in the text and reference materials with adequate examples.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25	Based on Unit-3, Unit-4 & Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35	Based on Unit-6 to Unit-7 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2 & Unit-3
Tutorials	5	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5
Quiz	5	Based on Unit-6 & Unit-7
Attendance	5	Based on attendance in the theory classes
Total	100	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials sheets, lecture slides and handwritten notes on Electrical circuit, Electrical Science and Basic Electronics (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text-Books:

1. D.C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. W.H. Hayt, J. E. Kemerlay & S.M. Durbin, “Engineering Circuit Analysis (Sixth Edition)”, McGraw Hill, 2006.
3. R.C. Dorf & J.A. Svoboda, “Introduction to Electric Circuits”, John Wiley, 2004.
4. D.S. Chauhan & D.C. Kulshreshtha, ‘Electronics Engineering’, New Age, 2e, 2009.
5. D.C. Kulshreshtha, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, New Age, 2e, 2006.

References:

1. Van Valkenburg, “Network Analysis”, Prentice-Hall India Ltd., 2001.
2. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sudipta Nath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co, 2008.
3. Vincent Del Toro, “Principles of Electrical Engineering”, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Kumar and Jain, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, PHI, 2007.
5. Boylstad and Nashelsky, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, PHI, 6e, 2001.

Web References:

1. <https://www.electrical4u.com/electrical-engineering-objective-questions-mcq/>
2. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/basic-electric-circuit-analysis-books.html>
3. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/842>

Journals References:

1. Circuits, Systems, and Signal Processing (CSSP), Springer
2. Journal of Electrical & Electronic Systems
3. International Journal of Circuit Theory and Applications, Wiley

Title of Course: Object Oriented Programming
L-T-P Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Code: CS102
Course Credit: 4

Prerequisites:

Students must have already registered for the course, “Software Development Fundamentals”

Objectives:

To strengthen their problem solving ability by applying the characteristics of an object-oriented approach and to introduce object oriented concepts in C++.

Learning Outcomes

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	List various principles of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP).
CO2	Describe the real world problems using object-oriented programming concepts.
CO3	Develop the programs using the fundamental concepts of OOP.
CO4	Identify and use various techniques used in OOP.
CO5	Apply techniques used in OOP to solve the software design problems on a given software project.
CO6	Demonstrate the learning on the course to solve the real life programming problems.

Course Content

Unit-1: Review of Structured programming in C, Structured versus Object-Oriented Programming, Principles of Object-Oriented Programming, Beginning with C++, Control Structures, Functions in C++, Reference Variables, Default Parameters, Function Overloading, Inline Function, Const Variables.

Unit-2: Classes, Member Functions, Objects, Static Data Members, Static Member Functions, Friend Functions, Pointer to Members, Local classes, Constructors and Destructors of objects in C++,

Unit-3: Operator overloading and Type Conversions, Inheritance and its form, Multiple Inheritance in C++, Function Overriding, Virtual Inheritance, Virtual Base Class .

Unit-4: Pointers, Early binding, late binding, Type of polymorphism, Virtual Functions, Abstract Class, Virtual Destructor

Unit-5: Managing Console I/O Operations, File handling and Exception handling.

Unit-6: Templates, Function templates, Class templates, introduction to Standard Template Library (STL), Sequence, Containers, Iterators

Teaching Methodology

The course will use the mixed technique of interactive lectures, tutorials, guided case studies, literature survey, regular assignments and project work. Teaching in this course is designed to engage the students in active and experiential learning by taking a problem solving and design-oriented approach with special emphasis on real world applications.

In the lectures the fundamental theoretical concepts will be introduced and demonstrated through examples and case studies. Discussion in lecture will be done using design problems which will be implemented in laboratory individually in C++.

Evaluation Scheme

Evaluations	Marks	Remarks
T1	15 Marks (1 Hour)	
T2	25 Marks (1.5 Hours)	
T3	35 Marks(2 Hours)	
Assignments	10 Marks	2 or 3 Assignments to given
Quiz	5 Marks	2 or 3 quizzes
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text books

Text book1: Robert Lafore, Object oriented programming in C++, Waite Group.

Text book2: E Balagurusamy, “Object-Oriented Programming with C++”

References

1. Deitel and Deitel, “C++ How to program”, - Pearson Education.
2. Stroustrup B., the C++ Programming Language, Addison Wesley.
3. Lippman F. B., C++ Primer, Addison Wesley.
4. Prata S., C++ Primer Plus, Waite Group.
5. Parimala N., Object Orientation through C++, Macmillan India Ltd. 1999.
6. Pohl I., Object oriented Programming Using C++, Addison Wesley.
7. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, “Unified Modelling Language user’s guide”, Addison Wesley Limited

Learning Outcomes

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Demonstrate ability to collect experimental data and understanding the working procedures within the precautionary limits
CO2	Acquired the ability to analyze the experimental data and related errors in a reflective, iterative and responsive way
CO3	Developed understanding of the basic concepts related to Modern Physics, Basic Solid State Physics, Optics,
CO4	Acquired a first hand and independent experience of verifying the working principle of solar cell
CO5	Appreciate the importance of the laboratory work culture and ethics that is intended to impart features like regularity, continuity of self evaluation and honesty of reporting the data

Experiments List

1. To determine the magnetic susceptibility of a paramagnetic, FeCl_3 solution by Quinck's tube method.
2. To determine dispersive power of a prism using spectrometer.
3. To study the magnetostriction in metallic rod using Michelson-Interferometer.
4. To determine the Planck's constant using Photo electric effect.
5. To study the Hall effect in P type semi conductor and to determine
 - (i) Hall voltage and Hall coefficient
 - (ii) Number of charge carriers per unit volume
 - (iii) Hall angle and mobility
6. To study the variation of resistivity of a semiconductor with temperature and to determine the band gap using Four-Probe method.
7. To study the presence of discrete energy levels in an atom by Franck Hertz experiment.
8. Using solar cell Trainer (a) study voltage and current of a solar cell
(b) Voltage and current in series and parallel combinations (c) Draw power curve to find maximum power point (MPP) and to obtain efficiency of a solar cell.

Title: Electrical Science Lab

Code: EC203

L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Student must have already registered for the course, “*Physics Lab-I*”

Objective:

1. The main aim of the lab is to familiarize with different types of electrical and electronic circuits
2. Identify their applications to the different electrical and electronic systems.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Completion of lab students will be able to understand the different techniques to simplify circuit
2. Two port networks and basic principles of different electronic devices and their characteristics.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Simplify complex network using Thevenin theorem and verify it.State Superposition Theorem and verify.Perform and verify Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.
CO2	To determine the Z parameters of the given two port network. Calculate the Y parameters for the given two port network.
CO3	V-I characteristic of p-n junction diode
CO4	Design Clipper and Clamper Circuit.
CO5	Rectifier circuits
CO6	Transistor and their v-I characteristics

Course Content:

1. Simplify complex network using Thevenin theorem and verify it.
2. State Superposition Theorem and verify.
3. Perform and verify Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.
4. To determine the Z parameters of the given two port network.
5. Calculate the Y parameters for the given two port network.
6. Perform Clipper Circuit.
7. Design Clamper Circuit.
8. Half wave rectifier with and without filter circuit.
9. Full wave rectifier with and without filter circuit.
10. Transistor as an Amplifier.
11. Common Emitter $v-i$ characteristic of n-p-n transistor.
12. Common base $v-i$ characteristic of n-p-n transistor.

Unit I: Basic Electrical Circuit

Voltage Divider, Current Divider; Kichhoff's Circuit Laws; Loop-Current Analysis, Mesh Analysis; Node-Voltage Analysis; Choices of Method of Analysis. Source Transformation, Combination of Sources; series and parallel combination of resistors.

Unit 2: Network Theorems (DC Circuits)

Superposition Theorem; Thevenin's Theorem; Norton's Theorem; Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.

Unit 3: Two-Port Networks

Impedance, Admittance, Hybrid, Transmission Parameters; Equivalent Networks.

UNIT 4: Diodes and its Applications

Unidirectional property, PN -junction with no bias, with forward bias and with reverse bias, V - I characteristics, Diode resistance (static and dynamic), Diode equation, Ideal diode, Circuit model of a diode. Half-wave and full-wave (centre tap and bridge) rectifiers, PIV rating of diode, Performance of half-wave and full-wave rectifiers, Shunt capacitor filter.

Clippers: Series and Parallel, Limiters, Clampers. Zener diode, Analysis of Zener voltage regulator. LED, varactor diode .

UNIT 5: Transistor

BJT as an amplifier, CB and CE input and output characteristics.

Teaching Methodology:

In each experiment the practical is designed and analyzed on bread board with the help of physical devices by each student and further checked and validated by faculty and lab staff.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks		Coverage
P-1	15 Marks		Based on Lab Exercises: 1-6
P-2	15 Marks		Based on Lab Exercises: 6-12
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials sheets, lecture slides and handwritten notes on Electrical circuit, Electrical Science and Basic Electronics (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text-Books:

1. D.C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. W.H. Hayt, J. E. Kemerly & S.M. Durbin, “Engineering Circuit Analysis (Sixth Edition)”, McGraw Hill, 2006.
3. R.C. Dorf & J.A. Svoboda, “Introduction to Electric Circuits”, John Wiley, 2004.
4. D.S. Chauhan & D.C. Kulshreshtha, ‘Electronics Engineering’, New Age, 2e, 2009.
5. D.C. Kulshreshtha, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, New Age, 2e, 2006.

References:

1. Van Valkenburg, “Network Analysis”, Prentice-Hall India Ltd., 2001.
2. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sudipta Nath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co, 2008.
3. Vincent Del Toro, “Principles of Electrical Engineering”, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Kumar and Jain, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, PHI, 2007.
5. Boylstad and Nashelsky, ‘Electronic Devices and Circuits’, PHI, 6e, 2001.

Web References:

1. <https://www.electrical4u.com/electrical-engineering-objective-questions-mcq/>
2. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/basic-electric-circuit-analysis-books.html>
3. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/842>

Journals References:

1. Circuits, Systems, and Signal Processing (CSSP), Springer
2. Journal of Electrical & Electronic Systems
3. International Journal of Circuit Theory and Applications, Wiley

Title of Course: Object Oriented Programming Lab
L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Course Code: CS202
Course Credit: 1

Pre-requisites

Students must have already registered for the course, “Software Development Fundamentals Lab”.

Objectives

To strengthen their problem solving ability by applying the characteristics of an object-oriented approach and to introduce object oriented concepts in C++.

Learning Outcomes

CO1	Define basic concepts of Object-Oriented Programming (OOP).
CO2	Illustrate the key features available in OOP using C++.
CO3	Apply the concepts of OOP to solve different common problems.
CO4	Utilize the knowledge of OOP in solving programming problems.
CO5	Analyze the various concepts of OOP for their suitability on a given problem.
CO6	Design the systems, from concept to executable artefact, using object oriented techniques.

Course Content

Unit-1: Structured versus Object-Oriented Programming, Principles of Object-Oriented Programming, Beginning with C++, Control Structures, Functions in C++, Reference Variables, Default Parameters, Function Overloading, Inline Function, Const Variables.

Unit-2: Classes, Member Functions, Objects, Static Data Members, Static Member Functions, Friend Functions, Pointer to Members, Local classes, Constructors and Destructors of objects in C++,

Unit-3: Operator overloading and Type Conversions, Inheritance and its form, Multiple Inheritance in C++, Function Overriding, Virtual Inheritance, Virtual Base Class .

Unit-4: Pointers, Early binding, late binding, Type of polymorphism, Virtual Functions, Abstract Class, Virtual Destructor

Unit-5: Managing Console I/O Operations, File handling and Exception handling.

Unit-6: Templates, Function templates, Class templates, introduction to Standard Template Library (STL), Sequence, Containers, Iterators

Laboratory work and project

The students shall be given regular lab assignments, which will allow them to practically apply the concepts studied in the lecture Session. The lab assignments will be designed with focus on applying the concepts learnt in object-oriented programming, Data structures in an integrated manner.

Evaluation Scheme

Evaluations		Marks	Remarks
P-1		15 Marks	
P-2		15 Marks	
Continuous Evaluations	Viva	20 Marks	
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Discipline and Punctuality and Attendance	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Text book

Text Book1: Robert Lafore, Object oriented programming in C++, Waite Group

Text Book2: E Balagurusamy, “Object-Oriented Programming with C++”

References

1. Stroustrup B., the C++ Programming Language, Addison Wesley.
2. Lippman F. B., C++ Primer, Addison Wesley.
3. Prata S., C++ Primer Plus, Waite Group.
4. Parimala N., Object Orientation through C++, Macmillan India Ltd. 1999.
5. Pohl I., Object oriented Programming Using C++, Addison Wesley.
6. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, “Unified Modelling Language user’s guide”, Addison Wesley Limited

OBJECTIVE

- [1] Enables students to learn the concepts of graphic communication, their role in sanitary construction.
- [2] Make familiar with different drawing equipment, technical standards and procedures for construction of geometric figures.
- [3] Equipped with the skill that enables them to convert pictorial to orthogonal representations.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline the objectives of scale and develop the imagination and mental visualization capabilities for correlating the geometrical details of objects.
CO2	To develop the constructional ability for a different curve.
CO3	To Describe BIS rules for orthogonal projection and understand the fundamental concept of orthogonal projection for point, line, plane and solids.
CO4	Understand and apply orthogonal projection for solids, section and intersection of solid objects/structures
CO5	To apply the skill of development of surfaces of three dimensional objects for evaluation of black size of the components.
CO6	Demonstrate computer aided drafting tools and techniques using CAD software's

Course Content:

Unit-1: Study and construction of lines, lettering, dimensioning, plane scales, diagonal scales, construction of different methods used for the construction of conic curves.

Unit-2: Study and construction of geometrical construction, cycloidal curves, involutes and helix etc.

Unit-3: Orthogonal projection of point in all possible positions, Study and construction of projection of line and its applications (inclined to both planes), and projection of planes (inclined to both planes).

Unit-4: Study and construction of projection of solids (right circular cone, prism, pyramid and cylinders), and true shape of sections,

Unit-5: Study and construction of oblique projection and development of surface, isometric view using orthogonal projection on isometric scales.

Unit-6: Introduction to basic and editing command of CAD software, 2-D drafting, surface modeling, and 3-D geometrical model.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to build the imagination and established the correlation between the real object and engineering drawing and CAD developed by the design engineers and the requirement of the production engineers of the different units.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

The study material of engineering drawing & design lab (will be added time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. Bhatt, N.D., Engineering Drawing,

Reference Books:

1. Gill, PS, A Text Book of Engineering Drawing (Geometrical Drawing)
2. Dhananjay A J, Engineering Drawing with an introduction to Auto CAD, Mc Graw Hill

3rd Semester:

Title: Techniques for Decision Making
L-T-P scheme: 2-1-0

Code: HS103
Credit: 3

Prerequisite: None

Objectives:

1. To use basic techniques of inferential data analysis, quality control, and regression modeling;
2. To analyze a set of data, to reach a conclusion based on these analyses, and to make and defend a recommended course of action;
3. To be well-equipped to take courses in Marketing, Investments, Accounting, Finance, and Operations Management that require proficiency in statistical methods.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline various concepts of techniques for decision making with respect to the needs of modern business management.
CO2	Describe the real world problems using basic techniques of descriptive and inferential data analysis and business forecasting.
CO3	Identify and use various index numbers used in business decision making.
CO4	Apply decision making techniques to reach a conclusion based on the data analysis, and to make and defend a recommended course of action.
CO5	Deployment and proficiency in statistical methods.
CO6	Develop the understanding to analyze a set of data using correlation analysis and regression analysis.

Course Content:

Unit-1: Collection of data and Presentation of data: Classification of data, Secondary data, Primary data, Designing of questionnaire, Unstructured and structured questionnaire, Tabulation of data, Charting of data.

Unit-2: Business Forecasting: Introduction, steps in forecasting, good forecasting, Time series forecasting, secular trend, seasonal variations, cyclical variations.

Unit-3: Index numbers: Uses, classification, problems, Methods of constructing index numbers, unweighted index numbers, Consumer Price index numbers.

Unit-4: Statistical Decision making : Decision making under certainty, Risk , uncertainty and conflict, Zero sum game, Prisoner's dilemma , Payoff Table, Maximin and minimax strategy.

Unit-5: Correlation Analysis and Regression analysis: Significance of the study of correlation, Correlation and causation, Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Rank correlation, Method of least squares, Difference between correlation and regression, Regression lines and regression equation, Regression equation of Y on X and regression equation of X on Y.

Teaching Methodology:

The course “Techniques for Decision Making” is introduced to explain the basic concepts in statistics that have wide applicability in business decision making. As such, the focus will be more practical than theoretical. Because statistical analysis informs the judgment of the ultimate decision-maker—rather than replaces it—we will cover some key conceptual underpinnings of statistical analysis to insure that the students understand its proper usage. Statistics is about improved decision-making, which can be achieved through a thorough understanding of the data. We want to leave our pre-conceived notions at the door, and let the data tell us what is going on in a situation. The analytical techniques should provide valuable information to decision-makers. As such, it plays an important role in management decision processes. The course will be taught with the aid of lectures, tutorials, handouts, case studies, and problem-based learning.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lectures, tutorials and e-books on Techniques for Decision Making (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. “Business Statistics”; S.P. Gupta & M.P. Gupta, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2013.

Reference Books/Material:

1. “Statistics for Business & Economics”; Anderson, Thomson Learning, Bombay.
2. “Quantitative Methods in Business”; Anderson, Thomson Learning, Bombay.
3. “Business Statistics”; R.S. Bhardwaj, Excel Books.
4. “Statistics for Management”; Levin & Rubin, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. “Two Person Game Theory”; A. Rapport & Anne Arbric, The University of Michigan Press, 1966.

Title of Course: Data Structures
L-T-P Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Code: CS103
Credits: 4

Scope and Objectives:

This course develop problem solving ability using programming, develop ability to express solutions to problems clearly and precisely, develop ability to design and analyze algorithms, introduce with fundamental data structures, develop ability to design and evaluate abstract data types and data structures.

Learning Outcome:

The students shall acquire the generic skills to design and implement data structures and related algorithms for a broad-based set of computing problems.

18B11CI311: Data Structures	
Course Outcome	Description
CO1	List various types of data structures with respect to their requirements in different fields.
CO2	Describe the various methods to evaluate the algorithms.
CO3	Develop algorithms based on linear data structures
CO4	Identify the suitability of the data structures as per the requirements.
CO5	Apply data structures to solve the software design problems.
CO6	Demonstrate the learning on the course to solve the real life programming problems.

This course is intended to provide a thorough introduction to the use of data structures in programming. This course will cover the necessary mathematical background, but will assume the required programming experience.

Course Contents:

UNIT 1: Introduction to Data Structures, Algorithm and Complexity

Data structure overview, need of data structure and how to select relevant data structure for given problem, basic C data types and ADT.

Algorithm overview and its properties, problem analysis and construction of algorithm, difference between algorithm, program and software, algorithm analysis and complexity, asymptotic notations to represent the time complexity, Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) phase

UNIT 2: Array

Overview, memory representation of 1D and 2D array, sparse matrix, operation supported by an array

Part 1: Searching

Linear search with illustration, analysis of linear search, binary search (iterative) and its analysis, binary search (recursive) and its analysis using recurrence relation, recurrence relation

Part 2: Sorting

Types of sorting algorithms, bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort

UNIT 3: Linked List

Overview, types of linked list, linear linked list – overview, traversing, insertion, deletion, searching and reverse, doubly linked list – overview, traversing, insertion, deletion, circular linked list – overview, header linked list, applications of linked list

UNIT 4: Stack

Overview, stack implementation using stack and linked list, basic operations on stack using array and linked list – push, pop, dispose applications of stack – evaluation of mathematical expression, conversion of expression from one form to another (Polish Notation), Tower of Hanoi problem

UNIT 5: Queue

Overview, basic operations on queue – enqueue, dequeue, implementation of queue using array and linked list, types of queue - linear queue, circular queue, deque, priority queue, applications

UNIT 6: Tree

Tree definition and its terminology, representation of graph using array and linked list, tree traversals – preorder, inorder and postorder, binary search tree (BST) with insertion, deletion and searching operations, extended binary tree and its application in Huffman tree, threaded binary tree

UNIT 7: Graph

Introduction to graph, types of graph, traversal algorithms in graph – breadth first search, depth first search, spanning tree, minimum cost spanning tree - Kruskal's, Prim's.

Evaluation Scheme:

Component & Nature	Duration	Marks / Weightage
T1	1 hr	15
T2	1&1/2 hrs	25
T3	2hrs	35
Tutorials		05
Attendance		05
Quiz		05
Assignments		10
Total		100

Text Book::

- T1: Sartaj Sahni, “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New York
- T2: Seymour Lipschutz., “Data Structures with C”, Schaum's Outline Series
- T3: Narasimha Karumanchi, “Data Structures and Algorithms” Made Easy

Reference Books:

- R1: Corman et al: Introduction to Computer Algorithms
- R2: Langsam, Augestein, Tenenbaum: Data Structures using C and C++
- R3: Weiss: Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C/C++
- R4: Samir K. Bandyopadhyay,” Data Structures using C”
- R5: Hopcraft, Ullman: Data Structures and Algorithms

Title of Course: Digital Systems and Microprocessors

L-T-P Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Code: EC106

Credits:4

Course Objective:

Digital Systems and Microprocessor Course is the Second year's course which is totally based on study and designing Digital components, digital circuits using basic components, types of signals on which these devices work and at last the study of the Microprocessor basics in a single course. This course aims to introduce students with a fundamental understanding of digital electronics and its application, Produce digital circuit, how signals are formed and further applications of microprocessor with all conditions. These undergraduate students will be equipped to play valuable roles in the Information Technology, Electronics and Communication industries.

Learning Outcomes:

Digital Systems and Microprocessor	
Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline various number systems of Digital Electronics with respect to the requirements of the computer systems used in technical industries fulfilling the user requirement.
CO2	Solving various problems based on the number systems, complements techniques, compute simple arithmetic operations addition, subtraction, multiplication & division including ability to prove implication problems using truth table method, Boolean method etc. considering the real world examples.
CO3	Design Karnaugh map and Quine McCluskey method to get simplified form of a Boolean function.
CO4	Design combinational and sequential digital functions.
CO5	Understanding the various types of signals used for the various explained devices and getting knowledge of trans-receiving the signals using explained devices.
CO6	Introduction of Microprocessor with its interfaces and basic coding understanding utilized in it. Understand the features and architecture of 16 bit Microprocessor.
CO7	Understand the data types and addressing modes of 8086 Microprocessor. Demonstrate deployment and basic maintenance skills.

Teaching Methodology:

Lectures would be interactive and it would cover the core concepts that are explained in the text and reference materials with adequate examples. Tutorials will have conceptual and numerical questions that would aid in strengthening the Digital electronics, signals and Microprocessors principles. Keeping in view the student's background, starting from number system to Basic pulse circuits design, the student will cover the study of basic signal types and application of microprocessors. In this course a student will learn about various digital components and designing digital circuits and moreover he will study about the various sequential and combinational circuits using basic gates and K-Map designing using the same gates. After this he will be taught combinational and sequential circuits which will make him proficient in designing any digital circuit. After this the basic knowledge of types of signals will be taught which will make them to learn how to implement these digital circuits over different

types of signals and at last they will be taught about the Microprocessor basics which will guide them how Microprocessor world is more emphasizing on basics of Digital Electronics. And at the end of the course, successful students should have knowledge of and ability to apply the Mathematics and scientific concepts required by Digital Electronic engineers, basic level of knowledge of and ability to apply the concepts, principles and theories of Computing and IT, as likely to be required by a Digital Electronic engineer, detailed knowledge of and ability to apply the essential facts, concepts, principles and theories needed by Digital Electronic engineers.

Course Outline:

Unit I:

Conversion of bases, Representation of negative numbers, 9's and 1's complement, 10's and 2's complement, Binary arithmetic, BCD code, Excess-3 code, Gray Code and Alphanumeric code. Logic gates and Boolean algebra, Standard and canonical representation and minimization of Boolean expressions using Karnaugh Map and Quine – McClusky methods.

Unit II:

Half & full adder and subtractor, Parallel adder, BCD adders, Lookahead carry generator. Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers and De-multiplexers, Code convertor, Comparator, Parity generator and Checker. Binary multiplier.

Unit III:

Flip Flops: SR, JK, Master slave JK, T and D. Shift Registers and their Applications. Synchronous and Asynchronous counters, ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM.

Unit IV:

Basics of Signals and Systems, Elements of a communication system, Continuous-time and discrete-time signals, signal energy and power, Periodic signals, even-odd signals, Exponential and Sinusoidal Signals.

Unit V:

Evolution of Microprocessor, Cache Memory, 8085 Architecture and its pin descriptions.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2 (30%)
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 (70%), Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Web Development (will be added from time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Books :

1. Morris Mano, Digital Logic and Computer Design, PHI
2. Taub and Schilling, Digital Integrated Electronics, McGraw Hill, Int. Ed.
3. Signal and Systems, 2nd Edition, PHI Publications, India 1997 by Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, S. Hamid Nawab.
4. Fundamentals of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers, 7th edition, Dhanpat Rai Publication, India, 2010 by B. Ram.
5. Introduction to Microprocessors, Wiley Eastern (Latest Edition) R.S. Gaonkar.

Web References:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106086/>
2. <http://web.iitd.ac.in/~shouri/eel201/lectures.php>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/digital-electronics-logic-design-tutorials>
4. <https://www.electrical4u.com/digital-electronics>

Journals References:

1. IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems
2. International Journal of Electronics by Taylor and Francis
3. AEÜ - International Journal of Electronics and Communications by Elsevier

Title of Course: Database Systems
L-T-P Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Code: CS104
Course Credits: 4

Objectives: To develop the ability to design, implement and manipulate databases as well as to build Database management systems

Learning Outcome:

1. Ability to build normalized data bases.
2. Ability to design systems by using ER Modeling.
3. Ability to develop skills of writing applications by using SQL.
4. Ability to understand query optimization techniques.
5. Understanding of transaction processing.
6. Ability to handle recovery and concurrency issues

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Introduction various types of database systems with respect to their features and characteristics and requirements in different fields.
CO2	Describe the various data definition, manipulation and various modifiers queries for database design.
CO3	Develop algorithms based on linear data structures
CO4	Develop the database using relational database query, Identify the suitable of the data structures as per the requirements.
CO5	Develop the normalized database with features of transaction, concurrency and recovery control
CO6	Demonstrate the learning on the course to deployed the database systems basis of the real life database problems.

Course Contents:

Introduction to Databases, Database Environment, Relational Model, Relational Algebra, SQL: Data Manipulation, Data Definition, And Commercial RDMS: MS-Access/MySQL, PL/SQL, ER Modeling: Entity type, Attributes, Relation types, Notations, Extended ER Features, Normalisation and building normalized databases & Data Dependencies, Case Study, Database Connectivity: Python MySQL Connectivity, Transactions, Concurrency, Recovery & Security, Query Processing & Optimization.

Text Book

1. "Database system concepts", Henry F Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudurshan, McGraw-Hill, 4th Edition.

References

1. "An Introduction to Database Systems" Bipin. C. Desai. Revised Edition 2006.
2. "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Elmasri, Navathe, Pearson Education, IVth Edition.
3. "An Introduction to Database Systems", C. J. Date, Pearson Education.
4. "Introduction to Data Base Management", Naveen Prakash, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. "Database Management Systems", Ramakrishna, Gehrke; McGraw-Hill.

6. "Database Systems: A Practical Approach to design, Implementation and Management", Thomas Connolly, Carolyn Begg; Third Edition, Pearson Education.
7. "A first course in Database Systems", Jeffrey D. Ullman, Jennifer Windon, Pearson Education
8. "Data Management: databases and organization", Richard T. Watson, Wiley Publication.
9. "Data Modeling Essentials", Graeme C. Simxion, Dreamtech Publications.
10. MS-ACCESS Projects "Oracle 8i manuals".

Title: Environmental Science

Code: GE101

L-T-P Scheme: 2-0-0

Credit: 0

Prerequisite: The students must be aware of basic Environmental Science upto class 12th. Basic knowledge of Environmental Science helps them to correlate in various division of Engineering during this course.

Objective:

The purpose behind this course is to make the students familiar with Environment (surrounding) and to understand the significance/importance of natural resource, biodiversity, environment pollution and impact of intervention of human being in the Ecosystem. This course is mandatory for all branches of the Engineering and Sciences.

Course Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	The outline, outcomes and attributes provide students with learning experiences that help in learning the significance and importance of environment in their life.
CO2	Describe the real world problems, challenges with the suitable case study based on conservation (natural resource and biodiversity), ecosystem, socio-economic development and remedial measure of the various pollutions (air, water, soil, noise and radiation).
CO3	Develop in students the ability to apply the knowledge and skills they have acquired to the solution of specific theoretical and applied problems in their surrounding (the Environment).
CO4	Identify and use of various techniques for solving the Environmental Problems.
CO5	Apply field visit and justification by using various analytical techniques.
CO6	Demonstrate students with the knowledge and skill base that would enable them to undertake further studies in the Environmental Science and related multidisciplinary areas that involve Environmental Science and help to develop a range of generic skills that are relevant to wage employment, self-employment and entrepreneurship.

Modules	Description	No. of lectures
Unit 1:	Introduction to Environmental Science: Multidisciplinary nature of environmental science; components of environment –atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere and biosphere. Scope and importance; Concept of sustainability and sustainable development.	2
Unit 2:	Ecosystems: What is an ecosystem? Structure and function of ecosystem; Energy flow in an ecosystem: food chain, food web and ecological succession. Case studies of the following ecosystems: a) Forest ecosystem b) Grassland ecosystem c) Desert ecosystem d) Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)	4
Unit 3:	Natural Resources: Renewable and Non-renewable Resources • Land Resources and land use change; Land degradation, soil erosion and desertification. • Deforestation: Causes and impacts due to mining, dam building on environment, forests, biodiversity and tribal populations. • Water: Use and over-exploitation of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water (international & inter-state). • Heating of earth and circulation of air; air mass formation and precipitation. • Energy resources: Renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, growing energy needs, case studies.	5
Unit 4:	Biodiversity and its conservation: Levels of biological diversity: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity; Biogeography zones of India; Biodiversity patterns and global biodiversity hot spots. • India as a mega-biodiversity nation; Endangered and endemic species of India. • Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, biological invasions; Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ Conservation of biodiversity. • Ecosystem and biodiversity services: Ecological, economic, social, ethical, aesthetic and Informational value.	4
Unit 5:	Environmental Pollution: Environmental pollution: types, causes, effects and controls; Air, water, soil, chemical and noise pollution. • Nuclear hazards and human health risks. • Solid waste management: Control measures of urban and industrial waste. • Pollution case studies.	5
Unit 6:	Environmental Policies & Practices: Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain and impacts on human communities and agriculture. • Environment Laws : Environment Protection Act; Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act; Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act; Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act; International agreements; Montreal and Kyoto protocols and conservation on Biological Diversity (CBD). The Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC). • Nature reserves, tribal population and rights, and human, wildlife conflicts in Indian context.	4

Unit 7:	Human Communities and the Environment Human population and growth: 4 Impacts on environment, human health and welfares. • Carbon foot-print. • Resettlement and rehabilitation of project affected persons; case studies. • Disaster management: floods, earthquakes, cyclones and landslides. • Environmental movements: Chipko, Silent valley, Bishnios of Rajasthan. • Environmental ethics: Role of Indian and other religions and cultures in environmental conservation. • Environmental communication and public awareness, case studies (e.g., CNG vehicles in Delhi).	
Unit 8:	Field Work: Visit to a local area to document assets-river / forest / grassland 4 /hill / mountain. polluted sites(Urban, rural ,industrial, agriculture), plants, insects, bird, Ecosystem (pond, river, hill slopes etc)	
Total		32

Teaching Methodology:

The core module Syllabus for Environment Science includes class room teaching and Field Work. The syllabus is divided into eight units covering lectures. The first seven units will cover 28 lectures, which are class room based to enhance knowledge skills and attitude to environment. Unit eight is based on field activities which will be covered in 4 lecture hours and would provide student firsthand knowledge on various local environmental aspects. Field experience is one of the most effective learning tools for environmental concerns. This moves out of the scope of the text book mode of teaching into the realm of real learning in the field, where the teacher merely acts as a catalyst to interpret what the student observes or discovers in his/her own environment. Field studies are as essential as class work and form an irreplaceable synergistic tool in the entire learning process. Course material provided by UGC for class room teaching and field activities is utilized.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 Unit 2 and Unit-3
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5 (70 %) and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-6 to Unit-7 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1 and Text-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Web Development (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book

1. Bharucha Erach, 2003. The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd, Ahmadabad – 380013, India.
2. De Anil Kumar, Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2007.
3. Agarwal KC, 2001. Environmental Biology, Nidhi Publishers Ltd. Bikaner.

Reference Book

1. Brunner RC, 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480pgs.
2. Clark R B, Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press, Oxford (TB).2001.
3. Cunningham WP, Cooper TH, Gorhani E & Hepworth MT, 2001. Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai, 1196 pgs.
4. Gleick HP, 1993. Water in Crisis, Pacific Institute for Studies in Development, Environment and Security. Stockholm Environmental Institute, Oxford University Press, 473pgs.
5. Heywood VH, and Watson RT, 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge University Press 1140pgs.
6. Jadhav H and Bhosale VM, 1995. Environmental Protection and Laws. Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi 284pgs.
7. Mckinney ML and Schoch RM, 1996. Environmental Science Systems and Solutions. Web enhanced edition, 639pgs.

Title of Course: Data Structures Lab
L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Course Code: CS203
Credits: 1

Scope and Objectives:

This course develop problem solving ability using programming, develop ability to express solutions to problems clearly and precisely, develop ability to design and analyze algorithms, introduce with fundamental data structures, develop ability to design and evaluate abstract data types and data structures.

Learning Outcome:

The students shall acquire the generic skills to design and implement data structures and related algorithms for a broad-based set of computing problems

18B11CI371: Data Structures Lab	
CO1	Define basic operations on linear data structures
CO2	Illustrate the efficiency of a data structures in terms of time and space complexity.
CO3	Apply the data structures solve the searching and sorting problems.
CO4	Utilize the knowledge of non-linear data structures in solving programming problems.
CO5	Analyze the data structures for their suitability on a given problem.
CO6	Design the systems, from concept to executable artefact using data structures techniques.

Course Description:

This course is intended to provide a thorough introduction to the use of data structures in programming. This course will cover the necessary mathematical background, but will assume the required programming experience.

Course Contents:

UNIT 1: Introduction to Data Structures, Algorithm and Complexity

Data structure overview, need of data structure and how to select relevant data structure for given problem, basic C data types and ADT.

Algorithm overview and its properties, problem analysis and construction of algorithm, difference between algorithm, program and software, algorithm analysis and complexity, asymptotic notations to represent the time complexity, Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) phase

UNIT 2: Array

Overview, memory representation of 1D and 2D array, sparse matrix, operation supported by an array

Part 1: Searching

Linear search with illustration, analysis of linear search, binary search (iterative) and its analysis, binary search (recursive) and its analysis using recurrence relation, recurrence relation

Part 2: Sorting

Types of sorting algorithms, bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort

UNIT 3: Linked List

Overview, types of linked list, linear linked list – overview, traversing, insertion, deletion, searching and reverse, doubly linked list – overview, traversing, insertion, deletion, circular linked list – overview, header linked list, applications of linked list

UNIT 4: Stack

Overview, stack implementation using stack and linked list, basic operations on stack using array and linked list – push, pop, dispose applications of stack – evaluation of mathematical expression, conversion of expression from one form to another (Polish Notation), Tower of Hanoi problem

UNIT 5: Queue

Overview, basic operations on queue – enqueue, dequeue, implementation of queue using array and linked list, types of queue - linear queue, circular queue, deque, priority queue, applications

UNIT 6: Tree

Tree definition and its terminology, representation of graph using array and linked list, tree traversals – preorder, inorder and postorder, binary search tree (BST) with insertion, deletion and searching operations, extended binary tree and its application in Huffman tree, threaded binary tree

UNIT 7: Graph

Introduction to graph, types of graph, traversal algorithms in graph – breadth first search, depth first search, spanning tree, minimum cost spanning tree - Kruskal's, Prim's.

Text Book:

- T1: Sartaj Sahni, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Tata Mc Graw Hill, New York
- T2: Seymour Lipschutz., "Data Structures with C", Schaum's Outline Series
- T3: Narasimha Karumanchi, "Data Structures and Algorithms" Made Easy

Reference Books:

- R1: Corman et al: Introduction to Computer Algorithms
- R2: Langsam, Augestein, Tenenbaum: Data Structures using C and C++
- R3: Weiss: Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C/C++
- R4: Samir K. Bandyopadhyay, "Data Structures using C"
- R5: Hopcraft, Ullman: Data Structures and Algorithms

Evaluation Scheme:

Component & Nature	Marks
Lab work	40
Lab record	15
Mid sem lab –Viva/Test	15
End sem lab – Viva/Test	15
Attendance & discipline in lab	15
Total	100

Title: Digital System & Microprocessors Lab

Code: EC206

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-1

Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Students must have already studied the courses, “Digital Electronics and Microprocessor

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement the front-end and back-end digital electronics
2. To develop the abilities to call oneself full-stack microprocessor

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Get familiar with basic of Digital Electronics
CO2	Understanding of logic gates and flip flops
CO3	Demonstration of combinational and sequential circuits
CO4	To understand the operation of ALU
CO5	Analyze the basic operations of 8085 microprocessor

Experiment No 1: Familiarization and Verification of logic functions of the TTL ICs.

Activity 1: Verification of AND gate using 7408 IC.

Activity 2: Verification of OR gate using 7432 IC.

Activity 3: Verification of NOT gate using 7404 IC.

Activity 4: Verification of NAND gate using 7400 IC.

Activity 5: Verification of NOR gate using 7402 IC.

Activity 6: Verification of XOR gate using 7486 IC.

Experiment No 2: Implementation of Combinational digital circuits using MSI Logic.

Activity 1: Combinational circuit-1

Activity 2: Combinational circuit-2

Experiment No 3: Implementation of Binary Adders and Subtractors.

Activity 1: Implementation of the Half-Adder.

Activity 2: Implementation of the Full-Adder using two Half-Adders.

Activity 3: Implementation of the Half-Subtractor.

Activity 4: Implementation of the Full-Subtractor using two Half-Subtractors.

Activity 5: Implementation of the 4-Bit Parallel Adder using ICs 7483.

Activity 6: Implementation of the 4-Bit Parallel Subtractor using IC 7483.

Experiment No 4: K-map and Boolean function simplification

Activity 1: Simplify the given digital circuit using K-map and verify the simplified function by implementing the given circuit and its simplified one.

Activity 2: Simplify the given functions whose minterm canonical formula is given. Implement the two functions with identical inputs and only use NAND gate ICs. Verify your result from the truth table.

Activity 3: Simplify the given Boolean function using minterms and maxterms. Implement both the simplified functions and verify that the functions are complement to each other. Construct the truth table as per your input/output behavior of the circuit.

Experiment No 5: Implementation of Multiplexer

Activity 1: Implementation of 2-to-1 Multiplexer using gates.

Activity 2: Implementation of 2-to-1 Multiplexer with enable/disable control signal.

Activity 3: Implementation of 2-to-1 Multiplexer using IC 74157.

Activity 4: Implementation of 4-to-1 Multiplexer using IC 74153.

Activity 5: Implementation of 8-to-1 Multiplexer using 4-to-1 MUX (IC 74153)

Experiment No 6: Use of Flip-Flop TTL IC in digital system.

Activity 1: Design and Implement NAND gated SR Latch

Activity 2: Design and Implement clocked RS Flip-Flop

Activity 3: Design and Implement D Flip-Flop using IC 7474.

Activity 4: Design and Implement JK Flip-Flop using IC 7476.

Activity 5: Design and Implement Master-Slave JK Flip-Flop.

Experiment No 7: Implementation of 4-Bit Binary Counter.

Activity 1: Implementation of 4-Bit Binary counter using 7493 IC .The clock signal to be given through the pulsar and 1 Hz clock generator, and observe the output through LED.

Activity 2: Draw the waveform of the counter outputs Q_A , Q_B , Q_C and Q_D

Activity 3: Implementation of BCD counter using 7493 IC. Observe the output through seven segment display.

Activity 4: Implementation of Mod-5 counter using 7493 IC.

Activity 5: Implementation of Mod-7 counter using 7493 IC.

Experiment No 8: Implementation of Shift Registers

Activity 1: Implementation of 4.bit Serial load parallel out (SIPO) shift register using 7474 IC.

Activity 2: Implementation of 4.bit parallel load serial out (PISO) shift register using 7474 IC.

Activity 3: Use of universal shift register IC 74194

Experiment No.9: Familiarization with 8085 microprocessor Kit

Activity 1: Draw and describe the each block of 8085 microprocessor kit

Activity 2: Practice the different command for Assembly Language Programming (ALP) of 8085 microprocessor

Experiment No.10: To perform loading and movement related instructions

Activity 1: Move the given data from accumulator to register

Activity 2: Load the content of memory location directly to the accumulator

Activity 3: Place the content of the memory location in register

Experiment No.11: Aim: To carry out addition & subtraction operation.

Activity 1: Perform the addition of given numbers

Activity 2: Addition of two 8- bit hexadecimal numbers

Activity 3: Addition of two 16- bit hexadecimal numbers

Activity 4: Perform the subtraction of given numbers

Activity 5: Subtraction of 16-bit hexadecimal numbers

Experiment No.12: To observe larger and smaller from given numbers

Activity 1: Find the larger and smaller number

Activity 2: Locate the largest number among the ten numbers

Activity 3: Locate the smallest number among the five numbers

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Study material of Digital System & Microprocessors Lab (will be added time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server

Text Book:

1. Fundamental of Digital Electronics And Microprocessors
2. Digital Electronics and Microprocessors

Web References:

1. <http://www.becbapatla.ac.in/uploads/BCE1555920601838.pdf>
2. <https://et.charlotte.edu/about-us/facilities-equipment-and-infrastructure/eet-laboratories-and-associated-equipment/digital>

Journals References:

1. [Microprocessors and Microsystems - Journal - Elsevier](#)
2. Microprocessors and digital ICs for motion control - IEEE Xplore
3. Journal of Microprocessor Engineering (STM Journals)

Title of Course: Database Systems Lab
L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Course Code: CI204
Course Credit: 1

Objectives: To develop the ability to design, implement and manipulate databases as well as to build Database management systems.

Learning Outcome

1. Ability to design systems by using ER Modeling.
2. Ability to develop skills of writing applications by using SQL.
3. Ability to understand query optimization techniques and transaction processing.

18B11CI373: Database Systems Lab	
CO1	Define basic requirement and operations of file based and database systems.
CO2	Illustrate the relational database design using data definition, data manipulation queries.
CO3	Develop the database using relational database query, Identify the suitable of the data structures as per the requirements.
CO4	Utilize the knowledge of structured query language to develop and deploy the database for real life based problems.
CO5	Develop the normalize database for their suitability on a given problem.
CO6	Design the database systems, from concept to executable transaction, concurrency and recovery control using the real time based problems in group project based task .

Course Contents:

- SQL queries for the creation of tables and insertion of values into tables.
- SQL queries for viewing all data and specific data corresponding to a particular row or column in a table.
- SQL queries for the updation, deletion and dropping of tables.
- SQL queries for aggregation, range finding etc on the tables.
- SQL queries for renaming, truncating and destroying the tables.
- SQL queries for the use of not null, group by, having clause.
- SQL queries for the computation done on the table data.
- Exercise on nested SQL queries and sub queries.
- Use of cursors, triggers, functions and writing pl/sql block.
- A brief idea about oracle report builder.

Evaluation scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks

	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Text Book

1. SQL, PL/SQL the Programming Language of Oracle, Ivan Bayross, 3rd edition.

Title of Course: UI /UX Lab

Course Code: CS205

L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Course Credit: 1

Objectives & Learning Outcomes:

Objective is to make students aware of the concepts underlying Multimedia Technology. Students will learn behind the design thinking process with practical implementation. Ultimately, the course will use design thinking to take students through the design of the User Experience (UX) and User-Interface (UI) of a product or service of their creation.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the definition and principles of UI/UX Design in order to design with intention.
CO2	Achieve a deep understanding of the entire life-cycle of design—the process, purpose, and tools.
CO3	Learn the basics of HCI (human-computer interaction) and the psychology behind user decision-making.
CO4	Discover the industry-standard tools and specific project deliverables in UI/UX.
CO5	Explain why you made design decisions, through presentations of assignments and your personal portfolio.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Adobe Photoshop CS, Adobe Illustrator CS, Windows Live Movie Maker,

Unit 2: Macromedia Flash MX 2004, Flimora video editing

Unit 3:- Microsoft Front Page – Designing of Web Page, Hosting of Website created in Lab exercise on intranet.

Unit 4:- UI/ UX approaches, ideas, principles

Unit 5:- Understanding and implementation of AR/ VR projects

Text Book

1. The Design of Everyday Things – by Don Norman.
2. The Elements of User Experience: User-Centered Design for the Web- by Jesse James Garrett

Evaluation scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: up to P1
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: up to P2
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Title of Course: Advance Programming Lab-I

Course Code: CS206

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Course Credits: 1

Prerequisite: No explicit prerequisite course work is required, but students are expected to have a fundamental understanding of basic computer principles and previous experience using a personal computer.

Objective: To emphasize object-oriented programming concepts and the design of algorithms and related data structures. Problem decomposition and principles of software engineering are stressed throughout the course. Advance aspects of programming may be taken care off through Python.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Installation and understanding features of Python.
CO2	Describe Python data types to handle programming problems
CO3	Develop understanding looping to handle new data types
CO4	Identify appropriate methods to solve challenging problems.
CO5	Apply programming knowledge to solve real world problems in the form of Project

Course Contents:

An Introduction to Python: Introductory Remarks about Python, Strengths and Weaknesses, A Brief History of Python, Python Versions, Installing Python, Environment Variables, Executing Python from the Command Line, IDLE, Editing Python Files, Getting Help, Dynamic Types, Python Reserved Words, Naming Conventions.

Basic Python Syntax: Introduction, Basic Syntax, Comments, String Values, String Operations, The format Method, String Slices, String Operators, Numeric Data Types, Conversions, Simple Input and Output, The print Function.

Language Components: Introduction, Control Flow and Syntax, Indenting, The if Statement, Relational Operators, Logical Operators, True or False, Bit Wise Operators, The while Loop, break and continue, The for Loop.

Collections: Introduction, Lists, Tuples, Sets, Dictionaries, Sorting Dictionaries, Copying Collections, Summary.

Functions: Introduction, Defining Your Own Functions, Parameters, Function Documentation, Keyword and Optional Parameters, Passing Collections to a Function, Variable Number of Arguments, Scope Functions- “First Class Citizens”, Passing Functions to a Function, Mapping Functions in a Dictionary, Lambda, Closures.

Exceptions: Errors, Run Time Errors, The Exception Model, Exception Hierarchy, Handling Multiple, Exceptions, raise, assert, Writing Your Own Exception Classes.

Classes in Python: Classes in Python, Principles of Object Orientation, Creating Classes, Instance Methods, File Organization, Special Methods, Class Variables, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Type Identification, Custom Exception Classes, Class Documentation-pydoc.

GUI in Python: Introduction, Base window, Widgets, Functions, Lambda Functions, Geometry manager, Sqlite3 Backend Connectivity, Handling images.

Project: Based on Learning in this course with database connectivity.

Text Book

1. Programming Python /Mark Lutz.

Reference Books

1. Think Python / Allen B Downey
2. Python 101 / Dave Kuhlman

Evaluation scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

4th Semester:

Title of Course: Software Engineering
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code CS105
Credits: 3

Pre-requisite: Good Knowledge of Computer Programming

Post Course:

Object Oriented Software Engineering, Software Quality Management Objective: To engineer good quality software from its specification

Learning Outcomes

Software Engineering	
Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline various software models with respect to their needs of the customer requirement and concepts of some modeling language.
CO2	Describe the real world problems using software engineering concepts and tools.
CO3	Develop the software design to meet customer expectations using modeling language.
CO4	Identify and use various cost estimation techniques used in software engineering project management.
CO5	Apply verification and validation techniques on a given software project.
CO6	Demonstrate deployment and basic maintenance skills.

Course Outline:

Interactive Systems, Usability, Introduction to software engineering, Software process models, PSP, TSP Requirement Engineering: Requirement Elicitation, Analysis, Specification, SRS, Formal system development techniques, Analysis and Modeling: Data modeling, Functional modeling, Software Architecture and Design: Data design, Architectural Design Process, SADT, OOAD, function-oriented design

UML: Use case diagram, State diagram, Activity Diagram, Class Diagram, Sequence diagram, Collaboration diagram, Deployment Diagram, Event trace diagram, Design Patterns: Structural Patterns, Behavioral Patterns, Creational Patterns

Software Estimation- Estimating Size, Effort and Cost: Metric for Analysis, Metric for Design, COCOMO model, Putnam Model etc., Implementation and Integration: Coding standard and practices, Top-Down and Bottom-up Approach, Verification and Validation,

Software Testing: Structural testing, functional Testing, Testing Strategies, Test Case design.

Software Maintenance: Types, Cost of Software, maintenance, Software Maintenance Models CASE Tool Taxonomy: Business Process Engineering tool, Process modeling and management tool, project planning tool, requirement tracking tool, Metric and management tool, documentation tool, system software tool etc. Introduction to software engineering for web and mobile applications.

Teaching Methodology:

This course should be conducted in a highly interactive environment. Students will work on different software projects in small groups. Exercises shall almost exclusively consist of design work and the laboratory shall be a place to develop these designs using CASE tools. As part of lab work there shall be a project to build a specification and convert it into working software using Rational Unified Process. Also, there shall be a testing project. There is a self learning component that shall be announced.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
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Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 to Unit-4 and around 20% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 to Unit-6 and around 40% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Book

1. The Unified Modeling Language Users Guide: Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Addison Wesley.
2. Douglas Bell, “Software Engineering for students: a programming approach”, 4th Ed Pearson Education, 2005.
3. Dines, Bjorna “Software Engineering: abstraction and Modelling” Vol.1, 2006, Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg (206).
4. Cooling Jin, “Software Engineering for real time systems, Addison Wesley.
5. Khoshgoftaar, Taghi M. “Software Engineering with Computational Intelligence”.
6. Sommerville, Ian, “Software Engineering”, 8th Edition, Pearson Education Ltd.
7. Pressman S. Roger, “Software Engineering: A practitioner's Approach”, 7th Edition, McGraw Hill.

Web References:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs68/preview
2. <https://online.visual-paradigm.com/>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/introduction-to-software-engineering>

Title of Course: Algorithms and Problem Solving
L-T Scheme: 3-1-0

Course Code: CS106
Course Credit: 4

Prerequisites:

Student must have already registered for “Introduction to Computer and programming” (07B11CI101), Data Structures (07B21CI102).

Objectives:

- Strengthen higher level cognitive Skills of analysis, creation and evaluation.
- Strengthen Ability of data abstraction and problem solving using computer
- Strengthen ability to express solution to problem clearly and precisely.
- Strengthen ability to design and evaluate ADTs, nonlinear temporary and persistent data structures and also related algorithms.
- Introduce students to some domain specific data structures and related algorithms in various domains.

Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to:

- 1 Get **familiar** with different basic concepts of algorithms and analyze the performance of algorithms.
- 2 Have a **good grounding** of advance data structures like R-B Tree, M – way tree, models and IDEs.
- 3 Get to **learn** about various algorithm design techniques for developing algorithms.
- 4 Possess **demonstrative skills** in solving optimization problems.
- 5 Be able to **design, develop algorithms**, and employ appropriate data structures for solving real world computing problems efficiently.

Course Content:

Analysis of algorithm: Asymptotic Notation, Sorting and merging Algorithm

Tree and related data Structure: Heap, Priority Queues, B+ Tree, AVL, Splay Tree, Red-Black Tree, Threaded Tree

Files: Classification, Record Organization, Retrieval System, External Sorting

Set, Dictionary: Design, Analysis, integration and applications

Fundamental techniques: Divide and Conquer method, Dynamic Programming, Introduction to Greedy Method

Hashing: technique, collision resolution and analysis

Text Processing: String operation, pattern matching algorithm, tries, text compression, text similarity testing.

Teaching Methodology:

The Course will use the mixed technique of interactive lectures, guided case studies, literature survey, regular assignments and project work. In addition to the material covered in the class, student will be required to explore study, evaluate present and implement domain specific data structure in different domain. Teaching in this course is designed to engage the student in active and experimental learning by taking a problem solving and design oriented approach with special emphasis on real world applications. Lectures will be highly interactive and work oriented. Student will have to work individually as well as in groups inside as well as outside the class. Students are expected to carry out a lot of design and programming oriented project work. Each student is expected to write minimum 3000 lines of

documented program code as part of this course. Students are encouraged to learn use toolkits like STL for project implementation. Each student is also expected to do literature survey making use of the library and web resources (including digital library) to identify, understand, summarize and present at least one research paper on science and application of non-linear data structure and algorithms.

Evaluation Scheme (Theory):

Evaluation Scheme is designed to promote and test higher level thinking skills and de-emphasize rote learning through holistic and continuous evaluation. Written exam will be designed and conducted as open Book(s), open notes tests. One of the minor tests may be designed and conducted as a take home test. Evaluation scheme will have following components

Test-1	15 Marks
Test-2	25 Marks
Test-3	35 Marks
Home assignment /Quizzes	10 Marks
Tutorial/Problem solving session	10 Marks
Attendance	05 Marks
Total	100 Marks

Text book

T1: Thomas H., Cormen: Introduction to algorithm, the Massachusetts institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Reference Books:

1. Aho, Hopcraft, Ullman: Data Structure and Algorithms
2. Kruse, Tonso, Leung: Data Structure and program Design in C
3. Sahni: Data structure and algorithm and application in C++
4. Weiss: Data Structure and Algorithm analysis in C/C++

Title of Course: Machine Learning
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS108
Credit: 3

Prerequisite: The mathematical tools needed for the course will be covered in some classes in the first week of the course.

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement the basic statistical techniques in the areas of interest.
2. To develop the abilities to apply the basic Machine Learning algorithms and interpret their results.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students:

1. Get familiar with the fundamental methods at the core of modern machine learning.
2. Have a good grounding of the essential algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning
3. Possess demonstrative skills in using and applying Machine Learning.
4. Work as a team on a project.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	List various approaches of Machine Learning.
CO2	Describe machine learning algorithms to solve the real world problems
CO3	Develop Hypothesis and machine learning models
CO4	Identify appropriate models for solving machine learning problems.
CO5	Apply learning techniques to solve real world machine learning problems
CO6	Evaluate and interpret the results of the algorithms.

Course Content:

Unit-I: Introduction to machine learning, supervised and unsupervised machine learning, Applications of AI and machine learning, Linear Algebra, Matrices, Multi-Variable Calculus and Vectors, Mean, Median, mode, Dispersion.

Unit-II: Probability, Probability Distributions, and Central Limit Theorem.

Hypothesis Testing: The what, why and how of Hypothesis Testing are covered in this module. P-Value, different types of tests and implementation in Python.

Exploratory Data Analysis: EDA brings out the information from the Data. This module covers Data Cleaning, Univariate/ Bivariate analysis.

Unit-III: Linear Regression: Simple and Multiple, Issues in Regression like Collinearity. Project on Linear Regression. Logistic Regression Univariate and Multivariate Logistic Regression for classification in ML, Implementation in R/Python, Naive Bayes Classification. Bias-Variance Tradeoff, Evaluation metrics: Confusion Matrix, F1 Score, Root Mean Squared Error.

Unit-IV: Decision Tree, Random Forest, SVM, Validation Techniques: Leave one out cross-validation, K-fold cross-validation, Stratified k-fold cross-validation.

Unit-V: K-Means clustering, Introduction to Neural Networks, Convolutional Neural Network.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students understand the discipline of Machine Learning. The programming tool used to teach this course are R and Python. Starting from the basic mathematical tools, the student will slowly be exposed to inferential statistics, and later to Machine Learning Algorithms. This theory course is well complemented by a laboratory course under the name Machine Learning Lab in the same semester that helps a student learn with hand-on experience.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 20-30% from coverage till Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 to Unit-6 and around 30% from coverage till Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Machine Learning (will be added from time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

● Hastie, Tibshirani and Friedman. [Elements of statistical learning.](#)

Reference Material:

● L. Rosasco. [Introductory Machine Learning Notes.](#)

● Larry Wasserman. [Clustering chapter](#)

Title: Algorithms Lab
L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Code: CS207
Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Experience in programming is desirable. Student must have already registered for “Software Development Lab” (18B17CI171) and “Data Structures lab” (18B17CI371).

Objective:

3. To provide exposure to problem-solving through programming.
4. Strengthen higher level cognitive Skills of analysis of problem, creation of solution and evaluation of performance.
5. Strengthen Ability of data abstraction and problem solving using computer
6. Strengthen ability to express solution to problem clearly and precisely.
7. Strengthen ability to design and evaluate ADTs, nonlinear temporary and persistent data structures and also related algorithms.
8. Introduce students to some domain specific data structures and related algorithms in various domains.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Design new algorithms, prove them correct, and analyze their asymptotic and absolute runtime and memory demands.
CO2	Find an algorithm to solve the problem (create) and prove that the algorithm solves the problem correctly (validate).
CO3	Understand the mathematical criterion for deciding whether an algorithm is efficient, and know many practically important problems that do not admit any efficient algorithms.
CO4	Apply classical sorting, searching, optimization and graph algorithms.
CO5	Understand basic techniques for designing algorithms, including the techniques of Recursion, Divide-and-Conquer, Greedy Algorithms and Dynamic Programming

Course Content:

The following assignments will be carried out in synchronization with the theory classes.

Unit-I: Development of programs including analysis of algorithm Asymptotic Notation, Sorting and merging Algorithm.

Unit-II: Programs using Heap, Priority Queues, B-Tree, AVL, Splay Tree, Red-Black Tree, Threaded Tree.

Unit-III: Programs using Classification, Record Organization, and Retrieval System of files External Sorting. Design, Analysis, integration of set & dictionary, collision resolution and analysis

Unit-IV: Programs using Divide and Conquer method, Dynamic programming, Introduction to Greedy Method.

Unit-V: Program using String operation, pattern matching algorithm, tries, text compression, text similarity testing application.

Units to Lab Mapping:

Unit	Labs
I	1, 2, 3
II	4, 5
III	6, 7, 8
IV	9, 10, 11
V	12, 13, 14

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students understand the designing and analysis of algorithm. Any (C, C++, JAV etc) programming language used to implement algorithms. Starting from the programming environment setup, the student will slowly be exposed to program designing and later to complexity analysis fundamentals. The entire course is broken down into five separate units, from fundamentals of algorithms to some complex algorithms designing methodology like Dynamic Programming Greedy Techniques etc.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-6
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 7-13
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Study material of Algorithms Lab (will be added time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. Thomas H., Cormen: Introduction to algorithm, the Massachusetts institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Reference Books/Material:

1. Aho, Hopcraft, Ullman: Data Structure and Algorithms
2. Kruse, Tonso, Leung: Data Structure and program Design in C
3. Sahani: Data structure and algorithm and application in C++
4. Weiss: Data Structure and Algorithm analysis in C/C++

Online Courses:

NPTEL-Algorithms and Problem Solving: <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105164/>

Videos Available on YouTube:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OQ5jsbhAv_M

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=huQojf2tevI>
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sSno9rV8Rhg>

Website

- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org>
- <https://www.indiabix.com>
- <https://www.includehelp.com>
- <https://www.tutorialspoint.com>
- <https://www.sanfoundry.com>
- <https://www.programiz.com>

Coding Platforms

- <https://www.codechef.com>
- <https://www.hackerrank.com>
- <https://www.interviewbit.com>
- <https://www.spoj.com>
- <https://www.hackerearth.com>
- <https://leetcode.com>

Integrated Development Environment

- Turbo C++
- Dev-c++
- Code::Block

Title of Course: Machine Learning Lab
L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Course Code: CS209
Credit: 1

Prerequisite: The mathematical tools needed for the course will be covered in some classes in the first week of the course.

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement the basic statistical techniques in the areas of interests.
2. To develop the abilities to apply the basic Machine Learning algorithms and interpret their results.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Get familiar with the fundamental methods at the core of modern machine learning.
CO2	Have a good grounding of the essential algorithms for supervised and unsupervised learning
CO3	Possess demonstrative skills in using and applying Machine Learning.
CO4	Work as a team on a project.

Course Content:

Unit-I: Introduction to machine learning, supervised and unsupervised machine learning, Applications of AI and machine learning, Linear Algebra, Matrices, Multi-Variable Calculus and Vectors, Mean, Median, mode, Dispersion.

Unit-II: Probability, Probability Distributions, and Central Limit Theorem.

Hypothesis Testing: The what, why and how of Hypothesis Testing are covered in this module. P-Value, different types of tests and implementation in Python.

Exploratory Data Analysis: EDA brings out the information from the Data. This module covers Data Cleaning, Univariate/ Bivariate analysis.

Unit-III: Linear Regression: Simple and Multiple, Issues in Regression like Collinearity. Project on Linear Regression. Logistic Regression Univariate and Multivariate Logistic Regression for classification in ML, Implementation in R/Python, Naive Bayes Classification. Bias-Variance Tradeoff, Evaluation metrics: Confusion Matrix, F1 Score, Root Mean Squared Error.

Unit-IV: Decision Tree, Random Forest, SVM, Validation Techniques: Leave one out cross-validation, K-fold cross-validation, Stratified k-fold cross-validation.

Unit-V: K-Means clustering, Introduction to Neural Networks, Convolutional Neural Network.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students understand the discipline of Machine Learning. The programming tool used to teach this course are R and Python. Starting from the basic mathematical tools, the student will slowly be exposed to inferential statistics, and later to Machine Learning Algorithms. This theory course is well complemented by a laboratory course under the name Machine Learning Lab in the same semester that helps a student learn with hand-on experience.

Evaluation Scheme:

Evaluations		Marks	Remarks
P-1		15 Marks	
P-2		15 Marks	
Continuous Evaluations	Viva	20 Marks	
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Discipline and Punctuality and Attendance	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lab exercises and lecture slides on Machine Learning (will be added from time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

- Hastie, Tibshirani and Friedman. [Elements of statistical learning.](#)

Reference Material:

- L. Rosasco. [Introductory Machine Learning Notes.](#)
- Larry Wasserman. [Clustering chapter](#)

Title of Course: Mobile and Application Development Lab Course Code: CS210

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Students must have already registered for the course, “*Introduction to Computers and Programming*” and “**Object Oriented Programming**”.

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement different mobile-technologies.
2. To develop the abilities to call oneself mobile application developer.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, a student will:

1. Get familiar with different approaches to mobile application development.
2. Get to learn about application marketing.
3. Have a good grounding of mobile application development requirements, models and IDEs.
4. Possess demonstrative skills in building native applications.
5. Be able to design and develop cross-platform applications.
6. Learn to work in a team on a project.

Course Content:

Part-1: Orientation and Fundamentals of Development

Unit-1 Mobile applications and different approaches to mobile application development. Java features and review of Object Oriented Programming fundamentals.

Part-2: Android Studio and Basic Development Skills

Unit-2 Installing and getting accustomed to the android studio environment. Using activities and views. Working on different views like TextViews, ImageViews etc. Creating simple applications using basic view types.

Unit-3 Using animations, audio and video. Advanced android features like list views, Exception handling, Timers in androids, Advanced String manipulations.

Part-3: Serious Development

Unit-4 Maps and GeoLocation, Storing data permanently, Alert dialogs, SQLite databases, Advanced SQLite, Webviews.

Unit-5 Submitting app to distribution channels, marketing mobile app, Mobile App development models.

Part-4: Working in a team and Cross Platform Development

Unit-6 Using Git, Common Git commands, Project Development, Cross Platform Development using Flutter, Coding using Dart, MVC design pattern, Networking, Data storage, Authentication, State Management.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students transition from a regular developer to a mobile app developer. Starting from the basics, the student will slowly progress to become to other aspects of development including database, version control and other essential technologies that are helpful for a developer. The entire course is broken down into four separate parts: Orientation and Fundamentals of Development, Android Studio and Basic Development Skills, Serious Development, and Working in a team and Cross Platform Development. Each section includes multiple technologies to help a student gain more experience as a developer. This lab course is well complemented by a lecture in the same semester that helps a student learn and discuss the technical details of the underlying technologies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Mobile Development (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Books:

Text Book

- Hello, Android (3rd edition): Introducing Google's Mobile Development Platform by Ed Burnette ISBN: 978-1-93435-656-2
- Android Programming for Beginners: Build in-depth, full-featured Android 9 Pie apps starting from zero programming experience, 2nd Edition by John Horton ISBN: 978-1789538502
- Head First Android Development: A Brain-Friendly Guide 1st Edition by Dawn Griffiths, David Griffiths. ISBN: 978-1449362188

Reference Books

- Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide (3rd Edition) (Big Nerd Ranch Guides) 3rd Edition by Bill Phillips, Chris Stewart, Kristin Marsicano ISBN: 978-0134706054
- The Busy Coder's Guide to Android Development Version 8.0 by Mark M Murphy (Online Book)

Web References:

- <https://developer.android.com>
- <https://www.androidauthority.com>

3. <https://www.vogella.com>

Journals:

1. International Journal of Interactive Mobile Technologies (IJIM)
2. ACM Transactions on the Information Systems (TOIC).
3. International Journal of Modern Computer Science (IJMCS)
4. ACM Transactions on Internet Technology (TOIT).

5th Semester

Title: Probability Theory and Random Processes

Code: MA106

L-T-P scheme: 3-1-0

Credit: 4

Prerequisite: Students must have already studied course, “Mathematics-I” and should have the Knowledge of Differential & Integral Calculus.

Objective: Objective of this course is to provide a foundation in the theory and applications of probability and stochastic processes and an understanding of the mathematical techniques relating to random processes in the areas of signal processing, detection, estimation, and communication. Topics include the axioms of probability, random variables, and distribution functions; functions and sequences of random variables; stochastic processes; and

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Construct sample spaces of random experiments; identify and specify events, and perform set operations on events; compute probabilities by counting; evaluate conditional probability, and apply Bayes’ theorem to simple situations.

representations of random processes.

CO2	Express random variables by using CDFs, PMFs; calculate moments related to random variables; understand the concept of inequalities and probabilistic limits. Understand the axiomatic approach of probability theory and intrinsic need of (functions of) random variables for the analysis of random phenomena.
CO3	Compute probability distributions and correlation measures of bivariate random variables; obtain marginal and conditional distributions of random variables; find probabilities for outcomes of various events related to an uncertain phenomenon using appropriate probability distributions as models.
CO4	Conduct hypotheses tests concerning population parameters based on sample data; perform and interpret chi-square test of goodness-of-fit and test of independence; find the equation of regression line and second degree curve, and to predict the value of one variable based on the value of the other variable.
CO5	Identify and classify random processes and determine covariance and spectral density of stationary and ergodic random processes; demonstrate specific applications to Gaussian process.
CO6	Students are able to provide the theories associated with the random variable and random process. The course particularly provides the student with an ability to apply to real-world problems in the communication and physical systems.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Contents:

- Unit-1:** Random experiments, sample space and events. Three basic approaches to probability, conditional probability, total probability theorem, Bayes' theorem of Probability of causes, Bayes' theorem of future events, total independence, mutual independence and pair wise independence.
- Unit-2:** One dimensional random variables(discrete and continuous) and their distributions, bivariate distributions, joint, marginal and conditional distributions, characteristic function.
- Unit-3:** Covariance and correlation of random variables. Some special probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, probability distributions. Negative Binomial, Geometric and Normal probability distributions. Fitting of probability distributions.
- Unit-4:** Concept of reliability: Reliability function, Hazard rate function, Mean time to failure, cumulative and average failure rate, Conditional reliability and failure rates, residual MTTF, some special failure rate distributions- exponential distribution and the Weibull distribution, reliability of systems- series configuration and some deductions, parallel-series configuration, series -parallel configuration.
- Unit-5:** Introduction and description of random processes, average values of random processes, stationary processes and computation of their averages, autocorrelation function and its properties, Cross correlation and its properties. Power spectral density function and its properties. Ergodicity of a random process, Poisson processes.

Teaching Methodology:

The course will be covered through lectures supported by tutorials. Apart from the discussions on the topics covered in the lectures assignments/ quizzes in the form of questions will also be given.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Probability Theory and Random Processes (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text books:

1. T. Veerarajan ,Probability, Statistics and Random Processes, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. J.J. Aunon & V. Chandrasekhar, Introduction to Probability and Random Processes, McGraw Hill International Ed.
3. A. Papoulis & S.U. Pillai, Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes, McGraw Hill.
4. H. Stark, and J.M. Woods, Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing, Pearson Education.

Title of Course: Computer Networks

Course Code: CS109

L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Credit: 3

Objective:

The objective of this course is to build basic concepts of Computer network established for the data communication. This course also aims to provide the fundamental concepts in the design and implementation of networks, their protocols and its applications.

Learning Outcomes:

Computer Networks	
Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline basics to advanced concepts and techniques of Computer networks.
CO2	Describe problem solving approaches as applied in Data communication networking areas.
CO3	Analyse performance of basic communication networks using both analytical and simulation techniques.
CO4	Develop the Computer network design techniques and practical implementation issues.
CO5	Understand the basic properties of internet and data traffic properties.

CO6	Apply verification and validation techniques on a given software project.
CO7	Demonstrate deployment and basic maintenance skills.

Course Content:

UNIT - I Network hardware, Network software, OSI, TCP/IP Reference models, Example Networks: ARPANET, Internet. Physical Layer: Guided Transmission media: twisted pairs, coaxial cable, fiber optics, Wireless transmission.

UNIT - II Data link layer: Design issues, framing, Error detection and correction. Elementary data link protocols: simplex protocol, A simplex stop and wait protocol for an error-free channel, A simplex stop and wait protocol for noisy channel. Sliding Window protocols: A one-bit sliding window protocol, A protocol using Go-Back-N, A protocol using Selective Repeat, Example data link protocols. Medium Access sub layer: The channel allocation problem, Multiple access protocols: ALOHA, Carrier sense multiple access protocols, collision free protocols. Wireless LANs, Data link layer switching.

UNIT - III Network Layer: Design issues, Routing algorithms: shortest path routing, Flooding, Hierarchical routing, Broadcast, Multicast, distance vector routing, Congestion Control Algorithms, Quality of Service, Internetworking, the Network layer in the internet.

UNIT - IV Transport Layer: Transport Services, Elements of Transport protocols, Connection management, Transmission Control Protocol and User datagram protocols.

UNIT - V Application Layer –Domain name system, Simple Network Management Protocol, Electronic Mail; the World WEB, HTTP, File transfer protocol, Security related issues.

Teaching Methodology

This course will help the students to facilitate interaction and information transfer over large distances. With internet, computer and telephone networks, businesses can allocate their resources efficiently. The Students will be able to learn basic concepts of computer network, its working principle & operation of Internet and Intranet. They will also learn the working principle of operation of LAN, WAN, MAN, congestion in the network and network management.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2, 3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1

Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 and Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Telecommunication networks (will be added from time to time):

Text Books:

1. A.S. Tennenbaum, Computer Networks, PHI
2. W. Stallings, Data & Computer Communication, PHI
3. Forouzen, Behrouz A.Fegan, Sophia Chung Data Communications and Networking, TMH

Reference Books:

1. Carne, E. Bryan Professional's Guide to Data Communication in a TCP/IP World Artech House, London, 2004
2. Young, Margret Levine Internet: The Complete Reference, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2002

Web References:

1. www.britannica.com
2. www.vssut.ac.in

Journals References:

1. International Journal on Advances in Telecommunications
2. Journal of Network and Computer applications- Elsevier
3. IEEE transactions on networking
4. ACM Journals on networking

Title of Course: Minor Project-1
Course Credits: 3

Course Code: CS211

Course Learning Outcome:

After successful completion of this course student will be able to:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Acquire practical knowledge within the chosen area of technology for project development
CO2	Identify, analyze, formulate and handle programming projects with a comprehensive and systematic approach
CO3	Contribute as an individual or in a team in development of technical projects
CO4	Develop effective communication skills for presentation of project related activities

Syllabus:

A project to be developed based on one or more of the following concepts.

Introduction to Java 2 SDK Tool Set Object Oriented paradigm, arrays, collection objects, data types, variables, functions, Wrapper Class, Object Class Inheritance, Interfaces, Abstract Class, Inner Class Exception Handling, Customization of Exception classes Event Handling, Adapter Classes Introduction To Application Programming In Java2, Creating Window Application, Writing Console Application, Use of Utility and Math Packages Introduction To Swing, MVC Architecture, Swing AWT and JFC, Writing Swing Application, Swing Components, Changing Look and Feel of Application Enhancing Application Using Clipboard, Drag and Drop, I/O Stream Enhancement, Printing, Internationalization Garbage Collection and Application Cleanup Applet and Applet Security Network Programming, Sockets, URL Class, Internet Address Class Java database Programming, Java.Sql Package Study, JDBC, Different Types of Drivers of JDBC

Evaluation scheme:

Exam	Marks
P1	10 marks
P2	15 marks
P3	30 marks
Term paper	20 marks
Guide marks	25 marks (continuous evaluation-15, documentation-10)
Total	100 marks

Title of Course: Computer Networks Lab
L-T-P Scheme: 0-0-2

Course Code: CS212
Credits: 1

Course Objectives

- To understand the working principle of various communication protocols.
- To analyze the various routing algorithms.
- To know the concept of data transfer between nodes.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand fundamental underlying principles of computer networking
CO2	Understand details and functionality of layered network architecture.

CO3	Apply mathematical foundations to solve computational problems in computer networking
CO4	Analyze performance of various communication protocols.
CO5	Compare routing algorithms
CO6	Practice packet /file transmission between nodes.

Course Content:

1. Identification of network hardware.
2. Fabrication of network cables and trouble shooting.
3. To study *stop & wait* and *sliding window* protocol.
4. To study MAC ALOHA protocol.
5. To study MAC CSMA and MAC CSMA/CD protocol.
6. To study TOKEN BUS and TOKEN RING.
7. To study ETHERNET.
8. To study TOKEN RING.
9. To study SWITCHED LAN.
10. To study Static routing.
11. To study dynamic routing.

Text Books:

1. Sybex CCNA Cisco Certified Network Associate Study Guide.5th Edition
2. Forouzen, Behrouz A.Fegan, Sophia Chung Data Communications and Networking TMH

Reference Books:

1. Carne, E. Bryan Professional's Guide to Data Communication in a CP/IP World Artech House, London, 2004

Title of Course: Advanced Programming Lab-II

Course Code: CS214

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Course Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Students must have already registered for the course, “OOP”.

Objective:

1. Demonstrate basic problem-solving skills: analyzing problems, modeling a problem as a system of objects, creating algorithms, and implementing models and algorithms in an object-oriented computer language (classes, objects, methods with parameters, abstract classes, interfaces, inheritance and polymorphism).
2. To learn using advanced features of a Programming Language.
3. To learn working with different APIs and make faster, reusable and efficient programs.

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the course students should:

1. Possess an ability to apply mathematical foundations, algorithmic principles, and computer science theory to the modeling and design of computer-based systems.
2. Be able to deconstruct problems to develop algorithms and eventually program code.

3. Develop substantial Java programs, when appropriate reusing previously created classes, writing programs requiring three or more classes.
4. Demonstrate ability to define the computing requirements of a problem and to design appropriate solutions based on established design principles and with an understanding of the tradeoffs involved in design choices.
5. Diligently leverage sound development principles to implement computer-based and software systems of varying complexity, and to evaluate such systems.

Course Contents:

Unit-1: Relooking classes, methods, objects, relationships, polymorphism, overriding and other object-oriented concepts.

Unit-2: Object oriented analysis and design, making inheritance-based designs, containership, abstract classes and interfaces.

Unit-3: Exception handling, polymorphic nature of exceptions, Multithreading, Race condition, Synchronization.

Unit-4: Introduction to design patterns, intents and class diagrams, singleton, factory, template, adapter pattern etc.

Unit-5: Project based on team work. The project may be menu-driven and should provide a design-oriented solution to a well-defined problem. The students should be able to identify the nature of the problem and perform object-oriented analysis followed by creating design solutions by identifying an appropriate design pattern. The code should justify the designs created.

References:

1. Horstmann, “CoreJava”, Addison Wesley.
2. Urma, Fusco and Mycroft, “Java 8 In ACTION”, Manning Publications, 1st edition, 2015.
3. Herbert Schildt, “The Complete Reference: Java”, TMH.
4. John Hunt, Alexander g. McManus, “Key Java: Advanced Tips and Techniques”, Springer, 1998.
5. Y.Daniel Liang, “Introduction to Java programming”, Comprehensive Version (9th Edition)
6. Cay S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, “Core Java, Vol.2 Advanced Features” (8th Edition).

6th Semester

Title of Course: Operating Systems

Course Code: CS111

L-T-P scheme: 3-1-0

Credit: 4

Prerequisite: Students must have knowledge of C programming and working of the computer systems.

Objective:

1. To familiarize with the basic functionality and the evolution of different types of operating systems.
2. To Learn and understand various algorithms related to CPU scheduling, deadlocks, memory management, and storage management.

3. To learn basic aspects of real time operating systems.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Gain knowledge of OS fundamentals along with process management concepts
CO2	Apply various process management concepts including scheduling, synchronization, dead-lock to solve given problem.
CO3	Explain various memory management techniques including virtual memory.
CO4	Analyse issues related to memory management.
CO5	Understand file system including disk structure by applying disk scheduling algorithm.
CO6	Work as a team on a project.

Course Content:

Unit-1: Introduction: Operating system structure, Operating system operations, Distributed systems, Special purpose systems, Computing environments, Open source operating systems.

Unit-2: CPU Scheduling: Process concepts: Process states, Process control block, Scheduling queues, Schedulers, Context switch, Multi-threaded programming: Overview, Multithreading models, Threading issues, Process scheduling: Basic concepts, Scheduling criteria, scheduling algorithms.

Unit-3: Synchronization: The Critical section problem, Synchronization hardware, Semaphores, Classic problems of synchronization, monitors.

Unit-4: Deadlocks: Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection, Recovery from deadlock.

Unit-5: Memory management: Memory management strategies, Swapping, Contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Structure of the page table, Segmentation.

Unit-6: Virtual Memory: Demand paging, copy on write, page replacement, allocation of frames, thrashing.

Unit-7: Storage Management: File concept, Access methods, directory structure, file system structure, directory implementation, allocation methods, free space management, disk structure, and disk-scheduling.

Unit-8: Case study on UNIX based Operating system: Design principles, Kernel modules, Process management, Memory management.

Unit-9: Real time systems: Characteristics of Real time operating systems, classification of real time systems, Micro kernels and RTOS, scheduling in RTOS, Rate monotonic scheduling, EDF, Priority inversion

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2 & Unit-3
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-6 to Unit-9 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Operating Systems (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. “Operating System Concepts”; A. Silberschatz , P. B. Galvin & G. Gagne , Wiley 10e 2018.
2. “Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles”; W. Stallings, Pearson 9e, 2017.

Reference Books/Material:

1. “Real time systems design and analysis”; P. A. Laplante & S. J. Ovaska, Wiley, 2013.
2. “Real time systems: Theory and Practice”; Mall R., Pearson, 2e, 2009.

Title of Course: Minor Project-2

Course Code: CS215

Course Credits: 3

Course Learning Outcome:

After successful completion of this course student will be able to:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Analyze chosen literature addressing real world research problem to identify the requirements
CO2	Build technical report detailing the software specification, design, test plan, and implementation details.
CO3	Build a practicable solution for the research problem
CO4	Evaluate results to test the effectiveness of the proposed solution
CO5	Develop effective communication skills for presentation of project related activities

Syllabus:

A project to be developed based on one or more of the following concepts.

Project based learning: Each student in a group of 3-4 will have to develop a Minor Project based on different engineering concepts. The students can opt any real-world application for the implementation of Minor Project. The students have to implement the real world problem using any open-source programming language. Project development will enhance the knowledge and employability of the students in IT sector.

Evaluation scheme:

Exam	Marks
P1	10 marks
P2	15 marks
P3	30 marks
Term paper	20 marks
Guide marks	25 marks (continuous evaluation-15, documentation-10)
Total	100 marks

Title of Course: Operating Systems Lab

Course Code: CS216

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Credit: 1

Prerequisite: Students must have knowledge of C programming and working of the computer systems.

Objective:

1. To execute shell scripts in UNIX based operating system.
2. To implement inter process communication using system calls.
3. To implement algorithms for CPU scheduling as well as process synchronization learn and be able to implement the front-end and back-end web-technologies.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand and execute basic commands of shell script.

CO2	Apply basic operations in shell scripts which are required for different applications.
CO3	Identify and understand concept of file systems in shell script.
CO4	Apply concept of creating new process from parent process.
CO5	Apply concept of virtual file and execute basic commands on it.
CO6	Design communication mechanisms ipc and pipe on linux.

Course Content:

Unit-1; Comparative Study of different operating systems

Unit-2: Demonstration of multitasking concept.

Unit-3: Implementing various process creation algorithms(FCFS,SJF and Round-Robin Scheduling)

Unit-4: Implementation of memory allocation policies.

Unit-5: Implementing Page replacement algorithms (FIFO,LIFO)

Unit-6: Implementing segmentation algorithms

Unit-7: Implementing file-handling algorithms

Unit-8: Demonstration of working of distributed OS environment.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-4
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 5-8
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Study material of Web Technology Lab (will be added time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

1. “Operating System Concepts”; A. Silberschatz , P. B. Galvin & G. Gagne , Wiley 10e 2018.
2. “Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles”; W. Stallings, Pearson 9e, 2017.

Reference Books/Material:

- 1.“Real time systems design and analysis”; P. A. Laplante & S. J. Ovaska, Wiley, 2013.
2. “Real time systems: Theory and Practice”; Mall R., Pearson, 2e, 2009.

Title of Course: Advanced Programming Lab-III

Course Code: CS217

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-2

Credit: 3

Prerequisite: Students must have already registered for the course, “*Introduction to Computers and Programming*” and “**Object Oriented Programming**”.

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement the front-end and back-end web-technologies.
2. To develop the abilities to call oneself full-stack web developer.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Get familiar with processes of Full Stack Web Development.

CO2	Have a good grounding of Web Application Terminologies, Internet tools and languages like HTML5 and CSS.
CO3	Possess demonstrative skills in using and applying JavaScript.
CO4	Build modern, fast and scalable server-side web applications with NodeJS and databases like SQL or MongoDB.
CO5	Apply web engineering approaches required to create web applications
CO6	Work as a team on a project.

Course Content:

Part-1: Fundamentals of Full Stack Web Development

Unit-1 Creating first web-application, hosting a web application, creating websites, authoring tools,
domain names.

Part-2: Front End Tools & Technologies

Unit-2 Markup and Styling: HTML, Cascading Style Sheets, using Bootstrap.

Unit-3 JavaScript Fundamentals: Language Features, JSON, Ajax, jQuery, Popular Frameworks like React, Angular JS.

Part-3: Back End Tools & Technologies

Unit-4 Web Programming through Node.js and/or Java. Node.js Modules, NPM, Events, Upload File, Email, Get/Post methods, Java Servlets vs. JSP, Request vs. Response objects, other Java objects and features.

Unit-5 Databases and Web Storage: Designing and creating databases, database connection through back end programming languages, Web storage to store sessions, cookies, and cached data in the browser.

Part-4: Project Development

Unit-6 Using Git, Common Git commands, Project Development.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students transition from a simple developer to a full stack developer. Starting from frontend development, the student will slowly progress to become to other aspects of development including backend, database, version control and other essential technologies that are helpful for a developer. The entire course is broken down into four separate parts: Fundamentals of Web Development, Front End tools & Technologies, Back End Tools & Technologies, and Project Development. Each section includes multiple technologies to help a student gain more experience as a developer. This lab course is well complemented by a theory course under the name Web Development in the same semester that helps a student learn and discuss the technical details of the underlying technologies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 1-7
P-2		15 Marks	Based on Lab Exercises: 8-14
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Web Technology Lab (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Books:

Text Book

1. Web Technologies: Achyut Godbole, Atul Kahate, McGraw-Hill Education (Third Edition).
2. Web Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach by Roger Pressman and David Lowe, McGraw-Hill, 2009.
3. HTML and CSS: Comprehensive 7th edition, by Denise M. Woods and William J. Dorin. Publisher: Cengage Learning; (2012) ISBN-10:1133526144
4. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program, 5/e Paul J. Deitel, Harvey M. Deitel, Abbey Deitel, Pearson Education 2012.

Reference Books

1. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program / Deitel, H.M.
2. Web Design with HTML/Flash/Java Script and E-Commerce Bible / Crowder, David
3. Database Driven Web Sites / Feiler, Jesse
4. Web design: the complete reference / Powell Thomas A
5. Internet 101: a beginner's guide to the Internet and the WorldWideWeb/Lehnert Wendy G
6. E-Commerce: Fundamentals and Applications / Chan, Henry
7. E-commerce: strategy, technology & applications / Whiteley, David
8. E-Commerce Logistics & Fulfillment: delivering the goods / Bayles, Deborah L.

Web References:

1. www.w3schools.com
2. <http://www.tech tutorials.info/ecommerce.html>

Journals:

1. ACM Transactions on the Web (TWEB).
2. ACM Transactions on the Information Systems (TOIC).
3. ACM Transactions on Graphics (TOG).
4. ACM Transactions on Internet Technology (TOIT).

7th Semester:

Title: Major Project Part – I

Code: CS218

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-8

Credit: 04

Prerequisite: Students must have knowledge about software development.

Objective:

1. To apply engineering knowledge in practical problem solving
2. To foster innovation in design of products, processes or systems
3. To develop creative thinking in finding viable solutions to engineering problems.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
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CO1	Summarize the contemporary literature and explore tools for hands-on in the respective project area
CO2	List out the specific requirements to develop the workable solution for the identified computing problem.
CO3	Develop a working model for the identified problem
CO4	Inspect the developed solution using exhaustive test cases and evaluate its performance using statistical methods and relevant metrics
CO5	Compile the results and findings of the project in written and verbal formats
CO6	Report the results and findings of the project in written and verbal formats.

Course Content:

Project based learning: Each student in a group of 2-3 will have to develop a Major Project based on different real-world problems using any open-source programming language. Students have to study the state-of-the-art methods before finalizing the objectives. Project development will enhance the knowledge and employability of the students in IT sector.

Teaching Methodology:

- Regular supervision by project guide

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Mid Semester Viva	20 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2, Unit-3
Final Viva	30 Marks	Based on Unit-4,Unit-5,Unit-6 and Unit-7
Project Report	20 Marks	
Day to Day Work	30 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Book/Reference material:

- Seven latest international journal papers having high impact factor. MOOC Courses from Coursera, NPTEL etc.

Journals References:

- [1] iee.org
- [2] dl.acm.org
- [3] Elsevier
- [4] Springer

8th Semester:

Title: Major Project Part – II

Code: CS219

L-T-P scheme: 0-0-16

Credit: 08

Prerequisite: Students must have already completed Project Part-1.

Objective:

1. To apply engineering knowledge in practical problem solving
2. To foster innovation in design of products, processes or systems
3. To develop creative thinking in finding viable solutions to engineering problems.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
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CO1	Summarize the contemporary scholarly literature, activities, and explored tools for hands-on in the respective project area
CO2	List out the specific requirements to develop the workable solution for the identified computing problem.
CO3	Develop a workable computing solutions for the identified problem
CO4	Evaluate the performance of the developed solution
CO5	Compile the results and findings of the project in written and verbal formats
CO6	Developing the ability of develop a complete IR system from scratch.

Course Content:

Unit-1: In depth study of the topic assigned in the light of the preliminary report prepared in the seventh semester.

Unit-2: Review and finalization of the approach to the problem relating to the assigned topic.

Unit-3: Preparing a detailed action plan for conducting the investigation, including team work Detailed Analysis/Modeling/Simulation/Design/Problem Solving/Experiment as needed.

Unit-4: Final development of product/process, testing, results, conclusions and future directions.

Unit-5: Preparing a paper for Conference presentation/Publication in Journals, if possible.

Unit-6: Preparing a report in the standard format for being evaluated by the dept. assessment board.

Unit-7: Final project presentation and viva voce by the assessment board including external expert.

Teaching Methodology:

- Regular supervision by project guide

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Mid Semester Viva	20 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2, Unit-3
Final Viva	30 Marks	Based on Unit-4,Unit-5,Unit-6 and Unit-7
Project Report	20 Marks	
Day to Day Work	30 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Book/Reference material:

- Seven latest international journal papers having high impact factor. MOOC Courses from Coursera, NPTEL etc.

Journals References:

- [1] iee.org
- [2] dl.acm.org
- [3] Elsevier
- [4] Springer

Course Description

Value Added Courses:

Title: Human Values and Professional Ethics

L-T-P scheme:2-0-0

Prerequisite: None

Code: HS001

Credit: 0

Objective:

1. To help the students appreciate the relationship between 'values' and 'skills' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity, which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
2. To develop the moral values (integrity, respect for persons, justice, compassion, beneficence and responsibility) and behavior amongst professionals.
3. To provide students a values-based approach to ethical professionalism and learn a method of thinking about and dealing with ethical issues in the workplace.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline what a profession is and how it differs from an occupation including basic concepts and philosophies of ethics.
CO2	Develop an understanding of professional code of ethics.
CO3	Identify ethical issues in different professions viz. HR, finance, marketing, information technology, intellectual property.
CO4	Apply logic to understand why harmony, integrity and ethics are important for individuals, family, society, corporations and nature.
CO5	Deploy and be proficient in basic values as propagated in various scriptures and tradition viz Geeta, Ramayana, Mahabharata, Upanishads, Vedas, Bible and Quran.
CO6	Get familiar with basic requisites of global ethics and challenges associated in present scenario.

Course Content:

Unit-1:Introduction to Values: Value Education: need, basic guidelines, content and process; Values and their importance; Types of Human Values; Self exploration; Natural acceptance and Experiential Validation- as the mechanism for self-exploration; Happiness and Prosperity; Theories of Ethics.

Unit-2: Harmony: Basic understanding of harmony in self, family, society, profession and nature; Needs of Self('I') and 'Body'; values in human-human relationship; Difference between intention and competence; Difference between respect and differentiation; Harmony in the Nature; Ethical Human Conduct.

Unit-3: Introduction to Professional Ethics: Definition of Profession; Difference between profession and occupation; Need for separate code of conduct for professionals. Code of Ethics: Engineers; Basic values for medical and legal Professionals.

Unit-4: Ethics impact in Business: Business Ethics; Ethics and marketing, Ethics in finance, Ethics and Human Resource, Ethics and Information Technology, Ethics and Intellectual property rights, Ethics and social responsibility.

Unit-5: Indian Ethos and Global ethics: Indian Value System and Values; Values and Ethics; Teaching from scriptures and tradition (Geeta, Ramayana, Mahabharata, Upanishads, Vedas, Bible and Quran); Requisites for Ethics Globally; Present challenges in global ethics.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students transition from a simple professional to a values-driven professional. Initially discussing about value education importance, students will gradually develop understanding and importance of self-exploration. This process of self-exploration takes the form of a dialogue between the teacher and the students to begin with, and then to continue within the student leading to continuous self-evolution. The course is a mix of classroom teaching (PPTs; MS office; PDFs) which includes case studies, quiz and interactive sessions.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lecture slides on Human values and Professional ethics (will be added from time to time):

Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

- [1] R.R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A foundation course in Human Values and professional Ethics, Excel books, New Delhi, 2010, ISBN 978-8-174-46781-2

Reference Books/Material:

- [1] "Managing for Value", S.S. Iyer, New Age International Publishers, 3e, 2019.
[2] "Perspectives in Business Ethics", Laura P Hartman, Abha Chatterjee, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 3e, 2014.
[3] "Business Ethics– Concepts and Cases", Velasquez Manuel G., Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, 6e, 2006.
[4] "Indian Ethos and Modern Management", B L Bajpai, 2004, New Royal Book Co., Lucknow. Reprinted, 2008.
[5] "Morality and the Professional Life- Values at Work", Brincat, Wike, Pearson Publications, 1e, 1999

Web References:

- [1] Value Education websites, <http://uhv.ac.in>, <http://www.uptu.ac.in>
[2] <https://aktu.ac.in/hvpe/ResourceVideo.aspx>
[3] <https://aktu.ac.in/hvpe/ResourcePresentationEnglish.aspx>

Objective

This course, specially designed for undergraduate students, addresses the basic nature of projects. The course uses the project life cycle as the organizational guideline, and contents will cover the whole process of project management, including project initiation, project planning, project implementation and project termination.

Course Outcome

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline various concepts of project management for decision making with respect to the needs of modern business management.
CO2	Describe the real world problems using basic techniques of project management
CO3	Identify and use various project management methods in business decision making.
CO4	Apply decision making techniques using project management knowledge to reach a conclusion based on various concept including data analysis, and to make and defend a recommended course of action.
CO5	Appraise the applicability of project management techniques and methods in real life scenario.

Course outline

Unit	Topic	Hours Allotted
1	Introduction to Project Management Defining project management, Project life cycle, Project management maturity model, Project selection and criteria of choice, Types of project selection models, The management of risks, Project portfolio process. Project management and the project manager, Special demands on the project manager. Project as a part of functional organization, pure project organization, matrix organization & mixed organization.	6
2	Project Planning Initial project coordination, Sorting out the project, Work break down structure, Linear responsibility chart. Estimating project budgets, Improving the process of cost estimation.	6
3	Project Scheduling Discussion of scheduling techniques – PERT & CPM., Resource loading, Resource leveling, Multiproject scheduling and resource allocation.	6
4	Project Monitoring & Control Planning-monitoring –controlling cycle, Information needs and reporting process, Earned value analysis, Project management	6

5	information system, Three types of control processes, Control of change and scope creep, Project auditing, Project audit life cycle. Project Termination Varieties of project termination, when to terminate a project, The termination process, Final report.	6
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Methodology

The course is a mix of classroom teaching (power point slides) which includes case studies, quiz, role plays and group presentations based on project.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Online Resources:

Project management tools

<https://onlinepmcourses.com/project-management-tools/free-project-management-resources/>

Project management softwares

<https://clickup.com/blog/free-project-management-software/>

Project Management - Open Textbook Library

<https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/textbooks/456>

Free Ebooks for Project Managers (the aspiring ones as well)

<https://teamdeck.io/project-management/free-ebooks-for-project-managers-aspiring-ones-well/>

Text Books:

- Project Management by Meridith and Mantel
- Projects by Prasanna Chandra
- Total Project Management: Indian Context by P. K. Joy
- Effective Project Planning & Management by Randolph & Posmer
- Parameshwar P. Iyer. Engineering Project Management with Case Studies, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi,
- Project Management Institute (PMI). A Guide to the Project Management of Knowledge (PMBok). Newton Square, PA.

Objective:

1. To apply appropriate communication skills across settings, purposes, and audiences.
2. To demonstrate knowledge of communication theory and application.
3. To build and maintain healthy and effective relationships.
4. To determine the appropriate communication channel for a specific type of message.
5. To identify other common methods of professional communication.

Learning Outcomes: Students will be able to:

CO 1	Understand and apply knowledge of human communication and language processes as they occur across various contexts, e.g., interpersonal, intrapersonal, small group, organizational, media, gender, family, intercultural communication, technologically mediated communication, etc. from multiple perspectives.
CO2	Demonstrate effective interpersonal skills and the ability to work effectively in teams of diverse composition.
CO3	Create and effectively deliver oral presentations.
CO4	Display competence in oral, written, and visual communication.
CO5	Develop knowledge, skills, and judgment around human communication that facilitate their ability to work collaboratively with others.
CO6	Find, use, and evaluate primary academic writing associated with the communication discipline.

Course Content:

Module 1

Use of language in communication: Significance of technical communication Vocabulary Development: sequence words, misspelled words, compound words, finding suitable synonyms, and paraphrasing, verbal analogies. Language Development: subject-verb agreement, clauses, conditionals, reported speech, active/passive voice, Cloze Test, Idioms and Phrases, One Word Substitutions, List of Prepositions, Tenses, Sentence Correction, Question, Spotting the Error.

Module 2

Reading, Comprehension, and Summarizing: Reading styles, speed, valuation, critical reading, reading and comprehending shorter and longer technical articles from journals, newspapers, identifying the various transitions in a text, SQ3R method. Comprehension: techniques, understanding textbooks, Problem based case studies, Note-taking: recognizing non-verbal cues.

Module 3

Oral Presentation: Voice modulation, tone, describing a process, Presentation Skills: Oral presentation and public speaking skills, business presentations, Preparation: organizing the material, self-Introduction, introducing the topic, answering questions, individual presentation practice, presenting visuals effectively. Debate and Group Discussions: introduction to Group Discussion (GD), differences between GD and debate; participating GD, understanding GD, brainstorming the topic, questioning and clarifying, GD strategies, and activities to improve GD skills.

Module 4

Listening and Interview Skills Listening: Active and Passive listening, listening: for general content, to fill up information, intensive listening, for specific information, to answer, and to understand. Developing effective listening skills, barriers to effective listening, listening to longer technical talks, listening to classroom lectures, talks on engineering /technology, listening to documentaries and making notes, TED talks. Interview Skills: types of interviews, successful interviews, interview etiquette, dress code, body language, telephone/online (skype) interviews, one-to-one interview & panel interview, FAQs related to job interviews.

Module 5

Formal writing: Technical Writing: Letter Writing (formal, informal and semi formal), Job applications, Minute preparation, CV preparation (differences between Bio-Data, CV and Resume), and Reports. Elements of style, Letter writing, CV writing, attending a meeting and Minute Preparation, Vocabulary Building, Exercises based on audio materials like radio and podcasts.

Reference Books:

1. English for Engineers and Technologists (Combined edition, Vol. 1 and 2), Orient Blackswan 2010.
2. Meenakshi Raman and Sangeetha Sharma, "Technical Communication: Principles and Practice", 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011
3. Stephen E. Lucas, "The Art of Public Speaking", 10th Edition; McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
4. Ashraf Rizvi, "Effective Technical Communication", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
5. William Strunk Jr. & E.B. White, "The Elements of Style", 4th Edition, Pearson, 1999.
6. David F. Beer and David McMurrey, Guide to writing as an Engineer, John Willey. New York, 2004.
7. Goodheart-Willcox, "Professional Communication", First Edition, 2017.
8. Training in Interpersonal Skills: Tips for Managing People at Work, Pearson Education, India, 6 edition, 2015.
9. The Ace of Soft Skills: Attitude, Communication and Etiquette for Success, Pearson Education; 1 edition, 2013.
10. Anand Ganguly, "Success in Interview", RPH, 5th Edition, 2016.
11. Raman Sharma, "Technical Communications", Oxford Publication, London, 2004.

Exams		Marks	Coverage
P-1		15 Marks	
P-2		15 Marks	
Day-to-Day Work	Viva	20 Marks	70 Marks
	Demonstration	20 Marks	
	Lab Record	15 Marks	
	Attendance & Discipline	15 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

SESSION PLAN

WEEK	SESSION 1	SESSION 2
1.	Self Introduction	Self Introduction
2.	Tense	Tense
3.	Active & Passive Voice	Active & Passive Voice
4.	Conditionals	Conditionals
5.	Idioms and Phrases	Idioms and Phrases
6.	Sentence Correction	Spotting the Error
7.	GD	GD
8.	Reading Comprehension and Summarizing	Reading Comprehension and Summarizing
9.	Problem based case studies	Vocabulary Development
10.	Oral presentation and public speaking skills	Oral presentation
11.	Oral presentation	Oral presentation/JAM
12.	Interview Skills	Interview Skills
13.	Technical Writing: Letter Writing (formal, informal and semi formal)	Minute preparation
14.	GD	GD
15.	Exercises based on audio materials	Exercises based on audio materials

Title: Indian constitution and traditional knowledge

Code: HS004

L-T-P scheme: 2-0-0

Credit: 0

Prerequisite: None

Objective:

- 1) To understand the need for a constitution and its role of constitution in a democratic society.
- 2) To list the key features of constitution and to appreciate the fundamental rights of the citizens of India.
- 3) To appreciate the composite nature of Indian culture and to develop a feeling of love and a sense of belonging towards the nation.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	To understand the historical background of Indian constitution
CO2	To realize the status and importance of fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy
CO3	To comprehend fundamental duties and discuss the presidential and parliamentary government difference
CO4	To identify with relation among them by understanding the articulation of its basic values under the Constitution of India;
CO5	Comprehend the basic feature of the Constitution of India and the importance of the role of judiciary in ensuring checks and balances; and
CO6	To identify and highlight the differences between Ancient , Medieval and modern India

Course Content:

Unit 1: Historical Background and Making of the Constitution : The Company Rule (1773–1858), The Crown Rule (1858–1947), Composition of the Constituent Assembly, Working of the Constituent Assembly, Committees of the Constituent Assembly, Enactment of the Constitution, Enforcement of the Constitution, Criticism of the Constituent Assembly, Salient Features of the Constitution.

Unit 2: Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policies : Text of the Preamble, Ingredients of the Preamble, Key Words in the Preamble, Significance of the Preamble, Preamble as Part of the Constitution, Amenability of the Preamble, Features of Fundamental Rights, Definition of State, Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights, Exceptions to Fundamental Right, Significance of Fundamental Rights. Features of the Directive Principles, Classification of the Directive Principles, New Directive Principles, Criticism of the Directive Principles, Utility of Directive Principles, Conflict Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, Implementation of Directive Principles.

Unit 3: Fundamental Duties, Amendment of Constitution, Basic Structure of Constitution: List of Fundamental Duties, Features, significance of the Fundamental Duties, Procedure, Type of Amendment, Emergence of the Basic Structure, Elements of the Basic Structure, Features of Parliamentary Government, Features of Presidential Government, Merits and Demerits of the Parliamentary System, Reasons for Adopting Parliamentary System, Distinction between Indian and British Models

Unit 4: Emergency Provisions, Various posts in Indian Constitution, Parliament, Judiciary: Emergency Provisions, President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Central Council of Ministers, Parliament, Supreme Court, High Court

Unit5: Ancient India, Medieval India, Modern India: Culture, Education: Different Aspects of Ancient, Medieval and Modern India: Background, Administration, Economy, Society, Culture, Religion, Education, Impact of western Renaissance and Reformation Movements on India.

Teaching Methodology:

The overall objective of the course is to teach engineering students constitution, aesthetics, well-being of the human society and the ethical issues related to what they create. Thus the course helps students to understand the basic concepts of Indian constitution, fundamental rights and fundamental duties. Students will understand how India, an ancient civilizations of the world has stood the test of time. After completion of this course students will understand, connect up and explain basics of Indian constitution and Traditional knowledge through modern scientific perspective and will be assess it critically?

Evaluation Scheme:

Exam	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lecture slides and other study material.(will be added from time to time) Digital copy will be available on the JUET server

Reference Books:

- [1] V. Sivaramakrishna (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-Course Material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 5th Edition, 2014 2.
- [2] Swami Jitatmanand, Modern Physics and Vedant, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan
- [3] Fritzof Capra, Tao of Physics
- [4] A.K. Patnaik (rev.), LexisNexis, Gurgaon.
- [5] H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law Of India, 4th ed. Vol. 2 1993, Universal Law Publishing, Gurgaon.
- [6] J.N. Pandey, Constitutional Law Of India, 55th ed. 2018, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- [7] M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, 7th ed. 2014, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.

Course Description

HSS Electives:

Course Name: Concept of Digital Marketing
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Code: HS304
Credit:3

Prerequisite: None

Objective:

1. Learn cutting-edge Digital Marketing techniques like Search Engine Optimization, Search Engine Marketing, Social Media Marketing, Mobile Marketing, Analytics and Digital Strategy.
2. Measure, Analyze and Optimize Social Media Marketing Campaigns

Learning Outcome

At the end of the course, the students should:

CO1	Develop successful written, visual, and digital communication skills essential for a career in digital marketing including social media marketing. Discuss the key elements of a digital marketing strategy.
CO2	Apply digital marketing methods to select the best digital & social media tools for the target audience to achieve optimum results.
CO3	Acquire and illustrate social media listening skills for effective evaluation of social media tools and marketing.
CO4	Understand the need to identify cultural, global and societal influences to digital marketing.
CO5	Identify the social trends that influence digital and social media tools and strategy.
CO6	Describe how changing technology impacts the Digital Marketing environment.

Course Description

Unit 1: Introduction to Digital Marketing, Strategies in Digital Marketing. Search Engine Optimization – (Understand the search engine as default entry point to internet. Learn how to get website listed among top search engine results) - Search Engine working, Crawlers, ranking algorithm and techniques. Types of search engines, white hat SEO, black hat and grey hat SEO, on page optimization and techniques.

Unit 2: Search Engine Marketing – Basics of marketing, Inbound and outbound marketing, Appreciate the role of pay per click in website listing. Learn how to effectively run ads on Search Engines. Email Marketing– Learn how to effectively build your users lists, deliver e-mails & generate relevant clicks.

Unit 3: Social Media Marketing– Learn how to build brand, generate leads & aggregate audience on Social Media. Inbound Marketing– Learn how to attract & convert customers by earning their trust through various techniques such as content marketing.

Unit 4: Web Analytics – Basic web analytics process, web analytics technologies, log file analysis, Best Web Analytics Tools: Clickstream Analysis Tools, Content and Blog Marketing– Increasing audience

engagement through content marketing. Learn to use white paper, brochure, and case studies for unique interaction.

Unit 5: Mobile Marketing– Strategizing marketing through smart devices. Learn App-based marketing, QR codes, Location-based marketing, SMS marketing.

Teaching Methodology:

This course will be taught through the PowerPoint, case studies and discussions.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 to Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lecture slides and other study material on Digital Marketing (will be added from time to time):
Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Books

- 1.”Digital Marketing: Strategy, Implementation & Practice”; Dave Chaffey & Fiona Ellis-Chadwick, Pearson, 2019
2. “The Power of Visual Storytelling”; Ekaterina Walter, McGrawHill, 2014

Web References:

1. <https://neilpatel.com > what-is-digital-marketing>
2. <https://www.digitalvidya.com > blog > learn-digital-marketing-guide>

Prerequisite: None

Objectives:

1. The course is concerned with the application of economic principles and methodologies to key management decisions within organizations.
2. It provides principles to foster the goals of the organization, as well as a better understanding of the external business environment in which an organization operates.
3. It is fundamentally a unique way of thinking about problems, issues and decisions that managers face in each of the functional areas of the organization as well as the strategic ones faced by general managers.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline what economics is and how micro and macro economics differ from each other. Describe basic concepts of Demand and Supply&Elasticity's of demand
CO2	Develop an understanding of factors of production. And demand forecasting
CO3	Identify different types of cost and revenue. Deploy and be proficient in contribution and break even analysis
CO4	Apply logic to understand different market structures viz Perfect Competition; Monopoly; Monopolistic Competition; and Oligopoly.
CO5	To understand the concept of national income, inflation, monetary policy and fiscal policy and business cycles
CO6	Develop an understanding Foreign Trade of India, Foreign Exchange and Balance of Payments

Course Content:

Unit-1: Introduction of Micro& Macro-economic Concepts: Scope, Micro and Macro economics, Fundamental concepts of Economics, Law of demand, Law of Supply, Marginal Utility theory, Elasticity of demand – Price, Income, Cross, Advertising, Demand forecasting- Quantitative and Qualitative methods

Unit-2: Production and Cost Theory and Analysis: Production with one variable, optimal employment of a factor of production, Production with two variable inputs, Production Isoquants, Production Isocosts, **Cost Theory and Analysis :** Cost concepts – Opportunity, Explicit, Marginal, Incremental and Sunk, Relation between Production & Cost, Short run cost function, Long run cost function, Profit contribution analysis, Break Even analysis

Unit-3: Pricing under Different Market Structures: Perfect Competition -Determination of Price output relationship in short run, long run, Monopoly -Determination of Price output relationship in short run & long run , Price discrimination, Monopolistic Competition - Determination of Price output relationship in short run & long run , Product Differentiation ,Oligopoly -Types ,Determination of Price output relationship ,Price leadership model, Collusive and Non Collusive Oligopoly

Unit-4: National Income, -concepts, components, Methods and problems in measuring national income, Per capita income, Circular flow of income, Inflation, Monetary and fiscal policy, Business cycles

Unit-5: Foreign Trade of India, Foreign Exchange, Balance of Payments

Teaching Methodology:

Teaching methodology in this course involves classroom lectures as well tutorials. The tutorials allow a closer interaction between the students and the teacher as each student gets individual attention. In tutorials, the teacher will be keeping track of each student's progress and address her/his individual difficulties. Written assignments and projects submitted by students as part of the course will also be discussed in tutorials.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Reference Books/Material:

- [1] Osborne, M. (2004), An introduction to game theory. Oxford University Press.
- [2] Snyder, C., Nicholson, W. (2010), Fundamentals of microeconomics. Cengage Learning.
- [3] Varian, H. (2010), Intermediate microeconomics: A modern approach, 8th ed. W. W. Norton.
- [4] Bergstrom, T., Varian, H. (2014), Workouts in intermediate microeconomics. W. W. Norton
- [5] Bernheim, B., Whinston, M. (2009). Microeconomics. Tata McGraw-Hill.
- [6] Mankiw, N. (2007). Economics: Principles and applications, 4th ed. Cengage Learning.
- [7] Snyder, C., Nicholson, W. (2010). Fundamentals of microeconomics. Cengage Learning.

Title: Logical & Quantitative Technique
L-T-P scheme: 2-1-0

Code: HS305
Credit: 3

Prerequisite: None

Objective:

1. To familiarize the students with the concept and pattern of aptitude tests.
2. To solve quantitative aptitude problems and questions applying logical reasoning, within a short time span given during the placement drives.
3. To acquaint them with types of questions asked in quantitative aptitude, logical reasoning and verbal ability.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline the basic concepts of quantitative ability, logical reasoning skills, and verbal aptitude.
CO2	Explain and practice the concepts and questions related to data interpretation, data sufficiency and verbal ability.
CO3	Describe the quick ways to solve quantitative aptitude problems and questions applying logical reasoning, within a short time span.
CO4	Develop a thorough understanding of the concepts of quantitative ability and verbal reasoning, enabling students to manage the placement challenges more effectively.
CO5	Identify and work out the frequently asked patterns in quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning.
CO6	Deployment and solve previous campus placements aptitude papers facilitating the students to compete in various competitive exams like CAT, CMAT, GATE, GRE, GATE, UPSC, GPSC etc.

Course Content:

Unit-1: Numbers and Arithmetic: Number system, Percentages, Profit & Loss, Interest, Ratio, Proportion and Variation, Time and Work, Time, Speed and Distance. Trains, Boats and streams, Pipes and cisterns, Mixture and Allegations, Calendar.

Unit-2: Counting and Data Interpretation: Permutation & Combinations, Probability. Data Interpretation, Data Sufficiency, Set theory, Venn Diagrams.

Unit-3: Logical Reasoning: Important concept in logical reasoning, Logical reasoning based on arrangements, Logical reasoning based on rankings, Team formation, Quantitative reasoning, Puzzle test.

Unit-4: Verbal Reasoning: Syllogism, Logical deduction, Binary Logic, Critical Reasoning. Blood Relations.

Unit-5: Verbal Ability: Spotting Errors, Vocabulary and Reading Comprehension, Antonyms, Spellings, Ordering of Words, Sentence Improvement, Ordering of Sentences, Closet Test, One Word Substitutes, Change of Voice, Verbal Analogies, Synonyms, Selecting Words, Sentence Formation, Sentence Correction, Completing Statements, Paragraph Formation, Comprehension, Idioms and Phrases, Change of Speech, Precis writing.

Teaching Methodology:

The course “Logical & Quantitative Technique” is introduced with an integral focus on campus placement. This course would train the students on a variety of question types used by the companies and improve their language skill. The course will train the students on the quick ways to solve quantitative aptitude problems and questions applying logical reasoning, within a short time span given during the placement drives. The course will also suit the need of the students and to acquaint them with frequently asked patterns in quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning. The course will be taught with the aid of lectures, handouts, case studies, task-based language learning, and comprehensive language learning through language lab.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-2 & Unit-3 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-4 & Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Lecture handouts and e-books on Logical & Quantitative Technique (will be added from time to time):

Digital copy will be available on the JUET server.

Text Book:

- [1] “Verbal and Non-Verbal Reasoning”; R.S. Agarwal, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2013.

Reference Books/Material:

- [1] “Quantitative Aptitude”; R.S. Agarwal, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2013.
[2] “English Grammar & Composition”; Wren and Martin, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2012.
[3] “Business Communication”; K.K. Sinha, Taxmann Publications, New Delhi, 4e, 2012.

Title: Knowledge Management

Code: HS303

L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Credit: 3

Prerequisite: None

Objective:

1. To strengthen the understanding of different methods for work with knowledge management.
2. To understand the theoretical foundation for knowledge and to build capabilities to manage knowledge within and across organizational boundaries.

Learning Outcome

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	To strengthen the understanding of different methods for work with knowledge management.
CO2	Understand the various KM Cycle that is most useful for capturing/acquiring, organizing, distributing, and sharing knowledge within an enterprise.
CO3	Understand the key tenets of the major knowledge management theoretical models in use today.
CO4	Outline the general taxonomic approaches used in classifying knowledge that has been captured.
CO5	Understand how user and task modeling approaches can help promote effective knowledge use at the individual, group, and organizational level.
CO6	Discuss and evaluate the different approaches that may be undertaken in order to achieve an optimal balance between creativity and organizational structure.

Course Content

Unit 1:INTRODUCTION TO KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT IN THEORY AND PRACTICE: What Is Knowledge Management? Multidisciplinary Nature of KM, The Two Major Types of Knowledge, The Concept Analysis Technique, History of Knowledge Management, From Physical Assets to Knowledge Assets, Organizational Perspectives on Knowledge Management, Why Is KM Important Today?,KM for Individuals, Communities, and Organizations, The knowledge management cycle, Major Approaches to the KM Cycle,The Zack KM Cycle,The Bukowitz and Williams KM Cycle ,The McElroy KM Cycle ,The Wiig KM Cycle,An Integrated KM Cycle,Strategic Implications of the KM Cycle,Practical Considerations for Managing Knowledge

Unit 2 : KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT MODELS : Major Theoretical KM Models ,The von Krogh and Roos Model of Organizational, Epistemology ,The Nonaka and Takeuchi Knowledge Spiral Model ,The Knowledge Creation Process, Knowledge Conversion ,Knowledge Spiral ,The Choo Sense-making KM Model ,The Wiig Model for Building and Using Knowledge, The Boisot I-Space KM Model, Complex Adaptive System Models of KM, Strategic Implications of KM Models, Practical Implications of KM Models, Knowledge capture and codification, Tacit Knowledge Capture, Tacit Knowledge Capture at Individual and Group Levels, Interviewing Experts, Structured Interviewing, Stories, Learning by Being Told, Learning by Observation, Other Methods of Tacit Knowledge Capture, Tacit Knowledge Capture at the Organizational Level, Explicit Knowledge, Codification Cognitive Maps, Decision Trees, Knowledge Taxonomics, Strategic Implications of Knowledge Capture and Codification, Practical Implications of Knowledge Capture and Codification

Unit 3 :KNOWLEDGE SHARING AND COMMUNITIES OF PRACTICE :The Social Nature of Knowledge, Sociograms and Social Network Analysis, Community Yellow Pages, Knowledge-Sharing Communities ,Types of Communities ,Roles and Responsibilities in CoPs ,Knowledge Sharing in Virtual CoPs ,Obstacles to Knowledge Sharing, The Undernet, Organizational Learning and Social Capital, Measuring the Value of Social Capital, Strategic Implications of Knowledge Sharing,Practical Implications of Knowledge Sharing, knowledge application, Knowledge Application at the Individual Level, Characteristics of Individual Knowledge Workers, Bloom’s Taxonomy of Learning Objectives, Task Analysis and Modeling, EPSS, Knowledge Application at Group and Organizational Levels, Knowledge Reuse, Knowledge Repositories, Strategic Implications of Knowledge Application, Practical Implications of Knowledge Application

Unit 4 : KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT TOOLS: Knowledge Capture and Creation Tools, Content Creation Tools, Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery, Blogs ,Content Management Tools, Knowledge Sharing and Dissemination Tools, Groupware and Collaboration Tools, Wikis Networking Technologies, Knowledge Acquisition and Application Tools, Intelligent Filtering Tools ,Adaptive Technologies ,Strategic Implications of KM Tools and Techniques, Practical Implications of KM Tools and Techniques, km strategy and metrics, Knowledge Management Strategy, Knowledge Audit, Gap Analysis,The KM Strategy Road Map, The Management of Organizational Memory ,Balancing Innovation and Organizational Structure, Historical Overview of Metrics in KM,KM Metrics ,The Benchmarking Method, Knowledge management in theory and practice, The Balanced Scorecard Method, The House of Quality Method

Unit 5 :FUTURE CHALLENGES FOR KM : Political Issues Regarding Access, The Politics of Organizational Context and Culture, How to Provide Incentives for Knowledge Sharing, Shift to Knowledge-Based Assets, Future Challenges for KM ,KM Research Issues ,A Postmodern KM? Concluding Thoughts

Teaching Methodology:

This course will be taught through the Powerpoint, case studies and discussions

Evaluation scheme

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1 & Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 and around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books:

- [1] Knowledge Management in Theory and Practice, KimizDalkir, Elsevier publication

Reference Books:

- [1] Hislop, D., Knowledge Management in Organisations, 2nd Ed, Oxford, 2009
- [2] R. Maier, Knowledge Management Systems. Information and Communication Technologies for Knowledge Management. 2nd ed., Springer, Berlin et al., 2004.
- [3] A. Tiwana, The Knowledge Management Tool Kit, Prentice Hall, 2000.
E. M. Awad and H. M. Ghaziri, Knowledge Management , 2nd ed., Pearson Education, 2004.

Course Description

Science Electives:

Course Name: Operations Research

L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: MA301

Credits: 3

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of optimization and mathematics.

Objective:

1. Introduce students to the principles and techniques of operations research.
2. Develop skills in optimization and decision-making for complex systems.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student shall be able to-

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Level
CO1	Understand the fundamental concepts of operations research.	BL2
CO2	Apply optimization techniques to solve real-life problems.	BL3
CO3	Analyze decision-making processes using operations research methods.	BL4
CO4	Evaluate different operations research models and their applications.	BL4

Course outline:

Unit 1: Introduction to Operations Research - Linear Programming, Formulation of Problems, Graphical and Simplex Methods.

Unit 2: Transportation and Assignment Problems - Optimal Solutions, Degeneracy, and Dual Simplex Method.

Unit 3: Network Models - Shortest Path, Maximum Flow, Critical Path Method (CPM), and Project Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT).

Unit 4: Queuing Theory - Single and Multi-channel Models, Birth-Death Process, Applications in Computer Science and Telecommunication.

Unit 5: Decision Theory and Game Theory - Decision Trees, Payoff Matrices, Nash Equilibrium, Zero-sum Games.

Methodology:

The course will be conducted through lectures supported by problem-solving sessions and case studies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	

Learning Resources:

1. Taha, H.A.: Operations Research: An Introduction, 10th Ed., Pearson.
2. Hillier, F.S., Lieberman, G.J.: Introduction to Operations Research, 9th Ed., McGraw-Hill.
3. Ravindran, A.R., Phillips, D.T., Solberg, J.J.: Operations Research: Principles and Practice, 2nd Ed., Wiley.
4. Winston, W.L.: Operations Research: Applications and Algorithms, 4th Ed., Cengage Learning.
5. Gass, S.I.: Linear Programming: Methods and Applications, 5th Ed., McGraw-Hill.

Title of Course: Science of Web
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: MA303
Course Credits: 3

Prerequisites: Students must have already registered for the course, “Introduction to Computers and Programming”.

Objectives:

1. To make students aware of the concepts, vocabulary and procedures associated with Internet, Web Designing & Web Development.

Learning Outcomes: Student shall be able to-

1. Explain different procedures and technologies underlying Web Applications.
2. Analyze and decompose problems associated with risk and management of Web Based Systems.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Get familiar with process of Web Development.
CO2	Have a good grounding of Web Application Terminologies, Internet tools and languages like HTML5 and CSS, and identify the typical use cases where to apply these tools.
CO3	Analyze a problem and possess demonstrative skills in using and applying web science to provide solutions.
CO4	Design and code the business requirements to come up with a technical solution using different web-based technologies.
CO5	Work as a team on a project.

Course Contents:

Unit-I: Web Basics: Networking Protocols and OSI Model, Internet Working Concepts, Devices and Internet Basics like repeaters, Virtual Networks, Routers, Gateways etc. TCP/IP, IP, UDP, ARP, DNS, Email, FTP, TELNET, HTTP, HTML etc.

Unit-II: Client Side and Server Side Technologies: CSS, JavaScript, CSS & JavaScript Frameworks, AJAX, PHP/MySQL, ASP.NET, Java Web Technologies like Servlets, JSP, JDBC, Beans, Database, Introduction to XML.

Unit-III: Web Security: Principles of Security, Cryptography, Digital Certificates, Digital Signatures, SSL, Online Payments, 3-D Secure Protocol.

Unit-IV: Mobile Applications and Cloud Computing: Embedded Device Programming, Open Handset Alliance and Android, Cloud Computing, Benefits of Cloud Computing and Challenges, Internet of Things.

Unit-V: Miscellaneous: Website Effectiveness: Strategies and Challenges, SEO, XHTML and Web Browser Compatibility Issues.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books

1. Jeffrey Zeldman, “Designing with Web Standards”, O’Reilly Media, third edition, 2001.
2. Kogent Learning Solutions Inc, “Black Book: Web Technologies”, dreamtech, edition, 2013.

References

Janice Reynolds, “The Complete E-Commerce Book”, Focal Press, Second Edition, 2004.

Course Name: Number System and Cryptography

Course Code: MA304

L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Credits: 3

Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of discrete mathematics and elementary number theory.

Objective:

1. Introduce students to the principles of number theory relevant to cryptography.
2. Enable students to apply mathematical techniques for securing digital communication.

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the course the student shall be able to-

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Level
CO1	Understand various number systems and conversions between them.	BL2
CO2	Apply modular arithmetic and number-theoretic algorithms.	BL3
CO3	Analyze classical and modern encryption techniques including RSA and AES.	BL4
CO4	Evaluate cryptographic protocols for data security and integrity in communication systems.	BL5

Course outline:

Unit 1: The number system and the Well-Ordering Principle, Mathematical Induction, Divisibility, Greatest Common Divisors, Euclidean Algorithm, Least Common Multiple, Representations of integers (Decimal Representation and Binary Representation of integers).

Unit 2: Prime Numbers, Unique Prime Factorization, Test of Primality by Trial Division. The concept of congruences, Congruence Classes, Applications of Congruences: Check digits, solving (single) linear congruence, solving system of linear congruences, the Chinese Remainder Theorem.

Unit 3: Fermat's Little Theorem, The general case: Euler's theorem, The multiplicative order, Primitive Roots (mod n), The modulus n which does not have primitive roots, The Existence Theorems.

Unit 4: Cryptosystems, diagraph transformations and enciphering matrices, Symmetric key cryptosystem, traditional techniques. Digital signatures, message authentic codes, Knapsack Algorithm. Hash functions, authentication protocols, cryptographic applications of number theory, pseudo primes.

Unit 5: Euler's Criterion, The Legendre Symbol and its properties, Examples of computing the Legendre symbol, Jacobi Symbol, Quadratic Residues and Primitive Roots, Introduction, Symmetric-key cryptography, Assymetric Key or public key cryptography.

Methodology:

The course will be conducted through lectures supported by problem-solving sessions and case studies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered upto Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	

Books:

1. Hoffstein J., Pipher J., Silverman J. H. (2008). An Introduction to Mathematical Cryptography, Springer.
2. Douglas R. Stinson (2005). Cryptography: Theory and Practice, Second Edition, Chapman and Hall/CRC.
3. N. Koblitz (1994). A Course in Number Theory and Cryptography, Springer.
4. Buchmann, J. A. (2004). Introduction to Cryptography, Second Edition, Springer.
5. Stallings, W. (2017). Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice, 7th Ed., Pearson.

Title of Course: Fuzzy Systems and Applications
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: MA305
Course Credits: 3

Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of set theory, logic, and mathematical reasoning.

Course Objectives

This course aims to develop students' abilities in using some contemporary approaches in solving problems which are fuzzy in nature. It will enable students to appreciate the advantages and limitations of fuzzy systems and their potential impacts and applications in intelligent control and automation.

Learning Outcomes: Student shall be able to-

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Level
CO1	Understand the fundamental concepts of classical sets, fuzzy sets, probability.	BL-2
CO2	Identify and describe Fuzzy Logic techniques in building intelligent machines.	BL-3
CO3	Apply the classical and fuzzy logic models to handle decision making problems	BL-4
CO4	Analyze different types of fuzzy relations and fuzzy logic models to extend the capabilities for efficient and effective problem solving methodologies	BL-4

Course content:

Unit 1: Introduction to classical set theory, Relation, Functions. fuzzy set theory: representation, capturing uncertainty, examples. Fuzzy Set: Fuzzy membership, graphic interpretation of fuzzy sets, empty space.

Unit 2: Fuzzy Operations: inclusion, comparability, equality. Complement, Union, Intersection, Difference. Fuzzy Properties: Related to union – Identity, Idempotence, Associativity, Commutativity. Related to Intersection – Absorption, Identity, Idempotence, Associativity. Additional properties – Distributivity. Law of excluded middle, law of contradiction, Cartesian product.

Unit 3 : Fuzzy Relations – Definition of Fuzzy Relation, examples. Forming Fuzzy Relations – Membership matrix, graphical form, Projections of fuzzy relations- first, second and global, Max-Min and Min-Max compositions.

Unit: 4 Decision making: Eigen Values, Eigen Vectors, Trees, Tree Traversal, Huffman Coding, Minimum Spanning Tree, Shortest Path, LPP, Assignment Problem, Transportation Problem, Fuzzy Decision Making.

Unit 5: Fuzzy Systems : Fuzzy system elements : Input vector, Fuzzification, Fuzzy Rule Base, Membership function, Fuzzy Inferencing, Defuzzification, Output vector. Statement, Symbols,

Tautology, Membership functions from facts, Modus Ponens and Modus Tollens; Fuzzy Logic : Proposition, Connectives, Quantifiers. MCDM.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books

1. Ross, T. J. (2009). Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications: Wiley.
2. “Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems: A Dynamical Systems Approach to Machine Intelligence” by Kosko, Bart
3. “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic, and Genetic Algorithms” by S. Rajasekaran, G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, (Prentice-Hall of India Private Ltd.)
4. An Introduction to Fuzzy Logic for Practical Applications by by Kazuo Tanaka
5. Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic: Theory and Applications by George J. Klir Bo Yu

Title of Course: Introduction to Quantum Computing
L-T Scheme: 3-0

Course Code: PH301
Course Credits: 3

Objective: The course Introduction to Quantum Computing is specifically designed to offer a pedagogical exposure for the students pursuing undergraduate level studies in computer science and electronics. This newly emerging discipline provides many exciting opportunities for the practitioners of physics and engineering. In the first half of the course we intend to cover some fundamental concepts of quantum computation and quantum information theory. In the second half of the course, we will touch upon advanced topics e.g., quantum algorithms and quantum communication.

Prerequisites: Students taking up this course are expected to be familiar with elementary calculus and matrix analysis. The necessary background in quantum mechanics and mathematical physics will be introduced as we go on in the course.

Learning Outcome:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Provides basic ideas and limitations of classical computation. Introduces quantification of information in terms of Shannon's Entropy. Provides fundamental ideas of Quantum Physics and their applicability in computation and information processing.
CO2	Demonstrates theoretical framework of Quantum Computation, Linear Algebra, Dirac's notation, linear operators, tensor product, Hilbert spaces. Enables one to work with Gram- Schmidt orthogonalization process. Introduces ideas of quantum measurement, quantum states, their time-evolution and geometrical representation using Bloch-sphere. Provides examples of manipulation of single qubit states.
CO3	Establishes ideas of the Quantum Model of Computation, enabling one to work with simple quantum circuits and quantum logic gates; involving single and multi-qubit states.
CO4	Provides a comparison of probabilistic and quantum algorithms. Demonstrates quantum algorithms such as Deutsch, Deutsch-Jozsa algorithms, Shor's algorithm, Grover's search algorithm.
CO5	Establishes fundamental ideas of quantum entanglement, entanglement in pure and mixed states, No-Cloning theorem for quantum states. Quantum teleportation and Quantum communication.

Course Contents:

Unit I: Introduction & Overview: A brief historical review of basic ideas of classical computation and its scope and limitations. Basic definitions of quantum logic and quantum information. Basic ideas of classical information theory; measures of information (information content and entropy); Maxwell's demon, classical theory of computation; universal computer; Turing machine; computational complexity; uncomputable functions; shortcomings of classical information theory and necessity of quantum information theory. Stern-Gerlach experiment for illustration and existence of electron spin, basic idea of superposition of states. [10]

Unit II: Theoretical Framework of Quantum Computation: Dirac notation and Hilbert spaces, dual vectors, linear operators. The spectral theorem, functions of operators. Tensor products, Schmidt decomposition theorem. State of a quantum system, time evolution of a closed quantum system, measurement in quantum mechanics. Pure and mixed states, density operator, partial trace, general

quantum operators. Bloch Sphere representation of single qubit states, qubit rotations, single qubit gates. [12]

Unit III: Quantum Model of Computation: The quantum circuit model, single and multiqubit operations, universal sets of quantum gates. Efficiency of approximating unitary transformations, implementing measurements with quantum gates. [10]

Unit IV: Quantum Algorithms: Probabilistic versus quantum algorithms. Phase kickback. The Deutsch and Deutsch-Jozsa algorithms. Quantum phase estimation and quantum Fourier transform, error analysis in arbitrary phase estimation. Finding orders, Shor's algorithm for order estimation. Quantum algorithms based on amplitude amplification, Grover's quantum search algorithm and related topics. [8]

Unit V: Quantum Entanglement & Teleportation: Mathematical and physical conceptions of quantum entanglement, entanglement distillation, entanglement of formation. Entanglement in pure and mixed states. No-Cloning theorem for quantum states. Quantum teleportation and quantum communication. [5]

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books & References:

1. Quantum computing explained, D.M. McMahon
2. Approaching Quantum Computing, D.C. Marinescu and G.M. Marinescu
3. Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, M.A. Nielsen and I.L. Chuang
4. An Introduction to Quantum Computing, P. Kaye, R. Laflamme and M. Mosca
5. Explorations in quantum computing, C.P. Williams and S.H. Clearwater
6. Introduction to quantum computers, G.P. Berman
7. The Physics of Information Technology, N. Gershenfeld
8. Quantum Computing, M. Hirvensalo
9. Quantum computing and communications: an engineering approach, S. Imre, F. Balazs
10. Quantum computing: a short course from theory to experiment, J. Stolze, D. Suter
11. The Principles of Quantum Mechanics, P.A.M. Dirac
12. Modern Quantum Mechanics, J.J. Sakurai
13. Problems and solutions in quantum computing and quantum information, W.H. Steeb, Y. Hardy
14. Mathematical Physics, S. Hassani, Springer Verlag

Title of Course: Nano science
L-T Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: PH302
Course Credits: 3

Objective: The course aims to provide students an understanding of materials and their properties at the atomic level. The course is focused at imparting the effect of scale and size of materials on the properties of engineering materials. Modern development in the area of nano science and nanotechnology emphasizes the manufacturing and processes for the synthesis of nanostructured materials, which are prime objectives to be addressed in this course.

Learning Outcome:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Introduction to the concept of Nanoscience and classification of nanostructured materials
CO2	Basic concept of crystal structure and quantum mechanics
CO3	Size effect and its effect on structural properties of materials.
CO4	Introducing basic concepts of defects, crystal structures, band theory of solids in 1D, 2D and 3D.
CO5	Synthesis and characterization of nanostructured materials.

Course Contents :

Unit I (Introduction and Classification of Nano-structured Materials): Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Brief History and future scope, Gleiter's classification of nano-structured materials, Classification of nanostructures by dimensionality. Properties of Fullerene, Nanotubes, Graphene. [10]

Unit II (Conceptual Background): Concept of matter waves, Schrodinger wave equation, confinement, particle in a potential box, barrier penetration and tunnelling effects, concept of density of states. [6]

Unit III (Size Effects & Properties of Nano-structured Materials): Concept of characteristic time and length scales of physical phenomena, Definition and types of size effects, extended internal surface, increasing surface energy and tension, Grain boundaries, classical and quantum size effects, size dependent thermal, mechanical, electrical, magnetic and optical properties of nano-structured materials e.g. Reduction of lattice parameters, decrease in melting point, decreasing thermal conductivity, diffusion enhancement, increasing plastic yield strength and hardness, blue shift, broadening of energy bands, phase transitions in ferromagnetic and ferroelectric materials. [14]

Unit IV (Synthesis & Characterisation of Nanostructures): Top-down and Bottom approaches, Vapor – phase synthesis, Liquid phase synthesis, Sol-gel technique, Solid – state phase synthesis, consolidation of nano-powders. X-ray diffraction (XRD), UV- visible, FTIR, TGA, Scanning Electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron Microscopy (TEM), Scanning probe microscopy, Scanning tunnelling Microscopy (STM) and Atomic Force microscopy (AFM). [10]

Unit V (Application of Nanotechnology): Applications of Nanostructures for diversified fields of Engineering. [5]

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Book

1. Nano Structures & Nano Materials, Synthesis, Properties & Applications by Guozhong Cao, Imperial College Press.
2. Concept of modern Physics by Arthur Beiser, 6 th Edison, McGraw-Hill

References

1. Introduction to Solid State Physics by C.Kittel 7th ed. Wiley
2. Nanoscale Energy Transport and Conversion: A Parallel Treatment of Electrons, Molecules, Phonons, and Photons by Gang Chen, Oxford University Press
3. Nano/Micro scale heat transfer by Zhuomin M. Zhang, Mc Graw-Hill Nanoscience and Technology series
4. Nanoscale materials in chemistry, 2 nd edition, by Kenneth J. Klabunde and Ryan M. Richards, John Wiley & Sons.

Course Description

Title of Course: Materials Science and Applications
L-T Scheme: 3-0

Course Code: PH303
Course Credits: 3

Objective: Materials are the building blocks for almost all the technologies associated with electronic gadgets, electrical components, communication systems, signal processing, storing of information, hardware components and their related accessories. Therefore, search for new materials and study of their properties, useful for electronics, electrical and computer technology has become an area of current interest to the scientists and technologists. The present course aims at giving the students a basic knowledge necessary for understanding electric, magnetic, semiconducting, polymeric, solar and superconducting materials used in engineering applications.

Learning Outcome:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Provides basic ideas about the crystal structure, lattice planes and unit cells for the understanding of various physical, electrical and optical properties of solids. Also, to analyse the different crystal structure using the X-ray diffraction technique.
CO2	To understand different polarisation mechanisms related to dielectric materials, which is useful for understanding the mechanism of capacitors and their applications in devices.
CO3	Establishes ideas of magnetic hysteresis in different ferromagnetic materials for their application in magnetic memories, hard drives etc. The topics are significant to understand their soft and hard magnetic behaviour on basis of their magnetic structure and type of materials.
CO4	Provides basic knowledge about the components and working of the battery and other storage devices. Also, these topics explain the basics of solar cells to be used in solar panels and other device applications.
CO5	It gives understanding about the critical temperature and critical magnetic field of the superconductors. Provides explanation of superconductors and HTSC using the BCS theory. It explains how these materials are applicable in Maglev and Squid devices.

Course Contents:

Unit I (Elementary Crystallography): Introduction to crystallography, Lattice translation vectors, Basis and Crystal structure, Symmetry operations, Primitive Lattice cell, Two-dimensional lattice types, systems, Number of lattices, Point groups, Three-dimensional lattice types, Systems, Number of Lattices, Points groups and space groups. Indexing system for crystal planes, Miller indices, Simple crystal structures, NaCl, hcp, diamond structure. 10 X-ray diffraction and Bragg's law; Determination of Crystal structure using Bragg's diffractometer. [10]

Unit II (Dielectric Materials): Polarisation mechanism & Dielectric Constant, Sources of polarizability, Behaviour of polarisation under alternating field, Applications of Dielectric Materials in capacitor, Different types of capacitor, Charging-discharging mechanism of capacitor, Energy stored in capacitor, Design of capacitor banks for specific requirements, Piezo motor and transformer, ferro memory cell. [10]

Unit III (Magnetic Materials): Concept of magnetism, Classification – dia-, para-, ferro-, antiferro- and ferri-magnetic materials, Concepts of electromagnetic induction, application of magnetic materials for motors, transformers, generators and magnetic storage devices. [10]

Unit IV (Materials for Energy Storage & Conversion Devices): Different types of energy storage devices, concept of battery, choice of electrode and electrolyte material for rechargeable battery. Concepts of p-n junction, Solar cell, Applications of solar cells in making solar panels. [10]

Unit V (Superconducting Materials): Meissner effect, Critical field, type-I and type-II superconductors; Field penetration and London equation; BCS Theory, High temperature Superconductors and their Applications. [5]

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books

1. Introduction to Solid State Physics, Charles Kittel, 8th Ed., 2004, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Elements of Solid-State Physics, J.P. Srivastava, 2nd Ed., 2006, Prentice-Hall of India
3. Solid State Physics, N.W. Ashcroft and N.D. Mermin, 1976, Cengage Learning
4. Solid State Physics by S. O. Pillai.

Course Description

CSE Electives:

Course Name: Mathematics for Artificial Intelligence
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS301
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should be familiar with basic linear algebra, calculus, and probability theory.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To develop mathematical maturity essential for understanding machine learning and AI algorithms.
- To introduce students to the core concepts of linear algebra, probability, optimization, and statistics relevant to AI.
- To prepare students for advanced studies and research in Artificial Intelligence.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the fundamentals of linear algebra including vector spaces, eigenvalues, and singular value decomposition.
CO2	Apply concepts of probability, random variables, and distributions to model uncertainty in AI.
CO3	Grasp the basics of optimization including gradient descent, convexity, and constraints handling.
CO4	Use calculus in understanding neural networks and backpropagation.
CO5	Model and analyze data using statistics, expectation, variance, and hypothesis testing.
CO6	Apply mathematical tools to practical problems in machine learning and artificial intelligence.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Linear Algebra for AI

Vectors, matrices, operations, vector spaces, rank, linear independence, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, SVD, applications in data representation and PCA.

Unit 2: Probability and Random Variables

Probability theory basics, conditional probability, Bayes theorem, random variables, probability distributions, expectation, variance, covariance.

Unit 3: Calculus and Optimization

Functions, limits, derivatives, partial derivatives, gradients, chain rule, Taylor series, convexity, gradient descent, constrained optimization.

Unit 4: Statistics for AI

Descriptive statistics, statistical inference, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, p-values, correlation and regression analysis.

Unit 5: Applications in Machine Learning

Using mathematical tools in supervised and unsupervised learning, linear regression, logistic regression, support vector machines, neural networks basics.

Methodology:

The course will be taught through lectures integrated with problem-solving sessions. Students will be provided with tutorials and assignments. Applications in real-world machine learning problems will be emphasized through examples and case studies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Gilbert Strang, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications*, Cengage Learning.
2. Sheldon Ross, *A First Course in Probability*, Pearson.
3. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman, *The Elements of Statistical Learning*, Springer.
4. David C. Lay, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications*, Pearson.
5. Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, Cheng Soon Ong, *Mathematics for Machine Learning*, Cambridge University Press.

Course Name: Big Data Systems
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS302
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have knowledge of database systems, computer networks, and basic programming in Java/Python.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To introduce the architecture, challenges, and technologies in Big Data systems.
- To familiarize students with distributed computing paradigms including MapReduce and Spark.
- To develop the ability to work with large datasets and apply scalable algorithms.
- To provide practical skills in handling, processing, and analyzing big data.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the characteristics, architecture, and challenges of Big Data systems.
CO2	Work with distributed file systems (e.g., HDFS) and understand data storage mechanisms for large-scale systems.
CO3	Develop and optimize programs using MapReduce and Apache Spark.
CO4	Design and manage NoSQL databases for big data applications.
CO5	Apply big data processing techniques in data analytics and real-time processing scenarios.
CO6	Evaluate and choose appropriate big data tools for specific application needs.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Big Data

Big Data characteristics: volume, velocity, variety, veracity, and value. Big Data architecture and components. Data sources and data types. Challenges in Big Data processing.

Unit 2: Hadoop Ecosystem and HDFS

Hadoop architecture, HDFS structure and operations. Fault tolerance and replication. Hadoop ecosystem components: YARN, Hive, Pig, Sqoop, Flume.

Unit 3: MapReduce Programming

MapReduce programming model, examples, and performance tuning. Combiners and partitioners. Applications of MapReduce in real-world problems.

Unit 4: Apache Spark

Introduction to Spark, RDDs, Spark SQL, and DataFrames. Transformations and actions. Spark Streaming. Machine Learning with MLlib.

Unit 5: NoSQL and Big Data Storage

Types of NoSQL databases: key-value, column-based, document-oriented, graph databases. Introduction to Cassandra, MongoDB, and HBase. Data modeling and indexing in NoSQL.

Unit 6: Big Data Applications and Tools

Case studies from e-commerce, social networks, IoT. Real-time processing tools: Apache Kafka, Storm. Big Data security and privacy concerns.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Tom White, *Hadoop: The Definitive Guide*, O'Reilly Media.
2. Holden Karau, Andy Konwinski, Patrick Wendell, *Learning Spark*, O'Reilly Media.
3. Alex Holmes, *Hadoop in Practice*, Manning Publications.
4. Chuck Lam, *Hadoop in Action*, Manning Publications.
5. Pramod J. Sadalage and Martin Fowler, *NoSQL Distilled*, Addison-Wesley.

Supplementary materials including slides, datasets, and tutorials will be provided on the university server.

Title of Course: Artificial Intelligence
L-T Scheme: 3-1

Course Code: CS303
Course Credits: 4

Objectives: In this course we will study the basic components of an intelligent system, their functions, mechanisms, policies and techniques used in their implementation and examples.

Learning Outcomes: The students will have a detailed knowledge of the concepts of artificial intelligence, various applications of AI in different fields, Aware of a variety of approaches to AI techniques.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Demonstrate knowledge of the building blocks of AI as presented in terms of intelligent agents.
CO2	Analyze and formalize the problem as a state space, graph, design heuristics and select amongst different search or game based techniques to solve them.
CO3	Develop intelligent algorithms for constraint satisfaction problems and also design intelligent systems for Game Playing.
CO4	Attain the capability to represent various real life problem domains using logic based techniques and use this to perform inference or planning. playing.
CO5	Formulate and solve problems with uncertain information using Bayesian approaches.
CO6	Apply concept Natural Language processing to problems leading to understanding of cognitive computing.

Course Contents:

Unit-1 (Introduction to AI):

Definitions, Goals of AI, AI Approaches, AI Techniques, Branches of AI, Applications of AI. Introduction of Intelligent Systems: Agents and Environments, Good Behavior: the concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The structure of Agents, How the components of agent programs work.

Unit-2 (Problems Solving, Search and Control Strategies)

Solving Problems by Searching, Study and analysis of various searching algorithms. Implementation of Depth-first search, Problem-Solving Agents, Searching for Solutions, Uninformed Search Strategies: Breadth-first search, Uniform-cost search, Depth-first search, Depth-limited search, Iterative deepening depth-first search, Bi-directional search Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies: Greedy best-first search A* search: Minimizing the total estimated solution cost, Conditions for optimality: Admissibility and consistency, Optimality of A*, Memory-bounded heuristic search, Heuristic Functions, Generating admissible heuristics from sub problems: Pattern databases, Learning heuristics from experience.

Beyond Classical Search: Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems: Hill-climbing search Simulated annealing, Local beam search, Genetic algorithms, Local Search in Continuous Spaces, Searching with Non-deterministic Actions: AND-OR search trees, Searching with Partial Observations.

Adversarial Search and Constraint Satisfaction Problems, Study of min-max algorithm Adversarial Search: Games, Optimal Decisions in Games, The mini-max algorithm, Optimal decisions in multiplayer games, Alpha-Beta Pruning, Move ordering , Imperfect Real-Time Decisions, Evaluation functions, Cutting off search, Forward pruning, Search versus lookup, Stochastic Games, Evaluation functions for games of chance, Partially Observable Games

Constraint Satisfaction Problems: Defining Constraint Satisfaction Problems, Variations on the CSP formalism, Constraint Propagation: Inference in CSPs, Backtracking Search for CSPs, Local Search for CSPs, Alpha-beta pruning and CSP, Implementation aspects of mini-max algorithm and CSP.

Unit- 3 (Knowledge Representations Issues, Predicate Logic, Rules)

Knowledge representation, KR using predicate logic, KR using rules. Reasoning System - Symbolic, Statistical: Reasoning, Symbolic reasoning, Statistical reasoning.

Unit-4 (Quantifying Uncertainty, Learning Systems)

Acting under Uncertainty, Basic Probability Notation, Inference Using Full Joint Distributions, Bayes' Rule and Its Use, Representing Knowledge in an Uncertain Domain, Other Approaches to Uncertain Reasoning, Rule-based methods for uncertain reasoning, Representing vagueness: Fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic, Study of fuzzy logic and Decision trees, Implementation aspects of Decision trees.

Learning from Examples: Forms of Learning, Supervised Learning, Learning Decision Trees, The decision tree representation, Expressiveness of decision trees, inducing decision trees from examples.

Unit-5 (Expert Systems)

Introduction, Knowledge acquisition, Knowledge base, Working memory, Inference engine, Expert system shells, Explanation, Application of expert systems.

Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Introduction and research history, Model of artificial neuron, Characteristics of neural networks, learning methods in neural networks, Single-layer neural network system, Applications of neural networks.

Fundamentals of Genetic Algorithms: Introduction, Encoding, Operators of genetic algorithm, Basic genetic algorithm.

Evaluation Scheme:

Evaluation	Marks	Remarks
T1	15 Marks(1 Hr.)	1 st -4 th Week
T2	25 Marks(1:30 Hr.)	5 th – 10 th Week
T3	35 Marks(2:00 Hr.)	11 th -16 th Week
Tutorial/Presentation	10	
Assignments	5	
Quiz	5	
Attendance	5	
Total	100	

Text Books

1. Rich, Elaine Knight, Kevin, Artificial Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Luger, George F, Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for Complex Problem Solving, Pearson Education.

References

1. Nilsson, Nils J, Artificial Intelligence, Morgan Kaufmann, Russell, Stuart J. Norvig, Peter, AI: A Modern Approach, Pearson Education.
2. Neural networks and Learning Machines, Simon Haykin, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Course Name: Data Analysis and Visualization
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS304
Credits: 3

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- Explain the concept of visualization in the processing and analysis of data.
- Develop visualization methods and visualization systems using software applications.
- Perform creative work in the field of visualization.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Manipulate large datasets and handle missing or inconsistent values in datasets.
CO2	Perform statistical analysis using numpy and scipy.
CO3	Discover and visualize datasets using seaborn and matplotlib.
CO4	Perform machine learning using Scikit-learn.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to visualization

Introduction of visual perception, Visual representation of data, Data Abstraction, Visual Encodings, Use of Color, Perceptual Issues, Information overloads.

Unit 2: Creating visual representations

Visualization reference model, Visual mapping, Visual analytics, Design of Visualization applications.

Unit 3: Non spatial data visualization

Visualization of one, two and multi-dimensional data, Tabular data, quantitative values (scatter plot), Separate, Order, and Align (Bar, stacked Bar, dots and line charts), Tree data, Displaying Hierarchical Structures, graph data, rules for graph drawing and labeling, text and document data, levels of text representation, visualizations of a single text document, word cloud, flow data. Time series data, characteristics of time data, visualization time series data, mapping of time

Unit 4: Spatial Data Visualization

Scalar fields, Isocontours (Topographic Terrain Maps), scalar volumes, Direct Volume Rendering (Multidimensional Transfer Functions) , Maps(dot, pixel), vector fields Defining Marks and Channels

Unit 5: Software tools and data for visualization

The iris data set, The Detroit Data Set, The Breakfast Cereal Data Set, The Dow Jones Industrial Average Data set (time series), MS Spreadsheet, Python, Matlab, Java, Tableau

Methodology:

The course will be taught through lectures integrated with problem-solving sessions. Students will be provided with tutorials and assignments. Applications in real-world problems will be emphasized through examples and case studies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Fry, Visualizing Data. O'Reilly Media, 2008, ISBN 0596514557
2. Ware, Information Visualization: Perception for Design, 3rd ed. Morgan Kaufmann, 2012
3. Telea, Data Visualization: Principles and Practice. A. K. Peters, Ltd, 2007, ISBN 1568813066.

Title of Course: Neural Network
L-T Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS305
Course Credits: 3

Objectives: To introduce some of the fundamental techniques and principles of neural computation and to investigate some common models and their applications.

Prerequisites:

Basic knowledge of computer architecture, basics of algorithms.

Learning Outcomes:

On completion of this course, a student should be able to:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the learning and generalization issue in neural computation.
CO2	Understand the basic ideas behind most common learning algorithms for multilayer perceptrons, radial-basis function networks, and Kohonen self-organising maps.
CO3	Implement common learning algorithms using an existing package
CO4	Apply neural networks to classification and recognition problems

Course Content:

- What Are Neural Networks:**
History, Artificial and biological neural networks, Artificial intelligence and neural networks.
- Neurons and Neural Networks**
Biological neurons, Models of single neurons, Different neural network models.
- Single Layer Perceptrons**
Least mean square algorithm, Learning curves, Learning rates, Perceptron
- Multilayer Perceptrons**
The XOR problem, Back-propagation algorithm, Heuristic for improving the back-propagation algorithm, Some examples
- Radial-Basis Function Networks**
Interpolation, Regularization, Learning strategies
- Kohonen Self-Organizing Maps**
Self-organizing map, The SOM algorithm, Learning vector quantization

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered upto T-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered upto T-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Entire Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books

1. Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems, by Jacek Zurada
2. An Introduction to Neural Networks K. Gurney, UCL Press, London.
3. Introduction to Neural Networks, R. Beale and T. Jackson, IOP Press.
4. The Essence of Neural Networks, R. Callan, Prentice Hall Europe.
5. Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation, Simon Haykin, Prentice Hall.
6. Book by Haykins
7. Book by Hassoul
8. Book by Yagnanarayana
9. Perceptrons, by Minsky and Papert
10. Parallel and Distributed Processing, by McClelland and Rumelhart
11. Neuro Computing - Volume 1 and Volume 2, edited by Anderson

Journals

1. IEEE transactions on Neural Networks
2. IEEE transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics (SMC)
3. IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (PAMI)
4. Neural Networks
5. Neuro Computing
6. Machine Learning

Title of Course: Cryptography
L-T Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS306
Course Credits: 3

Objectives:

The course introduces students to the principles of cryptography, various cryptographic algorithms, their applications in distributed systems, and performance evaluation of cryptographic methods. It emphasizes both theoretical underpinnings and practical implementations in real-world scenarios.

Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to identify and categorize cryptographic algorithms, analyze their suitability for various applications, implement cryptographic protocols, and evaluate their performance using established metrics and cryptanalysis methods.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Define the principle of cryptography along with the categorization of cryptographic algorithms and its applicability into various allied areas.
CO2	Understand the various cryptographic problems in distributed applications and its solutions such as cryptography, hashing, and digital signatures.
CO3	Verify the feasibility and applicability of different cryptography and security algorithms in distributed applications.
CO4	Perform the various cryptanalysis algorithms like ElGamal, ECC, etc., for various distributed applications.
CO5	Evaluate the performance for various applications using various cryptographical algorithms and other related secure technologies.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Cryptography

Cryptography in the modern era, history of ciphers along with their cryptanalysis, rigorous versus heuristic approaches; principles of defining security and its adversarial models, Perfect Secrecy and its limitations.

Unit 2: Categorization of Cryptographic Algorithms

Categories of cryptographic algorithms, conceptual security, introduction to public and private key cryptography and its applications.

Unit 3: Symmetric Cryptography Models

Computational securities, definition of secure encryption, how to construct secure encryption, pseudo randomness, construction of CPA-secure encryption, illustration of CCA attacks.

Unit 4: Message Authentication

Differentiate between secrecy and integrity, pseudorandom generators, DES, AES, hash and MAC functions, RC4, CBC-MAC, HMAC, password hashing.

Unit 5: Number Theory and Asymmetric Key Cryptography

Fundamentals of group theory, factorization, primes and RSA, cryptographic assumptions in cyclic groups, hash functions to collision resistance with discrete log, introduction to public key encryption, Diffie-Hellman key exchange.

Unit 6: Public Key Encryption

Public key encryption systems and its definitions, hybrid model of encryption and KEM/DEM, El Gamal encryption, RSA: textbook encryption, attacks on textbook RSA, padded RSA; CCA-secure RSA KEM.

Unit 7: Elliptic Curve Cryptography (ECC) and Cryptoanalysis

Elliptic curve over finite fields, elliptic curve cryptosystems (Diffie-Hellman, ElGamal), elliptic curve digital signatures (ECDSA, Bitcoin), elliptic curve factorization, pairing-based systems and review.

Unit 8: Analysis of Various Cryptographic Signatures

Digital signature definition and its applications, RSA signatures: textbook RSA, hashed RSA, security with ROM, digital certificates, certificates and public-key infrastructures, proxy signature, Kerberos.

Unit 9: Cryptographic Evaluation Techniques

Constructions of pseudorandom permutations (block ciphers) in practice, substitution-permutation and Feistel networks, DES and attacks on reduced-round versions, double-DES and triple-DES, security of CTR with $n - k$ bit counter for messages to size $2k$ blocks with proof directly to the LR definition, CCA attacks, birthday attacks, the random oracle model.

Project-Based Learning:

Projects will be based on secure communication protocols, cryptographic tool development, and performance evaluation of algorithms under various threat models.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books:

1. D. R. Stinson, Paterson M., *Cryptography: Theory and Practice*, CRC Press, 2018
2. Keith Martin, *Everyday Cryptography: Fundamental Principles and Applications*, Oxford University Press, 2017

References:

1. *Cryptography: Portable technology offers boost for nuclear security, arms control applications*
2. *Journal of Cryptography*
3. *ACM Transactions on Information and System Security*
4. *IEEE Press Computer Security and Privacy*
5. *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security*

Course Name: Blockchain Technology
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS307
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have basic understanding of computer networks, cryptography, and programming fundamentals.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To introduce the foundational concepts of blockchain and distributed ledger technology.
- To understand the underlying cryptographic principles and consensus mechanisms.
- To explore blockchain platforms like Bitcoin and Ethereum, and smart contracts.
- To provide insight into real-world blockchain applications and challenges.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the architecture, design principles, and evolution of blockchain technology.
CO2	Explain the use of cryptographic tools such as hashing and digital signatures in blockchain.
CO3	Analyze consensus algorithms and their impact on the security and performance of blockchain systems.
CO4	Develop and deploy smart contracts using platforms like Ethereum and Solidity.
CO5	Explore real-world use cases and applications of blockchain in areas like finance, supply chain, and identity management.
CO6	Evaluate scalability, security, and privacy challenges in blockchain systems.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Blockchain

History and evolution. Centralized vs. decentralized systems. Basic architecture and components. Distributed ledger, blocks, nodes, miners.

Unit 2: Cryptography in Blockchain

Hash functions (SHA-256), Merkle trees, public key cryptography, digital signatures, proof of work.

Unit 3: Consensus Mechanisms

Distributed consensus and its challenges. Proof of Work (PoW), Proof of Stake (PoS), Delegated PoS, Practical Byzantine Fault Tolerance (PBFT), mining and block propagation.

Unit 4: Bitcoin and Ethereum

Bitcoin protocol, transactions, blocks, wallets, mining economics. Ethereum architecture, Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM), Gas, smart contracts.

Unit 5: Smart Contracts and Solidity

Solidity programming basics, developing and deploying smart contracts, event handling, testing with Remix and Truffle.

Unit 6: Applications and Challenges

Applications in finance (DeFi), healthcare, identity, supply chain. Blockchain in IoT and voting. Security and privacy issues. Limitations and future directions (Layer-2 solutions, interoperability, scalability).

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Melanie Swan, *Blockchain: Blueprint for a New Economy*, O'Reilly.
2. Andreas M. Antonopoulos, *Mastering Bitcoin*, O'Reilly Media.
3. Andreas M. Antonopoulos & Gavin Wood, *Mastering Ethereum*, O'Reilly Media.
4. Imran Bashir, *Mastering Blockchain*, Packt Publishing.
5. Joseph Bonneau et al., *SoK: Research Perspectives and Challenges for Bitcoin and Cryptocurrencies*, IEEE Security & Privacy.

Course Name: Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS308
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have basic knowledge of computer networks, operating systems, and cybersecurity fundamentals.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To provide foundational knowledge of intrusion detection and prevention systems (IDPS).
- To understand attack vectors, detection techniques, and prevention strategies.
- To explore architecture and components of host-based and network-based IDPS.
- To analyze modern IDPS tools and their deployment in enterprise environments.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the need, objectives, and classification of intrusion detection and prevention systems.
CO2	Analyze network and host-based threats, and understand how attacks are detected using signature-based and anomaly-based methods.
CO3	Design and evaluate different types of IDPS architectures and deployment strategies.
CO4	Apply data mining and machine learning techniques for intrusion detection.
CO5	Work with tools such as Snort, Suricata, Bro/Zeek for monitoring and alerting suspicious activities.
CO6	Explore challenges in IDPS such as false positives, performance, and evasion techniques.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to IDPS

Basic concepts, need for intrusion detection, taxonomy of IDPS (NIDS, HIDS, hybrid), architecture, and components. Comparison between detection and prevention systems.

Unit 2: Types of Intrusions and Attacks

Classification of intrusions: malware, DoS, scanning, insider threats. Attack signatures. Footprinting and reconnaissance techniques. Threat modeling.

Unit 3: Detection Techniques

Signature-based detection, anomaly-based detection, heuristic and stateful protocol analysis. Detection metrics: true/false positives, ROC curves. Machine learning approaches in IDS.

Unit 4: IDPS Architecture and Deployment

Centralized vs. distributed architecture, sensor placement, inline vs. passive monitoring, IDS lifecycle, response mechanisms, integration with SIEM tools.

Unit 5: IDPS Tools and Technologies

Overview and configuration of Snort, Suricata, Zeek/Bro. Log analysis and rule writing. Traffic monitoring with Wireshark. Correlation and alert generation.

Unit 6: Challenges and Trends in IDPS

Limitations of IDPS, evasion techniques, encrypted traffic inspection, scalability. Emerging trends: AI-based IDPS, cloud-native intrusion detection, threat intelligence integration.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Rebecca Gurley Bace, *Intrusion Detection*, Macmillan Technical Publishing.
2. Rafeeq Rehman, *Intrusion Detection Systems with Snort*, Prentice Hall.
3. Paxson, Vern, *Bro: A System for Detecting Network Intruders in Real-Time*, USENIX.
4. Northcutt & Novak, *Network Intrusion Detection*, New Riders.
5. Chris Sanders, *Applied Network Security Monitoring*, Elsevier.

Course Name: Software Testing
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS309
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have prior knowledge of software engineering principles, programming, and data structures.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To introduce systematic approaches for software testing in different phases of development.
- To understand test planning, test case design, test execution, and result analysis.
- To explore automated testing, debugging, and quality assurance techniques.
- To equip students with practical tools and methods to ensure software reliability and performance.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the principles, scope, and objectives of software testing, and its integration into the software development process.
CO2	Design efficient and effective test cases using structured black-box and white-box techniques.
CO3	Analyze and apply advanced testing strategies at unit, integration, and system levels.
CO4	Conduct performance, security, and usability testing to evaluate software quality in real-world scenarios.
CO5	Plan and manage test activities, track defects, and apply quality assurance metrics and industry standards.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Foundations of Software Testing

Definition, goals, and taxonomy of testing. Software Testing Life Cycle (STLC). Roles and responsibilities in testing teams. Verification vs. Validation. Manual vs. automated testing. Testing in different SDLC models (Waterfall, Agile, V-Model). Defect classification and reporting.

Unit 2: Test Case Design and Static Techniques

Black-box test design: Equivalence class partitioning, Boundary value analysis, Cause-effect graphing, State transition testing. White box test design: Control flow testing, Decision / Condition coverage, Loop testing, Cyclomatic complexity. Static testing techniques: Code reviews, walkthroughs, inspections, formal technical reviews.

Unit 3 :Levels and Types of Testing

Unit Testing – techniques and frameworks. Integration testing – interface testing, stubs and drivers. System testing – functional and non-functional validation. Acceptance testing – alpha, beta, user acceptance testing. Regression testing strategies. Exploratory and ad-hoc testing.

Unit 4: Performance, Security & Usability Testing

Performance testing – load, stress, volume, spike testing. Monitoring and analysis using tools like Apache JMeter. Security testing – threat modeling, vulnerability scanning, penetration testing basics. Tools: OWASP ZAP. Usability and accessibility testing – user experience testing, UI standards, WCAG guidelines. Case studies from enterprise applications.

Unit 5: Test Management and Quality Metrics

Test planning and estimation. Risk-based testing. Requirement traceability matrix. Test metrics – defect density, test effectiveness, test coverage. Defect life cycle and defect tracking systems. Overview of IEEE 829 documentation standard. Introduction to quality models – ISO 9126, Six Sigma in testing.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Paul C. Jorgensen, *Software Testing: A Craftsman's Approach*, CRC Press.
2. Ron Patton, *Software Testing*, Pearson Education.
3. Glenford J. Myers, *The Art of Software Testing*, Wiley.
4. Srinivasan Desikan & Gopalaswamy Ramesh, *Software Testing: Principles and Practices*, Pearson.
5. Aditya P. Mathur, *Foundations of Software Testing*, Pearson.

Title of Course: Web Engineering
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS310
Course Credits: 3

Prerequisite: Students must have already registered for the courses, Software Engineering, Web Technology Lab.

Objective: To develop an ability to design and implement static and dynamic web-applications and mobile applications.

Web Engineering	
Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Outline various terminologies of web development based engineering approaches.
CO2	Describe the real world problems and able to identify suitable solution in terms of appropriate web development models.
CO3	Understanding the customer requirements and the complexities that may arise in achieving these requirements in web development.
CO4	Develop and analyze the approaches for designing web based applications
CO5	Identify and use various tools in various processes in web based application development
CO6	Apply suitable approach in controlling and managing quality in web based application.

Course Content:

Unit-1: Web-Based Systems, Web Applications, WebApps—A Philosophical View; Web Engineering: What Is Web Engineering?, The Components of Web Engineering, Web Engineering Best Practices; Communication: The Communication Activity, Formulation, Elicitation, Identifying WebApp Increments, Negotiation; Planning: Understanding Scope, Refining Framework Activities, Building a WebE Team,

Unit-2: The Modeling Activity: Modeling as a Concept, The Models We Create, Modeling Frameworks, Modeling Languages, Existing Modeling Approaches; Analysis Modeling for WebApps: Understanding Analysis in the Context of WebE, Analysis Modeling for WebApps, Understanding the Users.

Unit-3: Construction and Deployment: Construction and Deployment within the WebE Process, Construction Principles and Concepts, Deployment, Construction and the Use of Components, Component-Level Design Guidelines, Component Design Steps; Testing WebApps: Testing Concepts, The Testing Process—An Overview, Content Testing, User Interface Testing, Usability Testing, Compatibility Testing, Component-Level Testing, Navigation Testing, Configuration Testing, Security and Performance Testing.

Unit-4: The ISO9000 series of quality management standards: The purpose of standards, the ISO9000 series: a generic quality management standard, ISO9000-3: notes for guidance on the application of ISO9001 in software development, the impact of ISO9000 and TickIT. Models and standards for process improvement: The Capability Maturity Model, individual levels of CMM, the role of the CMM, SPICE modeling.

Unit-5: Tools for Quality Improvement: basic quality control tools, check sheet, cause and effect diagram, pareto diagram, histogram, scatter plot, run chart, control chart, orthogonal defect classification.

Evaluation Scheme:

Evaluations	Marks	Remarks
T-1	15 Marks (1-Hours)	1 st - 4 th Week
T-2	25 Marks (1:30 Hours)	5 th - 10 th Week
T-3	35 Marks (2-Hours)	11 th - 16 th Week
Assignments	10 Marks	
Tutorials / Subject Seminar	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Teaching Methodology:

The course will be delivered through lecture oriented towards understanding and designing of web pages using the web tools. It will impart strong foundation of Web Application Terminologies, Internet Tools, E – Commerce and other web services.

Text Books

1. Web Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach/ Roger Pressman, David Lowe.
2. Web Technologies: Achyut Godbole, Atul Kahate, McGraw-Hill Publications (Third Edition).
3. Beginning Android Application Development, Wei-Meng Lee, Wrox.

Reference Books

1. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program / Deitel, H.M.
2. Web Design with HTML/Flash/Java Script and E-Commerce Bible / Crowder, David
3. Database Driven Web Sites / Feiler, Jesse
4. Web design: the complete reference / Powell Thomas A
5. Internet 101: a beginner's guide to the Internet and the WorldWideWeb/Lehnert Wendy G
6. E-Commerce: Fundamentals and Applications / Chan, Henry
7. E-commerce: strategy, technology & applications / Whiteley, David
8. E-Commerce Logistics & Fulfillment: delivering the goods / Bayles, Deborah L.

Web References

1. www.w3schools.com
2. <http://www.techtutorials.info/ecommerce.html>

Journals

1. ACM Transactions on the Web (TWEB).
2. ACM Transactions on the Information Systems (TOIC).
3. ACM Transactions on Graphics (TOG).
4. ACM Transactions on Internet Technology (TOIT).

Title of Course: Full Stack Development
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS311
Credit: 3

Prerequisite: Students must have already registered for the course, “*Introduction to Computers and Programming*” and “*Object Oriented Programming*”.

Objective:

1. To learn and be able to implement the front-end and back-end web-technologies.
2. To develop the abilities to call oneself full-stack web developer.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students will:

1. Get **familiar** with process of full stack Web Development.
2. Have a good grounding of Web Application Terminologies, Internet tools and languages like HTML5 and CSS, and identify the typical use cases where to **apply** these tools.
3. **Analyze** a problem and possess demonstrative skills in using and applying JavaScript to provide solutions.
4. **Design and code** the business requirements to come up with a technical solution using different web-based technologies including front-end and back-end frameworks; databases like MySQL and MongoDB.
5. Work as a team on a project.

CO	PO [As per NBA]
CO1	
CO2	PO1
CO3	PO2
CO4	PO3
CO5	PO5

Course Content:

Part-1: Fundamentals of Web Development

Unit-1 Creating first web-application, hosting a web application, creating websites, authoring tools, domain names. architectures.

Part-2: Front End Tools & Technologies

Unit-2 Markup and Styling: HTML, Cascading Style Sheets, using Bootstrap.

Unit-3 JavaScript Fundamentals: Language Features, JSON, Ajax, jQuery, Popular Frameworks like React, Angular JS.

Part-3: Back End Tools & Technologies

Unit-4 Web Programming through Node.js and/or Java. Node.js Modules, NPM, Events, Upload File, Email, Get/Post methods, Java Servlets vs. JSP, Request vs. Response objects, other Java objects and features.

Unit-5 Databases and Web Storage: Designing and creating databases, database connection through back-end programming languages, Web storage to store sessions, cookies, and cached data in the browser.

Part-4: Miscellaneous

Unit-6 HTTP & REST, RESTful API, Chrome DevTools, SSL Certificates, Web Application Architecture, MVC, Platforms as a service, Heroku and AWS, Web Security.

Unit-7 Git, Common git commands, Data Structures & Algorithms, Understanding hash tables, trees, graphs, Big-O analysis, object vs an array, pros and cons of in-memory vs disk storage, difference between queues and stacks.

Teaching Methodology:

This course is introduced to help students transition from a simple developer to a full stack developer. Starting from frontend development, the student will slowly progress to become to other aspects of development including backend, database, version control and other essential technologies that are helpful for a developer. The entire course is broken down into four separate parts: Fundamentals of Web Development, Front End tools & Technologies, Back End Tools & Technologies, and Project Development. Each section includes multiple technologies to help a student gain more experience as a developer. This theory course is well complemented by a lab course under the name Full Stack Development Lab in the same semester that helps a student learn and discuss the technical details of the underlying technologies.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams		Marks	Coverage
T-1		15 Marks	Based on Units: 1-2
T-2		25 Marks	Based on Units: 1-4
T-3		35 Marks	Based on Units:1-6
Teacher’s Assessment	Assignment	10 Marks	25 Marks
	Tutorial	05 Marks	
	Quiz	05 Marks	
	Attendance	05 Marks	
Total		100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Tutorials and lecture slides on Full Stack Development (will be added from time to time): Digital copy will be available on the JUET server/ Google Classroom.

Text Book

1. Web Technologies: Achyut Godbole, Atul Kahate, McGraw-Hill Education (Third Edition).
2. Web Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach by Roger Pressman and David Lowe, McGraw-Hill, 2009.
3. HTML and CSS: Comprehensive 7th edition, by Denise M. Woods and William J. Dorin. Publisher: Cengage Learning; (2012) ISBN-10:1133526144
4. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program, 5/e Paul J. Deitel, Harvey M. Deitel, Abbey Deitel, Pearson Education 2012.

Reference Books

1. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program / Deitel, H.M.
2. Web Design with HTML/Flash/Java Script and E-Commerce Bible / Crowder, David
3. Database Driven Web Sites / Feiler, Jesse
4. Web design: the complete reference / Powell Thomas A
5. Internet 101: a beginner's guide to the Internet and the WorldWideWeb/Lehnert Wendy G
6. E-Commerce: Fundamentals and Applications / Chan, Henry
7. E-commerce: strategy, technology & applications / Whiteley, David
8. E-Commerce Logistics & Fulfillment: delivering the goods / Bayles, Deborah L.

Web References:

1. www.w3schools.com
2. <http://www.techtutorials.info/ecommerce.html>

Journals:

1. ACM Transactions on the Web (TWEB).
2. ACM Transactions on the Information Systems (TOIC).
3. ACM Transactions on Graphics (TOG).
4. ACM Transactions on Internet Technology (TOIT).

Course Name: Mobile Application Development
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS312
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have knowledge of object-oriented programming and basic web development. Familiarity with Java or Kotlin is recommended.

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To introduce students to the principles and practices of mobile app development.
- To provide hands-on experience with mobile development platforms such as Android.
- To equip students with the ability to design, implement, test, and publish mobile apps.
- To expose students to real-world constraints like battery, performance, security, and user interface design on mobile devices.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the architecture and components of mobile platforms, especially Android.
CO2	Design user interfaces using XML and create responsive layouts for various screen sizes.
CO3	Develop interactive applications using activities, intents, fragments, and services.
CO4	Handle data using SQLite, Room, SharedPreferences, and connect to RESTful web services.
CO5	Implement mobile-specific features such as sensors, location services, camera, and notifications.
CO6	Apply best practices for testing, debugging, deploying, and securing mobile applications.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Mobile Development

Overview of mobile platforms, Android architecture and components. Activity lifecycle. Development tools: Android Studio, AVD, SDK Manager. Manifest file and application structure.

Unit 2: User Interface Design and Navigation

View hierarchy and layout design using XML. Widgets, styles, themes, event handling. Navigation components, toolbar, menus, recycler view. Supporting multiple screens and orientations.

Unit 3: Application Components

Activities, fragments, intents, services, broadcast receivers. Inter-component communication. Lifecycle methods and callbacks. Background processing with AsyncTask, Handler, and WorkManager.

Unit 4: Data Management and Networking

SQLite database and Room persistence library. SharedPreferences and file I/O. JSON parsing, REST API integration using Retrofit/Volley. Consuming remote data and managing background network calls.

Unit 5: Device Features and Advanced Topics

Using sensors, camera, audio, and video APIs. Location and mapping with Google Maps API. Notifications and background services. App permissions and manifest declarations. Security and battery considerations.

Unit 6: App Testing, Debugging, and Deployment

Debugging tools in Android Studio. Unit testing and UI testing. Preparing apps for release. APK generation and publishing on Google Play. Best practices in mobile app performance and security.

Methodology:

The course includes theory lectures, tool demonstrations, and guided mini-projects. Assignments will focus on app design and implementation in Android Studio. Emphasis is placed on UI/UX, data handling, and integration of mobile features. Students will develop and present a fully working mobile application by the end of the course.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Dawn Griffiths and David Griffiths, *Head First Android Development*, O'Reilly.
2. Joseph Annuzzi, Lauren Darcey, and Shane Conder, *Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide*, Pearson.
3. Neil Smyth, *Android Studio Development Essentials*, Techotopia.
4. Jeff Friesen, *Learn Java for Android Development*, Apress.
5. Android Developer Documentation – <https://developer.android.com/>

Course Name: Natural Language Processing
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS313
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should be familiar with probability, linear algebra, algorithms, and basic programming (preferably in Python).

Objective:

This course is aimed:

- To introduce the foundational concepts and algorithms used in Natural Language Processing (NLP).
- To explore computational techniques for lexical, syntactic, semantic, and pragmatic analysis of natural language.
- To enable students to implement and evaluate models using real-world text data for practical applications such as classification, sentiment analysis, and translation.
- To expose students to modern advances in deep learning-based NLP such as transformers and contextual embeddings.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the core NLP pipeline and preprocessing techniques for text normalization and structure.
CO2	Apply statistical models and language models to tasks like part-of-speech tagging and sentence probability estimation.
CO3	Analyze syntactic structures of sentences using parsing algorithms and grammars.
CO4	Develop and use semantic representations of words and sentences for similarity and inference tasks.
CO5	Build and evaluate classification models for text-based applications such as sentiment analysis and spam detection.
CO6	Utilize neural networks and transformer architectures for advanced NLP tasks such as language modeling and sequence labeling.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to NLP and Text Processing

This unit introduces the field of Natural Language Processing and its applications in areas such as machine translation, sentiment analysis, and information retrieval. It covers the structure of language (morphology, syntax, semantics), the components of the NLP pipeline, and common text preprocessing techniques such as tokenization, lowercasing, stopword removal, stemming,

and lemmatization. Students will also learn to use corpora and implement basic cleaning and transformation steps using libraries like NLTK and spaCy.

Unit 2: Statistical Language Models and Part-of-Speech Tagging

Students will study how statistical models can be used to represent and predict natural language. The unit covers n-gram models and their probability estimation, smoothing techniques (Laplace, Good-Turing), and evaluation with perplexity. It introduces POS tagging as a sequence labeling problem and covers methods such as rule-based tagging, statistical tagging using Hidden Markov Models (HMMs), and the Viterbi decoding algorithm.

Unit 3: Syntax and Parsing Techniques

This unit covers syntactic analysis of sentences using grammar-based methods. It includes context-free grammars (CFGs) for representing language structure and parsing algorithms such as top-down and bottom-up approaches, including the CYK algorithm. Students will also explore dependency parsing to analyze grammatical relations between words and learn to use syntactic parsing tools available in libraries like spaCy and Stanford NLP.

Unit 4: Semantic Representations and Word Embeddings

In this unit, students will learn how to capture meaning through vector-based models. It covers the Bag-of-Words model, TF-IDF, and distributional semantics. Neural embedding techniques such as Word2Vec (CBOW and Skip-Gram) and GloVe will be introduced. The unit will also discuss sentence representations, semantic similarity, and the fundamentals of contextual word embeddings, including an overview of BERT.

Unit 5: Text Classification and NLP Applications

This unit focuses on text classification tasks and real-world NLP use cases. Students will explore supervised learning models such as Naive Bayes, Logistic Regression, and Support Vector Machines applied to tasks like spam detection and sentiment analysis. The unit includes feature engineering with n-grams and TF-IDF, and performance evaluation using accuracy, precision, recall, and F1-score. Students will also be introduced to unsupervised techniques like Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA) for topic modeling, and basic Named Entity Recognition (NER).

Unit 6: Deep Learning and Transformers in NLP

The final unit introduces modern neural network-based approaches for sequence modeling and language understanding. Students will study Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs), Long Short-Term Memory networks (LSTMs), and attention mechanisms. The unit progresses into the Transformer architecture, explaining components like self-attention and positional encoding. It concludes with the use of pretrained models such as BERT and GPT for downstream NLP tasks.

Methodology:

The course is delivered through a combination of lectures and practical sessions. Each concept is accompanied by demonstrations using Python and standard NLP libraries. Weekly assignments

and mini-projects will help students gain hands-on experience in building and evaluating NLP systems. Interactive quizzes and in-class activities will reinforce theoretical learning.

Evaluation Scheme:

Component	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Topics covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Topics covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	Weekly coding and theory tasks
Tutorials	5 Marks	In-class practice sessions
Quiz	5 Marks	Objective evaluations
Attendance	5 Marks	Based on student presence
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

1. **Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin**, *Speech and Language Processing*, Pearson – A comprehensive textbook covering both traditional and modern NLP techniques.
2. **Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper**, *Natural Language Processing with Python*, O'Reilly – Practical guide using Python and NLTK for hands-on NLP tasks.
3. **Yoav Goldberg**, *Neural Network Methods for Natural Language Processing*, Morgan & Claypool – A focused text on deep learning approaches in NLP.
4. **Delip Rao and Brian McMahan**, *Natural Language Processing in Action*, Manning – Application-oriented book using real-world examples.
5. **Hugging Face Transformers Library** – Official documentation and tutorials for using pretrained transformer models: <https://huggingface.co/docs>
6. **NLTK and spaCy Documentation** – References for popular Python NLP libraries:
 - o NLTK: <https://www.nltk.org>
 - o spaCy: <https://spacy.io>

Title: Soft Computing
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS314
Credit: 3

Pre-requisite: Artificial Intelligence & Application

Course Objectives:

This course aims to develop students' abilities in using some contemporary approaches in solving problems in automation.

It will enable students to:

- (a) Appreciate the advantages and limitations of fuzzy systems and their potential impacts and applications in intelligent control and automation;
- (b) Appreciate the advantages and limitations of neural networks and their potential impacts and applications in intelligent automation; and
- (c) Develop an understanding of generic algorithms and their potential applications.

Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, you will be able to learn:

- Fuzzy logic and its applications.
- Artificial neural networks and its applications.
- Solving single-objective optimization problems using GAs.
- Solving multi-objective optimization problems using Evolutionary algorithms (MOEAs).
- Applications of Soft computing to solve problems in varieties of application domains.

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Demonstrate knowledge of the building blocks of Soft Computing as presented in terms of intelligent agents.
CO2	Analyze and formalize the problem as a state space, graph, design heuristics and select amongst different search or game based techniques to solve them.
CO3	Develop algorithms for real life problems and also design intelligent systems.
CO4	Attain the capability to represent various real life problem domains using fuzzy logic, Artificial Neural Network and Genetic Algorithms based techniques.
CO5	Formulate and solve problems with uncertain information using Soft Computing approaches.
CO6	Apply concept of Soft Computing for processing to problems leading to understanding of cognitive computing.

Course Contents:

Basics of Soft Computing
Fundamental of Neural Networks
Back-propagation Networks
Associative Memory
Adaptive Resonance Theory
Fuzzy Set Theory
Fuzzy Systems
Fundamentals of Genetic Algorithms
Genetic Modeling
Integration of Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic, and Genetic Algorithms

Learning Resources:

Lecture presentations, assignments will be posted on the student resource from time to time. In addition following additional online/downloadable resources will be useful.

Text Book:

1. “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic, and Genetic Algorithms” by **S. Rajasekaran, G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai**, (Prentice-Hall of India Private Ltd.),

Other References:

1. “Neuro-Fuzzy And Soft Computing” by J. S. R. Jang, C. T. Sun, E. Mizutani (Pearson Education)
2. “Soft Computing in Human-Related Science” by Horia-Nicolai Teodorescu, Abraham Kandel, Lakhmi C. Jain (CRC Press)
3. “Genetic Algorithms” by David E. Goldberg (Pearson Education)
4. “Soft Computing and Intelligent Systems: theory and Application” by Sinha, Naresh K.
5. “Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems: A Dynamical Systems Approach to Machine Intelligence” by Kosko, Bart

Course Title: Data Science
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS315
Credit: 3

Prerequisite: Students must have already studied the course “Business Analysis Techniques”

Course Objectives:

This course will introduce students to this rapidly growing field and equip them with some of its basic principles and tools as well as its general mindset. Students will learn concepts, techniques and tools they need to deal with various facets of data Science practice, including data collection and integration, exploratory data analysis, predictive modeling, descriptive modeling, data product creation, evaluation, and effective communication.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Develop relevant programming abilities.
CO2	Demonstrate proficiency with statistical analysis of data.
CO3	Develop the ability to build and assess data-based models.
CO4	Execute statistical analyses with professional statistical software.
CO5	Demonstrate skill in data management.
CO6	apply data science concepts and methods to solve problems in real-world contexts

Course Content:

Unit I: Introduction and Data Pre-processing

Data Science Introduction, Big Data and Data Science, Current landscape of perspectives

Unit II: Data Analysis and Correlations: Basic Concepts and Methods

Populations and samples, Statistical modelling, probability distributions, Regression, fitting a model Dimensionality Reduction: PCA & DWT, Correlation and regression analysis. Chi-square t and F distributions (definitions only) Confidence interval Single mean and difference known and unknown variances.

Unit III: Introduction to machine learning and Cluster Analysis: Basic Concept and Methods

Supervised and unsupervised learning, Training and testing data, over fitting and under fitting. Distance measures :- Manhattan, Chebbychev, Mahalanobis Distance, Cluster Analysis, Partitioning Methods, Hierarchical Methods, Density-Based Methods, Grid-Based Methods, Evaluation of Clustering, Clustering High-Dimensional Data, Clustering Graph and Network Data

Unit IV: Classification Algorithms

Basic Concepts, Decision Tree Induction, Bayes Classification Methods, Rule-Based Classification, Model Evaluation and Selection, Techniques to Improve Classification Accuracy, Support Vector Machines, Lazy Learners (or Learning from Your Neighbors)

Unit V: Introduction to Web Search and Social Media Analytics

Data Wrangling: APIs and other tools for scrapping the Web Mining Complex Data Types, Other Methodologies of Data, Mining, Data Mining Applications, Data Mining and Society, Data Mining Trends Social Media Analytics is the science of analyzing data to convert information to useful knowledge. This knowledge could help us understand our world better and, in many contexts, enable us to make better decisions.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Based on Unit-1, Unit-2
Test-2	25 Marks	Based on Unit-3 & Unit-4 and around 30% from coverage of Test-1
Test-3	35 Marks	Based on Unit-5 around 30% from coverage of Test-2
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books:

1. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt. Doing Data Science, Straight Talk from the Frontline. O'Reilly. 2014.
2. Avrim Blum, John Hopcroft and Ravindran Kannan. Foundations of Data Science.

Reference Books:

1. Jure Leskovek, Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey Ullman. Mining of Massive Datasets. v2.1, Cambridge University Press. 2014.
2. Kevin P. Murphy. Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective. ISBN 0262018020. 2013.
3. Foster Provost and Tom Fawcett. Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data-analytic Thinking. ISBN 1449361323. 2013.
4. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Elements of Statistical Learning, Second Edition. ISBN 0387952845. 2009.

Course Name: Digital Signal Processing
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS316
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Basic knowledge of Signals and Systems, discrete-time signals, Fourier analysis, and calculus.

Objective:

This course aims to introduce students to the theoretical foundations and practical aspects of digital signal processing. It focuses on the analysis and manipulation of discrete-time signals and systems using techniques such as z-transforms, Fourier transforms, and digital filter design. Students will gain exposure to DSP algorithms and their implementation in real-time applications.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand discrete-time signals, systems, and their classification.
CO2	Analyze discrete signals using z-transforms and discrete-time Fourier techniques.
CO3	Apply convolution and correlation for system analysis and filtering.
CO4	Design FIR and IIR digital filters using classical and modern techniques.
CO5	Implement and evaluate DSP algorithms for real-time applications using software tools.
CO6	Understand applications of DSP in areas such as audio processing, image processing, and communications.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Discrete-Time Signals and Systems

This unit introduces various types of discrete-time signals such as unit step, unit impulse, exponential, and sinusoidal sequences. Classification of systems (linear, time-invariant, causal, stable) is discussed along with system properties. Linear convolution and the response of LTI systems to arbitrary inputs are analyzed.

Unit 2: Z-Transform and Its Applications

Z-transform and its properties are covered, including ROC (region of convergence), inverse z-transform techniques, and system function representation. Analysis of linear time-invariant systems in the z-domain and system stability using pole-zero plots are discussed.

Unit 3: Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)

The unit covers Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), its properties, and computation. Efficient computation of DFT using FFT algorithms such as Radix-2 Decimation-in-Time (DIT) and Decimation-in-Frequency (DIF) are explained. Applications in spectrum analysis are discussed.

Unit 4: FIR and IIR Digital Filter Design

This unit introduces the design and analysis of digital filters. FIR filter design using windowing and frequency sampling techniques is discussed. IIR filter design from analog prototypes using methods such as bilinear transformation and impulse invariance is covered. Filter specifications, frequency response, and phase considerations are included.

Unit 5: Implementation of DSP Systems

The final unit focuses on practical implementation aspects of DSP. Structures for FIR and IIR filter realization such as direct form, cascade, and parallel forms are discussed. Fixed-point and floating-point implementation issues, DSP processor features, and application areas such as audio and biomedical signal processing are introduced.

Methodology:

The course will be delivered through interactive lectures and problem-solving sessions. MATLAB and Python will be used for algorithm implementation and simulation of DSP systems. Assignments and mini-projects will provide hands-on experience. Emphasis will be given to visualization of signals and filters using computational tools.

Evaluation Scheme:

Component	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Topics covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Topics covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	Weekly coding and theory tasks
Tutorials	5 Marks	In-class practice sessions
Quiz	5 Marks	Objective evaluations
Attendance	5 Marks	Based on student presence
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:

1. **Alan V. Oppenheim and Ronald W. Schaffer**, *Discrete-Time Signal Processing*, Pearson – A foundational text covering theory and application of DSP.
2. **John G. Proakis and Dimitris G. Manolakis**, *Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms and Applications*, Pearson – Widely used for filter design and DSP algorithms.
3. **Sanjit K. Mitra**, *Digital Signal Processing: A Computer-Based Approach*, McGraw-Hill – Practical approach with MATLAB-based examples.
4. **Richard G. Lyons**, *Understanding Digital Signal Processing*, Pearson – Conceptual and intuitive coverage with hands-on examples.
5. **MATLAB Documentation** – <https://www.mathworks.com/help>
6. **Python DSP Libraries** – SciPy and NumPy documentation: <https://docs.scipy.org/doc>

Course Name: Statistical Inference
L-T-P scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS317
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Students should have completed a basic course in probability theory and mathematical statistics and be comfortable with calculus and basic linear algebra.

Objective:

- To develop a solid foundation in statistical inference, both theoretical and applied.
- To introduce methods for estimating parameters, testing hypotheses, and constructing confidence intervals.
- To prepare students for research or professional work involving statistical modeling and data analysis.

Learning Outcomes:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the theoretical underpinnings of estimation, including properties like unbiasedness, consistency, and efficiency.
CO2	Apply point and interval estimation methods including MLE, method of moments, and Bayesian estimators.
CO3	Analyze and design hypothesis tests using classical approaches like Neyman–Pearson and likelihood ratio tests.
CO4	Use sampling distributions to draw conclusions about population parameters.
CO5	Apply concepts of sufficiency, completeness, and exponential families in the context of estimation and testing.
CO6	Utilize nonparametric tests and assess their suitability for different types of data.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Probability and Sampling Distributions

Review of probability theory, convergence concepts, law of large numbers, central limit theorem, common sampling distributions (Normal, Chi-square, t, F).

Unit 2: Point Estimation

Estimators and their properties (bias, consistency, efficiency), sufficiency and completeness, MVUE, Rao-Blackwell and Lehmann–Scheffé theorems, Cramér–Rao lower bound, method of moments, maximum likelihood estimation.

Unit 3: Interval Estimation

Confidence intervals for population parameters, pivotal quantities, intervals based on MLE and asymptotic results.

Unit 4: Hypothesis Testing

Basic concepts, Type I and II errors, power, critical regions, Neyman–Pearson lemma, likelihood ratio tests, UMP and UMPU tests, p-values.

Unit 5: Nonparametric Tests

Introduction to nonparametric methods including sign test, Wilcoxon signed-rank test, rank-sum test, and applications.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Full Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Learning Resources:**Books:**

1. George Casella and Roger L. Berger, *Statistical Inference* (2nd Edition), Duxbury, 2001.
2. Jun Shao, *Mathematical Statistics* (2nd Edition), Springer, 2007.
3. V. K. Rohatgi and A. K. Md. Ehsanes Saleh, *An Introduction to Probability and Statistics* (2nd Edition), Wiley, 2000.
4. B. L. S. Prakasa Rao, *A First Course in Probability and Statistics*, World Scientific, 2009.
5. George Roussas, *An Introduction to Probability and Statistical Inference*, Academic Press, 2002.
6. Kai Lai Chung, *A Course in Probability Theory* (3rd Edition), Academic Press, 2001.

Title of Course: Information Retrieval Systems
L-T Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS318
Course Credits: 3

Objectives:

This course focuses on the design and implementation of information retrieval systems for unstructured data, including techniques for indexing, ranking, web crawling, and semantic web technologies such as ontologies and RDF. Students will learn to analyze models and metrics used in evaluating IR systems, and understand how to apply these technologies in web-based environments.

Learning Outcomes:

Students will gain the ability to develop and evaluate IR systems, understand the mechanics of search engines, web crawling, and the semantic structure of the web. They'll also be able to apply techniques such as query processing, term weighting, and ontology creation to real-world datasets.

Course Outcome

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Design and implement information retrieval systems for unstructured data.
CO2	Apply query processing techniques for tolerant retrieval.
CO3	Analyze information retrieval models and their metrics.
CO4	Analyze the searching algorithms for Information Retrieval.
CO5	Demonstrate the web crawling, taxonomy and ontology of web applications.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Information Retrieval

Theory of information retrieval, information retrieval on data and information retrieval on the web. Information retrieval tools and their architecture.

Unit 2: Boolean Retrieval & Index Construction

An example information retrieval problem, processing Boolean queries, the extended Boolean model versus ranked retrieval, blocked sort-based indexing, single pass in-memory indexing, distributed and dynamic indexing.

Unit 3: Dictionary and Tolerant Retrieval

Wildcard queries, spelling correction, phonetic correction.

Unit 4: Scoring, Term Weighting and the Vector Space Model

Term frequency and weighting, vector space model, variant TF-IDF scoring, probabilistic model, evaluation of IR system.

Unit 6: Information Retrieval Tools

Web directory, search engine, meta-search engines, web searching and search engine architecture, searching algorithms (Fish, Shark, etc.), and PageRank algorithms.

Project-Based Learning:

Each student, in a group of 3–4, will choose an issue related to an information retrieval system. Each group will identify recent research related to the problem area. The group will analyze the solution proposed in the articles and implement it on a real dataset.

Text Books:

1. Christopher D. Manning, Prabhakar Raghavan and Hinrich Schütze, *An Introduction to Information Retrieval*, 2013, Cambridge University Press.
2. C. J. van Rijsbergen, *Information Retrieval*, 2nd Edition, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. Salton, G. and McGill, M. J., *Introduction to Modern Information Retrieval*, Computer Series, McGraw-Hill, New York, NY.
2. *ACM Transactions on Internet Technology*

Course Name: Augmented and Virtual Reality
L-T-P Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS320
Credits: 3

Prerequisite:

Basic knowledge of computer graphics, programming, and human-computer interaction.

Objective:

This course aims:

- To introduce the fundamental concepts of Augmented Reality (AR), Virtual Reality (VR), and Mixed Reality (MR).
- To explore hardware, software, and interaction techniques used in immersive environments.
- To provide practical exposure to VR/AR development tools and technologies.
- To demonstrate the applications of XR (Extended Reality) in entertainment, simulation, and other real-world scenarios.
- **Learning Outcomes:**

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Understand the core principles and differences among AR, VR, and MR technologies.
CO2	Analyze the hardware architecture and components of immersive systems.
CO3	Explain stereoscopic vision, haptic feedback, and their integration in XR systems.
CO4	Design and develop VR/AR applications using modern SDKs and development platforms.
CO5	Apply 3D interaction techniques in immersive environments.
CO6	Demonstrate real-world use cases of AR/VR in digital entertainment and simulation.

Course Contents:

Unit 1: Introduction to Extended Reality (XR), Introduction to AR, VR, and MR, Taxonomy and key features of AR systems, Differences between AR, VR, and MR, Challenges in AR technology, AR system functionality and visualization techniques.

Unit 2: VR Systems and Hardware, VR as a discipline and core features, Architecture of VR systems, VR input hardware: tracking systems, motion capture, data gloves, VR output hardware: visual displays and rendering.

Unit 3: Human Perception, Stereoscopic Vision & Haptics, Human visual system fundamentals and depth cues, Stereopsis and retinal disparity, Haptic perception and devices, Algorithms for haptic rendering and stereo image synthesis

Unit 4: XR Software Development, Challenges in VR software development, System architectures: Master/Slave, Client/Server, Cluster rendering in VR, Game engines and SDKs: Unity, Unreal, ARToolkit, Developing for HTC Vive, Oculus, Google VR, AR concepts: camera calibration, marker-based AR

Unit 5: 3D Interaction & XR Applications, 3D manipulation tasks and input devices, Interaction techniques for immersive systems, Applications in digital entertainment: film, TV, fitness, gaming, Demonstration of VR-based digital content

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15	Syllabus covered up to Test-1
Test-2	25	Syllabus covered up to Test-2
Test-3	35	Full syllabus
Assignment	10	
Tutorials	5	
Quiz	5	
Attendance	5	
Total	100	

Learning Resources:

Books:

1. Alan B. Craig, *Understanding Augmented Reality*, Morgan Kaufmann.
2. Grigore C. Burdea, Philippe Coiffet, *Virtual Reality Technology*, Wiley.
3. Dieter Schmalstieg, Tobias Hollerer, *Augmented Reality: Principles and Practice*, Addison-Wesley.
4. Jason Jerald, *The VR Book: Human-Centered Design for Virtual Reality*, ACM Books.
5. Joseph L. Gabbard, *A Survey of User-Centered Evaluations in AR Systems*, IEEE Transactions on AR.

Title of Course: Data Mining
L-T Scheme: 3-0-0

Course Code: CS321
Course Credits: 3

Objectives: To study advanced aspects of data warehousing and data mining, encompassing the principles, research results and commercial application of the technologies.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course the students will have knowledge of:

Course Outcome	Description
CO1	Data analysis methods, covering traditional methods but with greater emphasis on modern methods that locate and address common data foibles
CO2	Survey design & data collection issues
CO3	Multivariate methods: supervised/unsupervised classification, data reduction
CO4	Univariate methods: both basic (e.g. t-tests, ANOVA, linear models) and advanced (e.g. Generalized Linear Models, Generalized Additive Models).
CO5	Data mining methods: tree methods with boosting and bagging; Multivariate Adaptive Regression Splines; Random Forests; Neural Nets; model diagnostics
CO6	Tools for difficult data: ridge regression; basic data imputation

Course Contents:

Unit-I: Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery, The KDD process and methodology, Data preparation for knowledge discovery, Overview of data mining and Machine Learning techniques, Review of Python and overview of Python tools for Data Analysis.

Unit-II: Supervised Techniques, Classification and Prediction using K-Nearest-Neighbor, Classifying with Probability Theory; Naïve Bayes, Building Decision Trees, Forecasting and Regression models, Evaluating predictive models.

Unit-III: Unsupervised Learning, Clustering using K-Means, Association Rule discovery, Sequential Pattern Analysis, Principal Component Analysis and Dimensionality, Reduction.

Unit-IV: Possible Applications (covered throughout the course), Collaborative Recommender Systems, Content Based personalization, Predictive User Modeling, Concept Discovery from Documents, Blogs, Social Annotations, Finding groups using social or behavioral data, Building predictive models for target marketing, Customer or user segmentation.

Unit-V: Advance Topics (if time permits), SVD and Matrix Factorization, Search and Optimization Techniques, Markov Models, Dealing with Big Data and Map Reduce.

Evaluation Scheme:

Exams	Marks	Coverage
Test-1	15 Marks	Syllabus covered upto T-1
Test-2	25 Marks	Syllabus covered upto T-2
Test-3	35 Marks	Entire Syllabus
Assignment	10 Marks	
Tutorials	5 Marks	
Quiz	5 Marks	
Attendance	5 Marks	
Total	100 Marks	

Text Books

1. “Building the Data Warehouse”, W. H. Inman, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons.
2. “Data Mining Techniques”, Arun K. Pujari, University Press.

References

1. W.H.Inmon, C.L.Gassey, “Managing the Data Warehouse”, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Fayyad, Usama M. et. al., “Advances in knowledge discovery & Data-Mining”, MIT Press.
3. Dunham, Margaret H.,”Data Mining –Introductory and Advanced Topics.